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**DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR, CANADA**

Minister, W. A. GORDON

Deputy Minister, H. H. WARD

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WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR

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REPORT NO. 16

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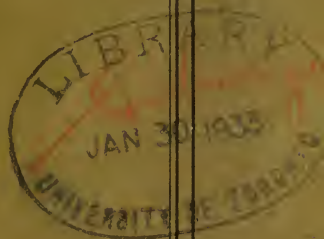
**WAGES AND HOURS OF  
LABOUR IN CANADA**

**1930, 1931 and 1932**

**Issued as a Supplement to THE LABOUR GAZETTE  
JANUARY, 1933**



Ottawa  
F. A. ACLAND  
Printer to the King's Most Excellent Majesty  
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## WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA, 1930, 1931 AND 1932

THE present bulletin is the sixteenth in the series on Wages and Hours of Labour, the first having been issued as a supplement to the LABOUR GAZETTE for March, 1921, giving figures as to wages and hours of labour in certain trades in various cities in Canada from 1901 to 1920, with index numbers by groups based on wages in 1913 as 100. Subsequent reports, in most cases issued as supplements to the LABOUR GAZETTE for January each year, brought these figures down to date with extensions from time to time to include more industries and classes of labour.

Certain of these reports, however, contained special features. Report No. 5 (1923) dealt with Hours of Labour in Canada and Other Countries. Report No. 3 (January, 1922) included an appendix with statistics of wages and hours in coal mining in Canada from 1900 to 1921 with index numbers for the three principal districts. Report No. 7 (January, 1925) included an appendix with figures for agriculture from 1914 to 1923. Report No. 11 (January, 1928) contained an appendix on wages of employees of steam railways, considerably increasing the information for the years since 1917 with a more extensive record from 1901 to 1927 and also a new series of index numbers. Each report from No. 7 (January, 1925), to No. 14 (January, 1931), contained data not only for the previous year but back to 1920, except that figures for 1922, 1923 and 1924, the years of least change, were omitted from some of the tables owing to lack of space. Report No. 15, issued in January, 1932, contained data for the years 1926, 1930 and 1931, with figures for 1920 also in some cases.

The present report gives data for the years 1930, 1931 and 1932, but in certain tables also for 1920 and 1926, and in those on coal mining and steam railways for the years from 1920 to 1932, inclusive. Appendices on minimum wage rates under provincial legislation, on wages in agriculture for 1931 and previous years, and on average hourly earnings of steam railway employees for 1931 and recent years, with numbers employed, are included in the report, as before. An appendix on average daily earnings of coal miners, the average number of days worked and the

average number of wage earners each year since 1921 is given for the first time.

In Report No. 15 (January, 1932) the number of cities for which data was given in Table I as to building trades and electric railways was increased to approximately forty, and in the case of printing trades to fifteen, and these cities are again covered in the present report. Previously this table covered only thirteen cities, except that data for building trades in Windsor, Ont., was included, beginning with the report for 1928. Sheet metal workers employed in building and construction have been included with building trades since 1927, while sheet metal workers in factories have been included in the table on factory trades. The section of the table on metal trades previously given has been omitted in this report as well as in the last, figures for these trades appearing in the tables of sample rates of wages and hours in the sections of Table X on foundries and machine shops and other metal manufacturing industries. As in previous reports figures on wages for the metal trades in mines and on railways appear in the tables on those industries.

### Nature and Scope of Report

The main object of these reports is to show the changes in wage rates and in hours of labour during the periods covered. The figures given in each report afford a continuous record for the years included, the data being from the same sources as far as is possible. Whenever a new source of information becomes available, the figures for previous years are secured, if possible, and the record is revised accordingly.

Information is compiled from reports of representative employers and of trade unions secured annually, and also from union agreements. These reports are supplemented by figures obtained by officers of the Department and by resident correspondents of the LABOUR GAZETTE in the principal industrial centres.

The statistics as to building trades show the prevailing rates of wages and hours of labour for nine classes of labour for the years 1920, 1926, 1930, 1931, and 1932 for the building season beginning in the spring of each year. During the year 1931, however, changes occurred later in the season more extensively



than is usual, and the rates in effect at the end of the year were therefore obtained and included.

Wages in manufacturing and various other industries are shown by samples numbered one, two, etc., each sample showing the predominant rate in a certain establishment. For common labour in factories, the sample rates are given by localities.

On steam railways, wages of employees on the regular staffs are fixed according to agreements between the several railways and the organizations of railway employees, the principal railways having the same rates for nearly all the principal classes. The figures published are taken from these agreements.

In coal mining, the wages in the principal districts are arranged by agreements between the coal mining operators and the employees, in some cases represented by unions and in others by committees of employees. The figures published are taken from such agreements. The figures for average earnings of contract miners, however, are received from representative employers in each district. In some of the mines in these districts the wages of unorganized employees are somewhat lower than the rates in such agreements. In metal mining the rates of wages and hours of labour are shown as samples for mines in the various parts of Canada, secured from representative employers.

In regard to civic employees, the wages of policemen, firemen and labourers are shown by localities. For laundries, grain elevators, telephones and electric current production and transmission, the figures are given by samples, as for factory labour.

### Hours of Labour

In previous reports the hours of labour shown throughout were the standard or regular hours per week, per day, etc., and did not indicate the hours actually worked either overtime or on short time. During 1931 a number of establishments in many of the industries reported operations on a short time basis. In the report covering that year, No. 15, wages for such establishments were given on an hourly basis or brought to a basis of full time earnings per week, per day, etc., the resulting figures as to wage rates being therefore on the same basis with those for 1926 and 1930 in the tables.

In the present report, in the tables on manufacturing industries, the hours of labour given for 1930 and 1931, as well as for 1932,

are those actually worked, and the wage rates in most cases have been brought to an hourly basis for each of these years.

### Changes since 1920

It will be seen from the tables of index numbers that by 1920 wages had reached levels almost one hundred per cent higher than in 1913, in some groups the increase being over one hundred per cent while for the building trades the increases were appreciably less, being only about eighty per cent. Since 1920 all groups have shown some decreases, although printing trades and coal mining reached the peak in 1921 instead of 1920, declining somewhat thereafter. The decreases in coal mining in 1925 were comparatively steep and tended to reduce the average for all groups. Since 1925 there have been changes in several groups, raising the average for the six groups each year, until 1931 when the average declined. In the other three groups, common factory labour, miscellaneous factory trades and lumbering, the trend was also upward until 1930 in lumbering and until 1931 in the other two.

During 1932 all groups were downward, the decrease being greatest in lumbering, thirteen per cent, and approximately ten per cent for building trades and steam railways. Electric railway wages were down six per cent in 1932 and three and one-half per cent in 1931. Metal trades and coal mining wages were down less than five per cent and printing trades five per cent. Common factory labour averaged five per cent lower and factory trades over six per cent but some industries showed much greater decreases than others.

In the building trades up to 1919 there were smaller increases than in any of the other groups, but in 1920 there were considerable increases. In 1921 decreases of 10 cents per hour were general and in 1922 decreases of 5 cents per hour were numerous. In 1923, 1924 and in 1925 while there were upward movements in the average it was due to increases in particular trades and in certain cities, and not to an upward movement general for most of the trades and localities. From 1926 to 1930, the upward movement was somewhat more general. During 1931 there were numerous decreases, in some localities the reduction being general while in others it was confined to some trades. During 1932 the decreases were general averaging about ten per cent.

In the metal trades the increase in wage rates from 1915 to 1918 was greater than in

most of the other groups, there being a good demand for labour in the manufacture of munitions. During the industrial activity in 1919 and 1920 further increases were made, but in 1921 and 1922 considerable decreases occurred. In 1923 and 1924 some recovery was experienced, in 1925 there was practically no change, from 1926 to 1930 there were some slight changes upward, but during 1931 the changes were downward, and during 1932 were substantial.

In the printing trades up to 1920 increases were about the same as in the building trades, but in 1921 when many of the three or five-year agreements between employers and the unions expired, rates were advanced and hours were reduced in many cases. Increases have appeared each year since, including 1931.

During 1932 decreases of ten per cent were general in the western provinces and were made in some cities in the east.

In electric railway service, rates had almost doubled by 1920, but declined slightly in 1921 and 1922, recovering somewhat in 1923 and very gradually each year thereafter until 1931 when some reductions occurred.

In 1932 reductions were more numerous but as in 1931 were effected in many cases by reducing the daily hours and wages rather than the hourly rates.

The percentages of changes in wage rates from 1930 to 1931 in this industry have, therefore, been recalculated and the index numbers revised because the changes in hourly rates are in some cases greater and in others less than in the daily wages.

TABLE OF INDEX NUMBERS OF RATES OF WAGES FOR VARIOUS CLASSES OF LABOUR IN CANADA  
1901-1932

(Rates in 1913=100)

| Year      | Building Trades (a) | Metal Trades (b) | Printing Trades (c) | Electric Railways (d) | Steam Railways (e) | Coal Mining (f) | * Average | Common Factory Labour (g) | Miscellaneous Trades (g) | Logging and Saw-milling (g) |
|-----------|---------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1901..... | 60.3                | 68.6             | 60.0                | 64.0                  | 68.8               | 82.8            | 67.4      | .....                     | .....                    | .....                       |
| 1902..... | 64.2                | 70.2             | 61.6                | 68.0                  | 72.0               | 83.8            | 70.0      | .....                     | .....                    | .....                       |
| 1903..... | 67.4                | 73.3             | 62.6                | 71.1                  | 75.1               | 85.3            | 72.5      | .....                     | .....                    | .....                       |
| 1904..... | 69.7                | 75.9             | 66.1                | 73.1                  | 76.9               | 85.1            | 74.5      | .....                     | .....                    | .....                       |
| 1905..... | 73.0                | 78.6             | 68.5                | 73.5                  | 74.5               | 86.3            | 75.7      | .....                     | .....                    | .....                       |
| 1906..... | 76.9                | 79.8             | 72.2                | 75.7                  | 79.3               | 87.4            | 78.6      | .....                     | .....                    | .....                       |
| 1907..... | 80.2                | 82.4             | 78.4                | 81.4                  | 81.0               | 93.6            | 82.8      | .....                     | .....                    | .....                       |
| 1908..... | 81.5                | 84.7             | 80.5                | 81.8                  | 86.1               | 94.8            | 84.9      | .....                     | .....                    | .....                       |
| 1909..... | 83.1                | 86.2             | 83.4                | 81.1                  | 86.3               | 95.1            | 85.9      | .....                     | .....                    | .....                       |
| 1910..... | 86.9                | 88.8             | 87.8                | 85.7                  | 90.1               | 94.2            | 88.9      | .....                     | .....                    | .....                       |
| 1911..... | 90.2                | 91.0             | 91.6                | 88.1                  | 95.7               | 97.5            | 92.4      | 94.9                      | 95.4                     | 96.3                        |
| 1912..... | 96.0                | 95.3             | 96.0                | 92.3                  | 97.9               | 98.3            | 96.0      | 98.1                      | 97.1                     | 98.8                        |
| 1913..... | 100.0               | 100.0            | 100.0               | 100.0                 | 100.0              | 100.0           | 100.0     | 100.0                     | 100.0                    | 100.0                       |
| 1914..... | 100.8               | 100.5            | 102.4               | 101.0                 | 101.4              | 101.9           | 101.3     | 101.0                     | 103.2                    | 94.7                        |
| 1915..... | 101.5               | 101.5            | 103.6               | 97.8                  | 101.7              | 102.3           | 101.4     | 101.0                     | 106.2                    | 89.1                        |
| 1916..... | 102.4               | 106.9            | 105.8               | 102.2                 | 105.9              | 111.7           | 105.8     | 110.4                     | 115.1                    | 109.5                       |
| 1917..... | 109.9               | 128.0            | 111.3               | 114.6                 | 124.6†             | 130.8           | 119.9     | 129.2                     | 128.0                    | 130.2                       |
| 1918..... | 125.9               | 155.2            | 123.7               | 142.9                 | 158.0              | 157.8           | 143.9     | 152.3                     | 146.8                    | 150.5                       |
| 1919..... | 148.2               | 180.1            | 145.9               | 163.2                 | 183.9              | 170.5           | 165.3     | 180.2                     | 180.2                    | 169.8                       |
| 1920..... | 180.9               | 209.4            | 184.0               | 194.2                 | 221.0              | 197.7           | 197.9     | 215.3                     | 216.8                    | 202.7                       |
| 1921..... | 170.5               | 186.8            | 193.3               | 192.1                 | 195.9              | 208.3           | 191.2     | 190.6                     | 202.0                    | 152.6                       |
| 1922..... | 162.5               | 173.7            | 192.3               | 184.4                 | 184.4              | 197.8           | 182.5     | 183.0                     | 189.1                    | 158.7                       |
| 1923..... | 166.4               | 174.0            | 188.9               | 186.2                 | 186.4              | 197.8           | 183.3     | 181.7                     | 196.1                    | 170.4                       |
| 1924..... | 169.7               | 175.5            | 191.9               | 186.4                 | 186.4              | 192.4           | 183.7     | 183.2                     | 197.6                    | 183.1                       |
| 1925..... | 170.4               | 175.4            | 192.8               | 187.8                 | 186.4              | 167.6           | 180.1     | 186.3                     | 195.5                    | 178.7                       |
| 1926..... | 172.1               | 177.4            | 193.3               | 188.4                 | 186.4              | 167.4           | 180.8     | 187.3                     | 196.7                    | 180.8                       |
| 1927..... | 179.3               | 178.1            | 195.0               | 189.9                 | 198.4              | 167.9           | 184.8     | 187.7                     | 199.4                    | 182.8                       |
| 1928..... | 185.6               | 180.1            | 198.3               | 194.1                 | 198.4              | 168.9           | 187.4     | 187.1                     | 200.9                    | 184.3                       |
| 1929..... | 197.5               | 184.6            | 202.3               | 198.6                 | 204.3              | 168.9           | 192.7     | 187.8                     | 202.1                    | 185.6                       |
| 1930..... | 203.2               | 186.6            | 203.3               | 199.4                 | 204.3              | 169.4           | 194.4     | 188.2                     | 202.3                    | 183.9                       |
| 1931..... | 195.7               | 182.9            | 205.1               | 192.4h                | 199.2†             | 169.4           | 190.8h    | 183.4                     | 197.3                    | 163.0                       |
| 1932..... | 178.2               | 174.7            | 194.2               | 180.7                 | 183.9              | 164.0           | 179.3     | 173.6                     | 184.3                    | 141.3                       |

\*Simple average of six preceding columns.

†Including some increases effected near the end of the year.

‡Including a ten per cent decrease for certain classes toward the end of the year.

(a) Seven trades from 1901 to 1920, eight from 1921 to 1926, nine for 1927 to 1932; 13 cities to 1927, 14 cities to 1932.

(b) Five trades from 1901 to 1926, four for 1927 to 1932.

(c) Two trades from 1901 to 1920, four for 1921 and 1922, six from 1923 to 1932.

(d) Two classes from 1901 to 1920, five classes 1921 to 1932.

(e) Twenty-three classes.

(f) Four classes 1901 to 1920, twelve classes 1921 to 1932.

(g) The number of samples has been increased each year since 1920.

(h) Revised; for 1931 and 1932 the percentage changes in daily wages instead of hourly wages have been used for electric railways.



In steam railway employment, wage increases were considerable in 1918, 1919 and 1920, but in 1921, decreases averaging about twelve per cent for all classes were made and in 1922 decreases for shop crafts, maintenance of way employees and for freight handlers, clerks, etc., were made, averaging about ten per cent. In 1926, at the end of the year, wages of conductors, trainmen, brakemen, baggagemen, and yardmen were advanced about 6 per cent, that is by half the amount of the reduction in 1921, and during 1927 similar increases were made in rates for other classes. In 1929, increases were secured by shop and maintenance of way employees and by certain classes of train crews on some lines. In 1931, while practically all classes were to a great extent on short time, changes in rates were not made until the end of the year when a ten per cent deduction from each employee's pay was made for train, engine and telegraph service employees from December first. In the early months of 1932 the same deduction was applied to other classes.

In coal mining the index number reached its peak in 1921, increases having been made in the closing weeks of 1920. In 1922 decreases were made in Nova Scotia and Vancouver Island and in 1923 and 1924 slight decreases occurred in the latter. A substantial decrease occurred in Alberta and southeastern British Columbia in 1924. In 1925 decreases occurred in the three principal districts, being especially steep in Alberta and southeastern British Columbia. Slight increases, however, were provided for a number of classes in some of the mines in Alberta toward the end of the year. In 1926, reductions were effected in Nova Scotia but in the other chief fields were practically unchanged. Slight increases were made in some mines in Alberta in 1928.

In Nova Scotia in February, 1930, rates for labourers were changed by increases of 5 cents to 15 cents per day and certain other datal classes were slightly increased. During 1931 rates of wages were steady but the industry suffered greatly from short time, that is, collieries were operated less than six days per week to a great extent. In 1932 in Nova Scotia rates were reduced ten per cent in March, except that a minimum of \$3.25 per day was provided for in the principal mines. In the other districts rates were reduced only in a few of the smaller mines.

Factory labour had shown almost the greatest percentage increases up to 1920, both for common labour and for the various trades, but steep decreases appeared from 1921 to 1923 after which the trend was upward until 1931 when a considerable number of decreases occurred, to a slight extent offset by a number of increases.

In 1932 decreases in wage rates were numerous and steep in some cases. There was, however, a pronounced tendency to reduce hours per week or per day or both, frequently on a short time basis, with relatively small reductions in hourly rates. In some cases, where hours per day were reduced more than daily wages, the hourly rate became higher.

In logging and saw milling steep increases in wages appeared up to 1920, followed by particularly steep decreases in 1921, after which substantial increases occurred in 1923 and 1924, with a decrease in 1925 and slight increases each year thereafter until 1930 when more decreases than increases appeared. During 1931 decreases were general, and again in 1932, wage reductions of twenty per cent being quite common. In some cases repeated reductions amounted to thirty or forty per cent.



### Index Numbers of Wage Rates

In Report No. 1 tables of index numbers were given in order to show the general trend of the movement in rates of wages. The first set of index numbers was for the rates of wages from 1901 to 1920 in the thirteen selected cities. For each series of rates, that is, for each trade or occupation in each locality, index numbers were calculated both from the hourly rates and from the weekly rates, and these index numbers were averaged for all localities, by groups, thus indicating the relative changes in weekly rates and in hourly rates. The year 1913 was taken as the base period, that is, the rate for 1913 in each case was taken as 100, so that the index numbers showed the percentage changes in rates from time to time prior to and since that date. An average was also made for all of the series in these tables, in order to indicate the general trend in wages in such trades as a whole. In making the average index numbers for the six groups the simple arithmetical averages were taken, no allowance being made for the importance of each trade or group by using a system of weighting. In Report No. 3 this table of index numbers for the thirteen cities was brought down to September, 1921.

In subsequent reports the index numbers of hourly rates from 1901 to 1921 have been reproduced, with figures since 1921 calculated by ascertaining the average increase or decrease per cent in the figures for each group each year from the figures for the preceding year and adjusting the group index number accordingly. The index numbers therefore show approximately the movement of wage rates in each group for the past year as compared with the movement in previous

years and show current levels as compared with levels in 1913. In Report No. 3 index numbers of daily wages in coal mining were given, calculated in the same manner as the index numbers in Report No. 1. The index number for the coal mining group since 1921 has been calculated in the same manner as those for the other groups. The index numbers since 1931 for metal trades, previously calculated from Section *b* in Table I, now omitted, were calculated from the average percentage changes in the samples for such trades in Table X.

A table of index numbers of wages for factory trades, for common labour in factories, and for lumbering, calculated from the sample rates published was also given for the period 1911 to 1920 in Report No. 1. This has been brought down to 1932 in the same manner as the other index numbers since 1921 were calculated.

The classes of labour for which rates were used for the calculation of the index number table for the full period 1901 to 1932 are, in the main, skilled trades; and practically all of these classes, including the unskilled, are in most cities organized to a great extent in trade and labour unions. The index numbers, therefore, show the trend of wage rates in a number of organized occupations chiefly in cities except in coal mines and on steam railways. They do not, however, indicate the changes in wages outside of industrial centres.

The index numbers calculated from sample rates of wages in factories show the trend of wages for labour in manufacturing industries in which there are many establishments in small centres as well as in cities. The figures for lumbering cover sawmills in small as well as large centres and in logging.

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(a) BUILDING

| Locality                     | Bricklayers -        |                      | Carpenters           |                      | Electrical workers   |                      | Painters             |                      |
|------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                              | Wages<br>per<br>hour | Hours<br>per<br>week | Wages<br>per<br>hour | Hours<br>per<br>week | Wages<br>per<br>hour | Hours<br>per<br>week | Wages<br>per<br>hour | Hours<br>per<br>week |
|                              | \$                   |                      | \$                   |                      | \$                   |                      | \$                   |                      |
| NOVA SCOTIA                  |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| <i>Sydney—</i>               |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| 1920.....                    | .95                  | 48                   | .75                  | 48                   | .80                  | 48                   | .75                  | 48                   |
| 1926.....                    | 1.00                 | 48                   | .80                  | 48                   | .80                  | 48                   | .80                  | 48                   |
| 1930.....                    | 1.05-1.10            | 48                   | .80                  | 44                   | .80                  | 48                   | .80                  | 44                   |
| 1931.....                    | 1.05                 | 48                   | .80                  | 44                   | .80                  | 48                   | .75                  | 44                   |
| 1932.....                    | .95                  | 48                   | .70                  | 44                   | .70                  | 48                   | .65-.70              | 44                   |
| <i>New Glasgow—</i>          |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| 1920.....                    | .75-.90              | 54                   | .....                | 54                   | .65                  | 54                   | .45-.55              | 54                   |
| 1926.....                    | .90                  | 54                   | .50                  | 54                   | .....                | 54                   | .50-.55              | 54                   |
| 1930.....                    | 1.10                 | 54                   | .50-.55              | 54                   | .60                  | 54                   | .50-.65              | 48-54                |
| 1931.....                    | 1.00                 | 54                   | .50-.55              | 54                   | .60                  | 54                   | .45-.50              | 54                   |
| 1932.....                    | .80                  | 54                   | .50                  | 48-54                | .55                  | 54                   | .45                  | 48-54                |
| <i>Halifax—</i>              |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| 1920.....                    | .75                  | 44                   | .66                  | 44-54                | .70                  | 44                   | .66                  | 44                   |
| 1926.....                    | .90                  | 44                   | .57                  | 44                   | .60                  | 44                   | .57                  | 44                   |
| 1930.....                    | 1.15-1.25            | 44                   | .73                  | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | .73                  | 44                   |
| 1931.....                    | 1.15                 | 44                   | .73                  | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .73                  | 44                   |
| 1932.....                    | .97½                 | 44                   | .67½                 | 44                   | .85                  | 44                   | .67½                 | 44                   |
| <i>P.E.I.—Charlottetown—</i> |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| 1920.....                    | .75-1.00             | 54                   | .40-.60              | 54                   | .45-.60              | 54                   | .41-.60              | 54                   |
| 1926.....                    | .70-.80              | 54                   | .40-.60              | 54                   | .45-.60              | 54                   | .35-.50              | 54                   |
| 1930.....                    | .85-.90              | 48                   | .45-.60              | 54                   | .50-.60              | 48-54                | .40-.60              | 48-54                |
| 1931.....                    | .85-.90              | 48                   | .45-.55              | 54                   | .50-.60              | 48-54                | .40-.60              | 48-54                |
| 1932.....                    | .80                  | 48                   | .40-.50              | 54                   | .50                  | 54                   | .40-.50              | 54                   |
| NEW BRUNSWICK                |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| <i>Moncton—</i>              |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| 1920.....                    | .91                  | 48                   | .70                  | 48                   | .65-.70              | 48                   | .55-.65              | 48-54                |
| 1926.....                    | .91-.94              | 48                   | .50-.60              | 59                   | .....                | .....                | .50                  | 48-54                |
| 1930.....                    | 1.12½-1.15           | 44                   | .60-.65              | 54                   | .65                  | 48                   | .50-.60              | 48-54                |
| 1931.....                    | 1.12½                | 44                   | .50-.65              | 54                   | .65                  | 48                   | .50-.60              | 48-54                |
| 1932.....                    | .90                  | 44                   | .50                  | 48                   | .60                  | 48                   | .50                  | 44                   |
| <i>St. John—</i>             |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| 1920.....                    | .75-.80              | 48-50                | .60-.65              | 48-54                | .50                  | 48                   | .75                  | 44-48                |
| 1926.....                    | 1.00                 | 44-48                | .50-.60              | 48-54                | .50                  | 48                   | .50-.65              | 44-48                |
| 1930.....                    | 1.15                 | 44-48                | .75                  | 44-48                | .65                  | 48                   | .65                  | 44-48                |
| 1931.....                    | 1.15                 | 44-48                | .75                  | 44-48                | .65                  | 48                   | .65                  | 44-48                |
| 1932.....                    | 1.00                 | 44-48                | .60                  | 44-48                | .65                  | 44-48                | .65                  | 44-48                |
| QUEBEC                       |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| <i>Quebec—</i>               |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| 1920.....                    | .75                  | 50                   | .50-.60              | 48-60                | .50-.65              | 54                   | .50-.60              | 54                   |
| 1926.....                    | .90                  | 54                   | .45-.55              | 54-60                | .45-.55              | 54                   | .40-.60              | 48-54                |
| 1930.....                    | 1.00                 | 44-54                | .50-.60              | 44-54                | .50-.65              | 44-54                | .50-.60              | 44-54                |
| 1931.....                    | 1.00                 | 44-54                | .50-.60              | 44-54                | .50-.65              | 44-54                | .50-.60              | 44-54                |
| 1932.....                    | .90-1.00             | 44-54                | .50-.55              | 48-54                | .50-.60              | 48                   | .50-.60              | 48-52                |
| <i>Montreal—</i>             |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| 1920.....                    | 1.00                 | 44                   | .67½                 | 48                   | .65-.80              | 54                   | .65                  | 50-54                |
| 1926.....                    | 1.00                 | 50                   | .65-.75              | 44-60                | .60-.70              | 44-46½               | .60-.70              | 44-49½               |
| 1930.....                    | 1.20                 | 44                   | .75-.85              | 44-55                | .75-.90              | 44-46½               | .65-.85              | 44-49½               |
| 1931.....                    | 1.00-1.20            | 44                   | .65-.85              | 44-55                | .75-.90              | 44-46½               | .65-.85              | 44-49½               |
| 1932.....                    | .75                  | 44                   | .60                  | 44-55                | .75                  | 44                   | .65                  | 44-49½               |
| ONTARIO                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| <i>Ottawa—</i>               |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| 1920.....                    | 1.00                 | 44                   | .85                  | 44                   | .80                  | 44                   | .75                  | 44                   |
| 1926.....                    | 1.10                 | 44                   | .75                  | 44                   | .80                  | 44                   | .65                  | 44                   |
| 1930.....                    | 1.25                 | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | .80                  | 44                   | .70                  | 44                   |
| 1931.....                    | 1.25                 | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | .80                  | 44                   | .70                  | 44                   |
| 1932.....                    | 1.00-1.12½           | 44                   | .80                  | 44                   | .70-.80              | 44                   | .65                  | 44                   |
| <i>Kingston—</i>             |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| 1920.....                    | .85                  | 48                   | .75                  | 44                   | .70                  | 44                   | .70                  | 44                   |
| 1926.....                    | 1.00                 | 44                   | .85                  | 44                   | .70                  | 44                   | .70                  | 44                   |
| 1930.....                    | 1.10                 | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | .80                  | 44                   | .80                  | 44                   |
| 1931.....                    | 1.10                 | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | .80                  | 44                   | .80                  | 44                   |
| 1932.....                    | 1.10                 | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | .80                  | 44                   | .70-.80              | 44                   |
| <i>Bellefille—</i>           |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| 1920.....                    | .75                  | 54                   | .65                  | 60                   | .....                | .....                | .....                | .....                |
| 1926.....                    | .90                  | 54                   | .75                  | 54                   | .75                  | 48                   | .60-.75              | 54                   |
| 1930.....                    | 1.00                 | 44-54                | .80                  | 44-54                | .75                  | 48                   | .70-.75              | 54                   |
| 1931.....                    | 1.00                 | 44-54                | .80                  | 44-54                | .75                  | 48                   | .70-.75              | 54                   |
| 1932.....                    | .90                  | 54                   | .50-.70              | 54                   | .60                  | 48-54                | .50-.65              | 54                   |

## LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES

## TRADES

| Plasterers           |                      | Plumbers             |                      | Sheet metal workers  |                      | Stonecutters         |                      | Labourers            |                      |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Wages<br>per<br>hour | Hours<br>per<br>week | Wages<br>per<br>hour | Hours<br>per<br>week | Wages<br>per<br>hour | Hours<br>per<br>week | Wages<br>per<br>hour | Hours<br>per<br>week | Wages<br>per<br>hour | Hours<br>per<br>week |
| \$                   |                      | \$                   |                      | \$                   |                      | \$                   |                      | \$                   |                      |
| 95                   | 48                   | .75-.80              | 48                   |                      |                      | 1.00                 | 48                   | .45-.50              | 48                   |
|                      |                      | .70-.75              | 44                   |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
|                      |                      | .75                  | 44                   |                      |                      |                      |                      | .35-.40              | 44                   |
| 1.00                 | 44                   | .75                  | 44                   |                      |                      |                      |                      | .35-.40              | 44                   |
| .80                  | 44                   | .75                  | 44                   |                      |                      |                      |                      | .30-.35              | 44-54                |
|                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| .75                  | 54                   | .50-.60              | 54                   |                      |                      | .85                  | 54                   |                      |                      |
| .80                  | 54                   | .60                  | 54                   |                      |                      |                      |                      | .30                  | 60                   |
| .80                  | 54                   | .50-.60              | 54                   | .60                  | 48                   | .85-1.00             | 48                   | .30-.35              | 54                   |
| .80                  | 54                   | .50-.60              | 54                   | .50-.60              | 60                   | .85                  | 48-54                | .30-.35              | 54                   |
| .70                  | 54                   | .60                  | 48-54                | .45-.60              | 54-60                |                      |                      | .28-.35              | 48-54                |
|                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| .75                  | 44                   | .70                  | 44                   | .70                  | 44                   | .75-.80              | 44                   | .40-.45              | 48-54                |
| .90                  | 44                   | .60                  | 44                   | .60                  | 44                   | .80                  | 44                   | .25-.35              | 44-54                |
| 1.00                 | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | .85                  | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | .35-.45              | 44-54                |
| 1.00                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .85                  | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | .35-.40              | 44-54                |
| .85                  | 44                   | .85                  | 44                   | .75                  | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | .35-.40              | 44-48                |
|                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| .60-.80              | 54                   | .60                  | 48-54                | .55                  | 54                   | .50-.75              | 54                   | .35-.40              | 54                   |
| .55-.65              | 48                   | .60                  | 48                   | .45-.60              | 54                   | .45-.50              | 54                   | .35-.50              | 54                   |
| .70-.75              | 48                   | .60                  | 48                   | .70-.75              | 48                   | .90                  | 48                   | .30-.45              | 54                   |
| .70                  | 48                   | .60                  | 48                   | .70-.75              | 48                   | .90                  | 48                   | .30-.40              | 48-54                |
| .70                  | 48                   | .50-.60              | 48                   | .70                  | 48                   | .80                  | 48                   | .25-.35              | 54                   |
|                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| .91                  | 48                   | .77-.85              | 48                   | .60-.68              | 48                   | .91                  | 48                   | .40-.50              | 48                   |
| .91-.94              | 48                   | .65                  | 48                   | .60                  | 48                   | .80                  | 48                   | .30-.35              | 48-60                |
| .90                  | 48                   | .85-.90              | 44                   | .60                  | 48                   | .90                  | 48                   | .30-.40              | 48-54                |
| 1.00                 | 48                   | .90                  | 44                   | .60-.65              | 48                   | .75-.90              | 48                   | .30-.40              | 48-54                |
| .90                  | 44                   | .80                  | 44                   | .55                  | 48                   | .60                  | 48                   | .30-.35              | 48-54                |
|                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| .80                  | 48                   | .65                  | 48                   | .60                  | 48                   | .80                  | 48                   | .45                  | 48-54                |
| 1.00                 | 44-48                | .65                  | 48                   | .60                  | 48                   | .80                  | 48                   | .30-.45              | 48-54                |
| 1.15                 | 44-48                | .75                  | 44-48                | .75                  | 48                   | .80                  | 44                   | .35-.40              | 48-54                |
| 1.15                 | 44-48                | .75                  | 44-48                | .65-.75              | 48                   | .80                  | 44                   | .35-.40              | 48-54                |
| 1.00                 | 44-48                | .65-.75              | 44-48                | .65                  | 44-48                | .80                  | 48                   | .30-.40              | 48-54                |
|                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| .70                  | 54                   | .50-.60              | 54-60                | .50-.55              | 54                   | .65-.70              | 48-54                | .45                  | 54                   |
| .85                  | 54                   | .45-.60              | 54-60                | .45-.55              | 54                   | .45-.60              | 54                   | .30-.40              | 54-60                |
| 1.00                 | 44-54                | .50-.60              | 44-60                | .50-.65              | 44-54                | .60-.80              | 44-60                | .30-.45              | 44-60                |
| 1.00                 | 44-54                | .50-.60              | 44-54                | .50-.60              | 44-54                | .60-.80              | 44-55                | .30-.45              | 44-60                |
| .90-1.00             | 44-48                | .50-.60              | 44-48                | .50-.60              | 44-49½               | .60-.80              | 44-48                | .30-.40              | 44-54                |
|                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| .80                  | 54                   | .75                  | 44                   | .60-.65              | 44-50                | .75                  | 44                   | .45                  | 50                   |
| 1.00-1.12½           | 44-49½               | .65-.80              | 44-49½               | .70                  | 44-50                | .75                  | 44                   | .30-.40              | 50-60                |
| 1.05                 | 44-49½               | .90                  | 44                   | .80                  | 44                   | .75-1.00             | 44                   | .35-.45              | 44-60                |
| .85-1.05             | 44-49½               | .90                  | 44                   | .80                  | 44                   | .75-1.00             | 44                   | .30-.40              | 44-60                |
| .85                  | 44-49½               | .75                  | 44                   | .65                  | 44                   | .75-1.00             | 44                   | .30-.40              | 44-60                |
|                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| .85                  | 44                   | .80                  | 44                   | .75                  | 44                   | .87½-1.00            | 44                   | .60                  | 44-50                |
| 1.00                 | 44                   | .85                  | 44                   | .83                  | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .45-.50              | 44-54                |
| 1.00                 | 44                   | 1.05                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | 1.05                 | 44                   | .45-.50              | 44-54                |
| 1.00                 | 44                   | 1.05                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | 1.05                 | 44                   | .45-.50              | 44-54                |
| .85                  | 44                   | .92½                 | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | .40-.45              | 44-54                |
|                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| .85                  | 48                   | .80                  | 44                   | .80                  | 44                   | .75                  | 48                   |                      |                      |
| 1.00                 | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | .80                  | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .35-.40              | 44                   |
| 1.10                 | 44                   | .90-1.00             | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | 1.10                 | 44                   | .30-.40              | 44                   |
| 1.10                 | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | 1.10                 | 44                   | .30-.40              | 44                   |
| 1.10                 | 44                   | .75-.90              | 44                   | .70-.90              | 44                   | 1.10                 | 44                   | .35                  | 44                   |
|                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| .75                  | 54                   | .70                  | 54                   | .60                  | 48                   |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| .90                  | 54                   | .70-.75              | 48                   | .60-.75              | 48                   | .90                  | 54                   | .40-.45              | 54                   |
| 1.00                 | 44-54                | .70-.90              | 48                   | .60-.70              | 48                   | 1.00-1.25            | 44-54                | .35-.40              | 54                   |
| 1.00                 | 44-54                | .70-1.00             | 48                   | .60-.70              | 48                   | 1.00                 | 44-54                | .35-.40              | 54                   |
| .90                  | 54                   | .70-.90              | 48-54                | .70                  | 48-54                | .90                  | 48-54                | .30-.40              |                      |



TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF  
(a) BUILDING

| Locality               | Bricklayers          |                      | Carpenters           |                      | Electrical workers   |                      | Painters             |                      |
|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                        | Wages<br>per<br>hour | Hours<br>per<br>week | Wages<br>per<br>hour | Hours<br>per<br>week | Wages<br>per<br>hour | Hours<br>per<br>week | Wages<br>per<br>hour | Hours<br>per<br>week |
| ONTARIO—Continued      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
|                        | \$                   |                      | \$                   |                      | \$                   |                      | \$                   |                      |
| <i>Peterborough—</i>   |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| 1920.....              | .85                  | 48                   | .75-.85              | 44-54                | .75-.85              | 48                   | .60-.70              | 44                   |
| 1926.....              | 1.00                 | 48                   | .60-.75              | 44-54                | .62½                 | 48                   | .50                  | 44                   |
| 1930.....              | 1.10                 | 44-48                | .60-.80              | 44-54                | .60-.90              | 44-48                | .50                  | 44                   |
| 1931.....              | 1.10                 | 44-48                | .60-.70              | 44-54                | .70-.80              | 44-48                | .50                  | 44                   |
| 1932.....              | 1.00                 | 44-48                | .60-.70              | 44-54                | .70-.80              | 44-48                | .50                  | 44                   |
| <i>Toronto—</i>        |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| 1920.....              | 1.00                 | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | .87½                 | 44                   | .75                  | 44                   |
| 1926.....              | 1.12½                | 44                   | .80-.90              | 44                   | .80                  | 44                   | .65-.75              | 44                   |
| 1930.....              | 1.35                 | 44                   | 1.10                 | 44                   | 1.25                 | 44                   | .85-.90              | 44                   |
| 1931.....              | 1.10                 | 44                   | 1.10                 | 44                   | 1.25                 | 44                   | .75-.85              | 44                   |
| 1932.....              | 1.00                 | 40                   | .90                  | 40                   | 1.00                 | 40                   | .75-.82½             | 44                   |
| <i>Niagara Falls—</i>  |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| 1920.....              | 1.00                 | 44                   | .85                  | 44                   | .....                | .....                | .60                  | 44-48                |
| 1926.....              | 1.25                 | 44                   | .85                  | 44                   | .80                  | 44                   | .70-.80              | 44-48                |
| 1930.....              | 1.25                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .80                  | 44                   | .80                  | 44-48                |
| 1931.....              | 1.12½                | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | .75-.80              | 44                   | .80                  | 44                   |
| 1932.....              | 1.00-1.12½           | 40-44                | .80-.90              | 44                   | .80                  | 44                   | .70-.75              | 44                   |
| <i>St. Catharines—</i> |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| 1920.....              | .90                  | 44                   | .85                  | 44                   | .70                  | 44                   | .70                  | 44                   |
| 1926.....              | 1.00                 | 44                   | .85                  | 44                   | .....                | .....                | .75                  | 44                   |
| 1930.....              | 1.25                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .60-.75              | 44                   | .80                  | 44                   |
| 1931.....              | 1.25                 | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | .60-.75              | 44                   | .80                  | 44                   |
| 1932.....              | 1.10                 | 40-44                | .90                  | 44                   | .60-.70              | 44-50                | .70                  | 44                   |
| <i>Hamilton—</i>       |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| 1920.....              | 1.02½                | 44                   | .85                  | 44                   | .85                  | 44                   | .67½                 | 44                   |
| 1926.....              | 1.12½                | 44                   | .80                  | 44                   | .75                  | 44                   | .70                  | 44                   |
| 1930.....              | 1.25-1.35            | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .85                  | 44                   | .75                  | 44                   |
| 1931.....              | 1.25                 | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | .95                  | 44                   | .75                  | 44                   |
| 1932.....              | 1.10                 | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | .95                  | 44                   | .75                  | 44                   |
| <i>Brantford—</i>      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| 1920.....              | 1.00                 | 44                   | .80                  | 44                   | .75                  | 44                   | .60                  | 50                   |
| 1926.....              | 1.00                 | 44                   | .80                  | 44                   | .70-.75              | 44                   | .60-.65              | 44                   |
| 1930.....              | 1.15                 | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | .60-.70              | 44                   | .65-.70              | 44                   |
| 1931.....              | 1.00                 | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | .65-.70              | 44                   | .60-.75              | 44                   |
| 1932.....              | .90                  | 44                   | .70-.80              | 44                   | .60-.70              | 44                   | .60                  | 44                   |
| <i>Guelph—</i>         |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| 1920.....              | 1.00                 | 44-48                | .75                  | 44                   | .60                  | 59                   | .60                  | 48                   |
| 1926.....              | 1.10                 | 44                   | .80                  | 44                   | .65                  | 50                   | .60                  | 48                   |
| 1930.....              | 1.20                 | 44                   | .80                  | 44                   | .65                  | 50                   | .60                  | 48                   |
| 1931.....              | 1.12½                | 44                   | .80                  | 44                   | .65                  | 50                   | .60                  | 48                   |
| 1932.....              | 1.00                 | 44                   | .60-.70              | 44                   | .50-.60              | 44                   | .50                  | 48                   |
| <i>Kitchener—</i>      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| 1920.....              | 1.00                 | 50                   | .85                  | 44                   | .75                  | 50                   | .....                | .....                |
| 1926.....              | 1.00-1.05            | 50                   | .50-.85              | 55                   | .65-.75              | .....                | .60                  | 50-59                |
| 1930.....              | 1.00-1.20            | 50-59                | .60-.85              | 50-55                | .60-.80              | 48-50                | .50                  | 50-59                |
| 1931.....              | 1.00                 | 44-50                | .60-.85              | 48                   | .60-.70              | 48-50                | .50                  | 50                   |
| 1932.....              | .80                  | 44                   | .65                  | 44                   | .50-.65              | 48                   | .50                  | 50                   |
| <i>London—</i>         |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| 1920.....              | 1.00                 | 44                   | .75                  | 44                   | .75                  | 44                   | .70                  | 44                   |
| 1926.....              | 1.10                 | 44                   | .60-.80              | 44                   | .75-.90              | 44                   | .60-.65              | 44                   |
| 1930.....              | 1.20                 | 44                   | .70-.80              | 44                   | .70-.85              | 44                   | .60-.75              | 44                   |
| 1931.....              | 1.00                 | 44                   | .60-.75              | 44                   | .70-.75              | 44                   | .55-.70              | 44                   |
| 1932.....              | 1.00                 | 44                   | .60-.75              | 44                   | .60-.75              | 44                   | .55-.70              | 44                   |
| <i>St. Thomas—</i>     |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| 1920.....              | 1.00                 | 54                   | .60-.70              | 60                   | .50                  | 55                   | .65-.70              | 54                   |
| 1926.....              | 1.00-1.10            | 54                   | .60-.62½             | 55-60                | .52½                 | 48                   | .60                  | 54                   |
| 1930.....              | 1.10                 | 54                   | .60-.65              | 54                   | .57½                 | 54                   | .65                  | 48-54                |
| 1931.....              | 1.10                 | 50                   | .50-.65              | 50-54                | .60                  | 54                   | .65                  | 48-54                |
| 1932.....              | 1.10                 | 50-54                | .50-.62½             | 44                   | .60                  | 54                   | .60                  | 48-54                |
| <i>Windsor—</i>        |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| 1920.....              | 1.25                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 54                   | 1.00                 | 48                   | .75                  | 48                   |
| 1926.....              | 1.35                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | 1.25                 | 44                   | .85                  | 44                   |
| 1930.....              | 1.45                 | 44                   | 1.10                 | 44                   | 1.37½                | 44                   | .85                  | 44                   |
| 1931.....              | 1.25                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | 1.25                 | 40                   | .75                  | 44                   |
| 1932.....              | 1.25                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | 1.25                 | 40                   | .75                  | 44                   |
| <i>Port Arthur—</i>    |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| 1920.....              | 1.25                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44-54                | .90                  | 48                   | .65-.70              | 54                   |
| 1926.....              | 1.10                 | 44                   | .55-.75              | 44-54                | .75                  | 44-54                | .65                  | 54                   |
| 1930.....              | 1.25                 | 44                   | .60-.75              | 44-54                | .75-1.00             | 44-50                | .60-.75              | 44-54                |
| 1931.....              | 1.00                 | 44                   | .55-.75              | 44-54                | .75-1.00             | 44-50                | .50-.70              | 44-54                |
| 1932.....              | 1.00                 | 44                   | .55-.75              | 44-49                | .75-1.00             | 48                   | .50-.60              | 44-54                |

## LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—Con.

TRADES—Con.

| Plasterers           |                      | Plumbers             |                      | Sheet metal workers  |                      | Stonecutters         |                      | Labourers            |                      |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Wages<br>per<br>hour | Hours<br>per<br>week | Wages<br>per<br>hour | Hours<br>per<br>week | Wages<br>per<br>hour | Hours<br>per<br>week | Wages<br>per<br>hour | Hours<br>per<br>week | Wages<br>per<br>hour | Hours<br>per<br>week |
| \$                   |                      | \$                   |                      | \$                   |                      | \$                   |                      | \$                   |                      |
| .85                  | 48                   | .75-.90              | 48                   | .65-.75              | 48                   | 1.00                 | 48                   | .40-.60              | 48-54                |
| 1.00                 | 48                   | .65-.75              | 44                   | .55-.75              | 48-54                | 1.00                 | 48                   | .35-.40              | 48-54                |
| 1.00-1.10            | 44                   | .70-.90              | 44                   | .60-.80              | 44-50                | 1.00-1.10            | 48                   | .35-.45              | 48-54                |
| 1.00                 | 44                   | .60-.75              | 44                   | .60-.80              | 44-50                | .90-1.00             | 48                   | .35-.45              | 48-54                |
| 1.00                 | 44                   | .60-.75              | 44                   | .60-.75              | 44-48                | .90                  | 44                   | .35                  | 48-54                |
| 1.00                 | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .55-.65              | 44-60                |
| 1.25                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .85                  | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .35-.65              | 44-60                |
| 1.37½                | 40                   | 1.25                 | 40-44                | 1.15                 | 44                   | 1.25                 | 44                   | .40-.65              | 44-60                |
| 1.12½                | 40                   | 1.25                 | 40                   | 1.07½                | 44                   | 1.25                 | 44                   | .40-.60              | 44-60                |
| 1.00                 | 40                   | 1.00                 | 40                   | .90                  | 40                   | 1.00                 | 40                   | .30-.50              | 40-48                |
| 1.00                 | 44                   | .90                  | 49                   | .....                | .....                | 1.00                 | 44                   | .60                  | 49                   |
| 1.25                 | 44                   | .90-1.00             | 44                   | .85                  | 44                   | 1.10                 | 44                   | .40-.45              | 49                   |
| 1.25                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | 1.25                 | 44                   | .40-.50              | 44                   |
| 1.12½                | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | 1.12½                | 44                   | .40-.45              | 44                   |
| 1.00-1.12½           | 44                   | .75-.80              | 44                   | .80                  | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .35-.40              | 44                   |
| .90                  | 44                   | .70-.80              | 44                   | .70                  | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .35-.50              | 44-50                |
| 1.00-1.15            | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | .....                | .....                | .40-.50              | 44-50                |
| 1.25                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .....                | .....                | .40-.45              | 44-50                |
| 1.25                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .....                | .....                | .40-.45              | 44-50                |
| 1.10                 | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | .....                | .....                | .40                  | 44-50                |
| 1.00                 | 44                   | .85                  | 44                   | .85                  | 44                   | .87½                 | 44                   | .50-.60              | 44-50                |
| 1.12½                | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | .85                  | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .40                  | 55-60                |
| 1.25                 | 44                   | 1.10                 | 40-44                | 1.00-1.06½           | 44                   | 1.25                 | 44                   | .40-.50              | 44-60                |
| 1.25                 | 44                   | 1.10                 | 40                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | 1.25                 | 44                   | .40-.45              | 44-60                |
| 1.00                 | 44                   | 1.10                 | 40                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | 1.25                 | 44                   | .40                  | 44-60                |
| 1.00                 | 44                   | .85                  | 44                   | .75                  | 50                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .....                | .....                |
| 1.00-1.25            | 44                   | .85                  | 44                   | .60-.70              | 50                   | .90                  | 44                   | .30-.50              | 44-60                |
| 1.15                 | 44                   | .85-.90              | 44                   | .60-.75              | 44                   | 1.15                 | 44                   | .30-.45              | 44-60                |
| .80-1.00             | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | .60-.75              | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .25-.45              | 44-60                |
| .80                  | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | .60-.75              | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .40                  | 44-60                |
| 1.00                 | 48                   | .75                  | 50                   | .....                | .....                | 1.00                 | 48                   | .50                  | 54                   |
| 1.10                 | 44                   | .65                  | 48                   | .....                | .....                | 1.00                 | 48                   | .40-.50              | 44                   |
| 1.12½-1.20           | 44                   | 1.00                 | 48                   | .....                | .....                | 1.12½                | 44                   | .45-.50              | 44                   |
| 1.12½                | 44                   | 1.00                 | 48                   | .....                | .....                | 1.12½                | 44                   | .40                  | 44                   |
| 1.00                 | 44                   | .90                  | 48                   | .....                | .....                | 1.00                 | 44                   | .35-.40              | 40                   |
| 1.00                 | 50                   | .75                  | 50                   | .....                | .....                | .....                | .....                | .....                | .....                |
| 1.00-1.05            | 50                   | .80                  | 44                   | .70-.85              | 44                   | .80-.90              | 44                   | .40-.50              | 50                   |
| 1.00-1.20            | 50-59                | .80                  | 44                   | .65-.85              | 44                   | 1.00-1.20            | 44                   | .30-.50              | 50-59                |
| .80                  | 44                   | .80                  | 44                   | .65-.85              | 44-49                | .90-1.00             | 44                   | .40                  | 48-59                |
| .80                  | 44-50                | .80                  | 44                   | .70-.75              | 44                   | .80                  | 44                   | .35                  | 48-59                |
| .85                  | 44                   | .75                  | 44                   | .69                  | 50                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .50-.55              | 44-50                |
| 1.10                 | 44                   | .75-.90              | 44                   | .70-.80              | 44                   | 1.00-1.10            | 44                   | .40-.55              | 44-50                |
| 1.20                 | 44                   | .75-.90              | 44                   | .50-.60              | 44                   | 1.20                 | 44                   | .35-.55              | 44-50                |
| 1.00                 | 44                   | .55-.75              | 44                   | .55-.65              | 44                   | 1.20                 | 44                   | .35-.50              | 44-50                |
| 1.00                 | 44                   | .55-.75              | 44                   | .55-.65              | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .35-.45              | 44-48                |
| .85                  | 54                   | .70                  | .....                | .....                | .....                | .....                | .....                | .45-.50              | 60                   |
| .85-.90              | 54                   | .75                  | 44-50                | .60-.65              | 44                   | .85                  | 54                   | .40-.45              | 60                   |
| 1.00                 | 54                   | .70-.75              | 49-54                | .62½                 | 49                   | .85                  | 54                   | .35-.45              | 50-60                |
| 1.00                 | 54                   | .70-.75              | 49-54                | .62½                 | 49                   | .85                  | 54                   | .35-.45              | 50-60                |
| .85                  | 54                   | .70-.75              | 49-54                | .62½                 | 49                   | .85                  | 54                   | .35-.40              | 50                   |
| 1.00                 | 44                   | 1.06½                | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | 1.25                 | 44                   | .65                  | 50                   |
| 1.50                 | 44                   | 1.25                 | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | 1.37½                | 44                   | .60                  | 54                   |
| 1.50                 | 44                   | 1.35                 | 44                   | 1.12½                | 44                   | 1.37½                | 44                   | .45-.65              | 44-54                |
| 1.25                 | 44                   | 1.35                 | 44                   | 1.12½                | 44                   | 1.37½                | 44                   | .45-.50              | 44-54                |
| 1.25                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | 1.12½                | 44                   | .45                  | 44-49½               |
| 1.00                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .....                | .....                | 1.25                 | 48                   | .60                  | 48-60                |
| 1.00                 | 44                   | .90                  | 44-48                | .....                | .....                | .....                | .....                | .35-.40              | 48-60                |
| 1.00-1.25            | 44-54                | 1.00                 | 44-48                | .75-.90              | 44-54                | 1.00                 | 48                   | .35-.50              | 48-60                |
| 1.00                 | 44-54                | .75-1.00             | 44-48                | .60-.75              | 44                   | 1.00                 | 48                   | .30-.45              | 48-60                |
| .75-1.00             | 44-48                | .75-1.00             | 44-49                | .60-.75              | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | .30-.40              | 48                   |

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF

(a) BUILDING

| Locality                 | Bricklayers          |                      | Carpenters           |                      | Electrical workers   |                      | Painters             |                      |
|--------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                          | Wages<br>per<br>hour | Hours<br>per<br>week | Wages<br>per<br>hour | Hours<br>per<br>week | Wages<br>per<br>hour | Hours<br>per<br>week | Wages<br>per<br>hour | Hours<br>per<br>week |
| <b>ONTARIO—Concluded</b> |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| <i>Fort William—</i>     | \$                   |                      | \$                   |                      | \$                   |                      | \$                   |                      |
| 1920.....                | 1.25                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44-54                | .85                  | 48                   | .65                  | 44-50                |
| 1926.....                | 1.10                 | 44                   | .60-.75              | 44-54                | .75                  | 44-54                | .65                  | 54                   |
| 1930.....                | 1.25                 | 44                   | .55-.75              | 44-54                | .75-1.00             | 44-54                | .60-.75              | 44-54                |
| 1931.....                | 1.00                 | 44                   | .55-.75              | 44-54                | .75-1.00             | 44-54                | .50-.70              | 44-54                |
| 1932.....                | 1.00                 | 44                   | .55-.75              | 44-49                | .75-1.00             | 48                   | .50-.60              | 44-54                |
| <b>MANITOBA</b>          |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| <i>Winnipeg—</i>         |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| 1920.....                | 1.25                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .92½                 | 44                   | .87½                 | 44                   |
| 1926.....                | 1.35                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .85                  | 44                   |
| 1930.....                | 1.45                 | 44                   | 1.10                 | 44                   | 1.10                 | 44                   | .95                  | 44                   |
| 1931.....                | 1.35                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .85                  | 44                   |
| 1932.....                | 1.35                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .70-.80              | 44                   |
| <i>Brandon—</i>          |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| 1920.....                | 1.15-1.25            | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .75                  | 50                   | .....                | .....                |
| 1926.....                | 1.25                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .75                  | 50                   | .....                | .....                |
| 1930.....                | 1.30-1.45            | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .75                  | 50                   | .....                | .....                |
| 1931.....                | 1.10-1.25            | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | .75                  | 44-50                | .....                | .....                |
| 1932.....                | 1.00                 | 44                   | .70-.85              | 44                   | .75                  | 44-54                | .....                | .....                |
| <b>SASKATCHEWAN</b>      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| <i>Regina—</i>           |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| 1920.....                | 1.25                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | .87½                 | 44                   |
| 1926.....                | 1.25                 | 44                   | .80-.95              | 44-60                | 1.00                 | 44                   | .75-.82½             | 44                   |
| 1930.....                | 1.45                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44-50                | 1.10                 | 44-49                | .87½                 | 44                   |
| 1931.....                | 1.35                 | 44                   | .90                  | 44-50                | 1.05                 | 44                   | .75                  | 44                   |
| 1932.....                | 1.35                 | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | .65-.75              | 44                   |
| <i>Saskatoon—</i>        |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| 1920.....                | 1.25                 | 44                   | .75-.85              | 50                   | .80½                 | 47                   | .70                  | 53                   |
| 1926.....                | 1.25                 | 44                   | .75-.85              | 50-54                | .70-1.00             | 49-54                | .60-.80              | 49½-55               |
| 1930.....                | 1.45                 | 44                   | .70-.90              | 50-59                | 1.00                 | 44                   | .75-.85              | 44-50                |
| 1931.....                | 1.35                 | 44                   | .70-.90              | 50-55                | 1.00                 | 44                   | .60-.80              | 44-60                |
| 1932.....                | 1.35                 | 44                   | .60-.90              | 50-55                | .70-1.00             | 44                   | .60-.70              | 44                   |
| <b>ALBERTA</b>           |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| <i>Edmonton—</i>         |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| 1920.....                | 1.25                 | 44                   | .85                  | 44                   | .85-.92              | 44                   | .85                  | 44                   |
| 1926.....                | 1.25                 | 44                   | .80                  | 44                   | .85                  | 44                   | .70-.80              | 44                   |
| 1930.....                | 1.45                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | 1.00-1.10            | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   |
| 1931.....                | 1.40                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | 1.00-1.10            | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   |
| 1932.....                | 1.20                 | 44                   | .85                  | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .80                  | 44                   |
| <i>Calgary—</i>          |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| 1920.....                | 1.25                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .85-1.00             | 48                   | .75-.80              | 44-49½               |
| 1926.....                | 1.15                 | 44                   | .90-.95              | 44                   | .90-1.00             | 44                   | .70-.75              | 44-49½               |
| 1930.....                | 1.45                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | 1.10                 | 44                   | .95                  | 44                   |
| 1931.....                | 1.45                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .75-.90              | 44                   |
| 1932.....                | 1.25                 | 44                   | .85                  | 40                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .75                  | 44                   |
| <i>Lethbridge—</i>       |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| 1920.....                | 1.25                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .85                  | 44                   | .80                  | 48                   |
| 1926.....                | 1.15                 | 44                   | .80-.90              | 48                   | .85                  | 44                   | .80                  | 48                   |
| 1930.....                | 1.45                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | .80-.85              | 44-54                |
| 1931.....                | 1.45                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | .80-.85              | 44-54                |
| 1932.....                | 1.25                 | 44                   | .80                  | 44                   | .75                  | 44                   | .75                  | 44                   |
| <b>BRITISH COLUMBIA</b>  |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| <i>Vancouver—</i>        |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| 1920.....                | 1.12½                | 44                   | .87½-.90½            | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .87½                 | 44                   |
| 1926.....                | 1.12½                | 44                   | .93½                 | 44                   | .90-1.00             | 44                   | .87½                 | 44                   |
| 1930.....                | 1.35                 | 40                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | 1.00-1.17½           | 40-44                | .90                  | 44                   |
| 1931.....                | 1.35                 | 40                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | 1.00-1.17½           | 40-44                | .80                  | 40-44                |
| 1932.....                | 1.22½                | 40                   | .87½                 | 40-44                | 1.00                 | 44                   | .75                  | 44                   |
| <i>Victoria—</i>         |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| 1920.....                | 1.00                 | 44                   | .75-.85              | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .70                  | 44                   |
| 1926.....                | 1.12½                | 44                   | .75-.81½             | 44                   | .87½                 | 44                   | .70                  | 44                   |
| 1930.....                | 1.25                 | 40                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | 1.00-1.10            | 40-44                | .85                  | 40                   |
| 1931.....                | 1.25                 | 40                   | .87½                 | 40                   | .87½                 | 40                   | .75                  | 40                   |
| 1932.....                | 1.00                 | 40                   | .75                  | 40                   | .75-.87½             | 40                   | .75                  | 40                   |
| <i>Prince Rupert—</i>    |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| 1920.....                | 1.25                 | 44                   | .87½                 | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   |
| 1926.....                | 1.25                 | 44                   | .87½                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   |
| 1930.....                | 1.25                 | 44                   | .93½                 | 44                   | .93½-.97             | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   |
| 1931.....                | 1.25                 | 44                   | .93½                 | 44                   | .93½-.97             | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   |
| 1932.....                | 1.25                 | 44                   | .85                  | 44                   | .97                  | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   |



## LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—Con.

## TRADES—Con.

| Plasterers           |                      | Plumbers             |                      | Sheet metal workers  |                      | Stoncutters          |                      | Labourers            |                      |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Wages<br>per<br>hour | Hours<br>per<br>week | Wages<br>per<br>hour | Hours<br>per<br>week | Wages<br>per<br>hour | Hours<br>per<br>week | Wages<br>per<br>hour | Hours<br>per<br>week | Wages<br>per<br>hour | Hours<br>per<br>week |
| \$                   |                      | \$                   |                      | \$                   |                      | \$                   |                      | \$                   |                      |
| 1.00                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .....                | .....                | 1.25                 | 48                   | .60                  | 48-60                |
| 1.00                 | 44                   | .90                  | 44-48                | .....                | .....                | .....                | .....                | .35-.40              | 48-60                |
| 1.00-1.25            | 44-54                | 1.00                 | 44-48                | .75-.90              | 44-54                | 1.00                 | 48                   | .35-.50              | 48-60                |
| 1.00                 | 44-54                | .75-1.00             | 44-48                | .60-.75              | 44                   | 1.00                 | 48                   | .30-.45              | 44-60                |
| .75-1.00             | 44-48                | .75-1.00             | 44-49                | .60-.75              | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | .30-.40              | 48                   |
| 1.12½                | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .55-.60              | 50                   |
| 1.25                 | 44                   | 1.12½                | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | 1.10                 | 44                   | .40-.50              | 50-60                |
| 1.45                 | 44                   | 1.25                 | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | 1.25                 | 44                   | .42½-.50             | 44-60                |
| 1.45                 | 44                   | 1.15                 | 44                   | .85                  | 44                   | 1.15                 | 44                   | .40-.50              | 44-60                |
| 1.35                 | 44                   | 1.15                 | 44                   | .85                  | 44                   | 1.15                 | 44                   | .40-.50              | 44-60                |
| 1.05                 | 44                   | .80                  | 50-54                | .80                  | 50                   | .....                | .....                | .55                  | 50                   |
| 1.25                 | 44                   | .80                  | 44-54                | .80                  | 44                   | .....                | .....                | .50                  | 48                   |
| 1.35                 | 44                   | .80-1.12½            | 44-54                | .80                  | 44                   | .....                | .....                | .35-.55              | 48-60                |
| 1.25                 | 44                   | .95                  | 44-54                | .75                  | 44                   | .....                | .....                | .30-.50              | 48-60                |
| 1.00                 | 44                   | .80                  | 44                   | .60-.75              | 44                   | .....                | .....                | .30-.40              | 44-60                |
| 1.20                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .80                  | 50                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .55                  | 54                   |
| 1.15-1.30            | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .80-.90              | 44-49                | 1.10                 | 44                   | .35-.50              | 44-60                |
| 1.40                 | 44                   | 1.25                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44-49                | 1.25                 | 44                   | .40-.50              | 44-60                |
| 1.30                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | 1.25                 | 44                   | .40                  | 44-60                |
| 1.10                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .85                  | 44                   | 1.15                 | 44                   | .40                  | 44                   |
| 1.25                 | 44                   | .90-1.00             | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .40-.50              | 55-60                |
| 1.15-1.25            | 44                   | 1.00-1.10            | 44                   | .80-1.00             | 44-54                | 1.10-1.25            | 44                   | .35-.45              | 55-60                |
| 1.25-1.45            | 44                   | 1.25-1.30            | 44                   | 1.00-1.15            | 44-60                | —                    | —                    | .35-.55              | 50-60                |
| 1.25-1.35            | 44                   | 1.30                 | 44                   | 1.00-1.15            | 44-60                | 1.35                 | 44                   | .30-.45              | 44-60                |
| 1.00-1.35            | 44                   | 1.05-1.30            | 44                   | .80-1.15             | 44-48                | 1.00                 | 44                   | .25-.45              | 50-60                |
| .80-.90              | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .65-.70              | 44                   |
| 1.15                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .40-.50              | 44-48                |
| 1.50                 | 44                   | 1.20                 | 44                   | 1.12½                | 44                   | 1.10                 | 44                   | .45-.60              | 44-48                |
| 1.40                 | 44                   | 1.20                 | 44                   | 1.15                 | 44                   | 1.10                 | 44                   | .45-.55              | 44-48                |
| 1.15                 | 44                   | 1.05                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 40                   | 1.10                 | 44                   | .45                  | 44                   |
| 1.25                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .60                  | 44                   |
| 1.15                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | 1.10                 | 44                   | .30-.50              | 44-60                |
| 1.40                 | 44                   | 1.20                 | 40-44                | 1.12½                | 44                   | 1.25                 | 44                   | .35-.50              | 44-60                |
| 1.40                 | 44                   | 1.20-1.25            | 40-44                | 1.10-1.12½           | 44                   | 1.12½                | 44                   | .30-.50              | 44-60                |
| 1.15                 | 40                   | 1.05                 | 40                   | 1.00                 | 40-44                | 1.00                 | 40-44                | .30-.45              | 44                   |
| 1.25                 | 44                   | .90                  | 54                   | .90                  | 54                   | 1.25                 | 44                   | .65                  | 44                   |
| 1.15                 | 44                   | .90                  | 54                   | .90                  | 54                   | 1.25                 | 44                   | .....                | .....                |
| 1.40                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44-54                | 1.00                 | 44-54                | 1.00-1.25            | 44                   | .50-.60              | 44-60                |
| 1.40                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44-54                | 1.00                 | 44-54                | 1.00-1.25            | 44                   | .50-.60              | 44-60                |
| 1.00                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 54                   | 1.00                 | 54                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .40-.50              | 44-48                |
| 1.12½                | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | 1.06½                | 44                   | .60-.65              | 44                   |
| 1.18½                | 44                   | 1.05                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 40-44                | .45-.56½             | 44                   |
| 1.35                 | 40                   | 1.25                 | 40                   | 1.12½                | 44                   | 1.25                 | 40                   | .50-.62½             | 44                   |
| 1.28½                | 40                   | 1.12½                | 40                   | 1.06½                | 40-44                | 1.25                 | 40                   | .50                  | 44                   |
| 1.00-1.25            | 40                   | 1.00                 | 40                   | 1.00                 | 40-44                | 1.25                 | 40                   | .40-.50              | 40-44                |
| .87½                 | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | .87½                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .55                  | 44                   |
| 1.00                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .45-.56½             | 44                   |
| 1.25                 | 40                   | 1.12½                | 40                   | 1.06½                | 40                   | 1.25                 | 40-44                | .50-.56½             | 44                   |
| 1.00                 | 40                   | 1.00                 | 40                   | 1.00                 | 40                   | 1.25                 | 40                   | .50-.56½             | 40-44                |
| .75-1.00             | 40                   | 1.00                 | 40                   | .87½                 | 40                   | 1.00                 | 40                   | .40-.50              | 40-44                |
| 1.25                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .....                | .....                | .50-.62½             | 44-48                |
| 1.25                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | 1.00                 | 44                   | .....                | .....                | .57½                 | 44                   |
| 1.25                 | 44                   | 1.12½                | 44                   | 1.12½                | 44                   | .....                | .....                | .50-.57½             | 44                   |
| 1.25                 | 44                   | 1.06½                | 44                   | 1.06½                | 44                   | .....                | .....                | .50-.57½             | 44                   |
| 1.25                 | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | .90                  | 44                   | .....                | .....                | .50                  | 44                   |

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES—*Con.*

## (b) PRINTING TRADES\*

| Locality         | Compositors,<br>Machine and<br>Hand, News |                      | Compositors,<br>Machine and<br>Hand, Job |                      | Pressmen,<br>News    |                      | Pressmen,<br>Job     |                      | Bookbinders          |                      | Bindery Girls        |                      |
|------------------|---|----------------------|--|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                  | Wages<br>per<br>week                      | Hours<br>per<br>week | Wages<br>per<br>week                     | Hours<br>per<br>week | Wages<br>per<br>week | Hours<br>per<br>week | Wages<br>per<br>week | Hours<br>per<br>week | Wages<br>per<br>week | Hours<br>per<br>week | Wages<br>per<br>week | Hours<br>per<br>week |
| <i>Halifax—</i>  | \$  |                      | \$                                       |                      | \$                   |                      | \$                   |                      | \$                   |                      | \$                   |                      |
| 1920.....        | 32.00                                     | 48                   | 30.00                                    | 44                   | 30.00                | 48                   | 30.00                | 48                   | 30.00-35.00          | 48                   | 10.00                | 48                   |
| 1926.....        | 32.00                                     | 48                   | 30.00                                    | 44                   | 30.00                | 48                   | 31.00                | 44-48                | 30.00-35.00          | 44-48                | 10.00                | 44-48                |
| 1930.....        | 35.00                                     | 48                   | 30.00                                    | 44                   | 34.00                | 48                   | 31.00                | 44-48                | 30.00-40.00          | 44-48                | 10.00                | 44-48                |
| 1931.....        | 35.00                                     | 48                   | 35.00                                    | 44                   | 34.00                | 48                   | 31.00                | 44-48                | 30.00-40.00          | 44-48                | 10.00                | 44-48                |
| 1932.....        | 35.00                                     | 48                   | 35.00                                    | 44                   | 34.00                | 48                   | 31.00                | 44-48                | 30.00-40.00          | 44-48                | 11.00                | 44-48                |
| <i>St. John—</i> |   |                      |  |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| 1920.....        | 30.00                                     | 48                   | 30.00                                    | 48                   | 32.00                | 48                   | 30.00                | 48                   | 30.00                | 48                   | 10.00                | 48                   |
| 1926.....        | 33.00                                     | 48                   | 31.80                                    | 44                   | 36.00                | 48                   | 31.80                | 44                   | 30.00                | 44                   | 10.00                | 44                   |
| 1930.....        | 36.00                                     | 48                   | 33.00                                    | 44                   | 36.00                | 48                   | 32.80-36.00          | 44                   | 31.00                | 44                   | 10.00-13.00          | 44                   |
| 1931.....        | 37.00-40.00                               | 48                   | 33.00-38.00                              | 44                   | 37.00                | 48                   | 32.80-38.00          | 44                   | 31.00                | 44                   | 10.00-13.00          | 44                   |
| 1932.....        | 33.30-36.00                               | 48                   | 33.00-38.00                              | 44                   | 33.30-35.10          | 48                   | 32.80-38.00          | 44                   | 31.00                | 44                   | 10.00-13.00          | 44                   |
| <i>Quebec—</i>   |   |                      |  |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| 1920.....        | 28.00                                     | 48                   | 26.00                                    | 48                   | 24.00                | 48                   | 21.00-28.00          | 48                   | 24.50-30.00          | 48                   | 6.00-11.00           | 48                   |
| 1926.....        | 29.00                                     | 48                   | 29.00                                    | 48                   | 28.00                | 48                   | 23.00-32.00          | 48                   | 26.50-32.00          | 48                   | 8.00-15.00           | 48                   |
| 1930.....        | 31.00                                     | 48                   | 31.00                                    | 48                   | 33.00                | 48                   | 28.00-37.00          | 48                   | 27.00-35.00          | 48                   | 9.00-15.00           | 48                   |
| 1931.....        | 32.50                                     | 48                   | 32.50                                    | 48                   | 33.00                | 48                   | 28.00-37.00          | 48                   | 27.00-35.00          | 48                   | 9.00-15.00           | 48                   |
| 1932.....        | 32.50                                     | 48                   | 32.50                                    | 48                   | 29.70-32.00          | 48                   | 28.00-32.50          | 48                   | 25.00-32.50          | 43-48                | 9.00-12.00           | 43-48                |
| <i>Montreal—</i> |   |                      |  |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| 1920.....        | 36.00                                     | 48                   | 36.00-40.00                              | 48                   | 36.00                | 48                   | 36.00                | 48                   | 33.75                | 48                   | 14.50                | 48                   |
| 1926.....        | 38.00-42.00                               | 48                   | 36.00-42.00                              | 44-48                | 36.00                | 48                   | 36.00                | 48                   | 33.75                | 48                   | 15.00                | 48                   |
| 1930.....        | 38.00-44.00                               | 48                   | 36.00-42.00                              | 44-48                | 35.00-40.00          | 48                   | 36.00-40.00          | 48                   | 33.75                | 48                   | 15.00                | 48                   |
| 1931.....        | 38.00-44.00                               | 48                   | 36.00-42.00                              | 44-48                | 35.00-40.00          | 48                   | 36.00-40.00          | 48                   | 33.75                | 48                   | 15.00                | 48                   |
| 1932.....        | 38.00-44.00                               | 48                   | 36.40-38.00                              | 44-48                | 35.00-40.00          | 48                   | 32.00-38.00          | 44-48                | 30.00-33.75          | 48                   | 12.50-15.00          | 48                   |
| <i>Ottawa—</i>   |   |                      |  |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| 1920.....        | 38.00                                     | 45½                  | 35.00                                    | 48                   | 34.00                | 48                   | 35.00                | 48                   | 34.00                | 48                   | 13.50                | 48                   |
| 1926.....        | 42.00                                     | 46½                  | 35.00-40.00                              | 44-48                | 40.00                | 48                   | 35.00-38.00          | 44-48                | 34.00-37.00          | 48                   | 13.50                | 48                   |
| 1930.....        | 44.00                                     | 46½                  | 35.00-40.00                              | 44-48                | 43.00                | 48                   | 35.00-40.00          | 44-48                | 34.00-37.00          | 48                   | 13.50                | 48                   |
| 1931.....        | 44.00                                     | 46½                  | 35.00-40.00                              | 44-48                | 43.00                | 48                   | 35.00-40.00          | 44-48                | 35.00-37.00          | 48                   | 13.50                | 48                   |
| 1932.....        | 44.00                                     | 46½                  | 35.00-40.00                              | 44-48                | 38.70                | 48                   | 35.00-40.00          | 44-48                | 33.00-36.00          | 48                   | 13.50                | 48                   |
| <i>Toronto—</i>  |   |                      |  |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| 1920.....        | 38.00                                     | 48                   | 35.20-38.00                              | 48                   | 36.00                | 48                   | 35.20-38.00          | 48                   | 34.00-36.00          | 44-48                | 16.80-18.00          | 48                   |
| 1926.....        | 42.50                                     | 46½                  | 35.20-40.00                              | 44-48                | 41.50                | 48                   | 35.20-40.00          | 44-48                | 36.00-40.00          | 44-48                | 16.80-18.00          | 48                   |
| 1930.....        | 47.50                                     | 46½                  | 35.00-42.00                              | 44-48                | 46.50                | 48                   | 36.00-42.00          | 44-48                | 36.00-40.00          | 44-48                | 16.80-18.00          | 48                   |
| 1931.....        | 47.50                                     | 46½                  | 35.00-42.00                              | 44-48                | 46.50                | 48                   | 36.00-42.00          | 44-48                | 36.00-40.00          | 44-48                | 16.80-18.00          | 48                   |
| 1932.....        | 47.50                                     | 46½                  | 35.00-42.00                              | 44-48                | 46.50                | 48                   | 33.00-40.00          | 44-48                | 33.00-38.00          | 44-48                | 15.00-18.00          | 44-48                |
| <i>Hamilton—</i> |   |                      |  |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| 1920.....        | 34.00                                     | 48                   | 34.00                                    | 48                   | 34.00                | 48                   | 34.00                | 48                   | 34.00                | 48                   | 12.00-15.00          | 44-48                |
| 1926.....        | 41.00                                     | 48                   | 35.00                                    | 44-48                | 40.00                | 48                   | 35.00-38.00          | 44-48                | 35.00-39.00          | 44-48                | 11.00-16.00          | 44-48                |
| 1930.....        | 43.25                                     | 48                   | 35.00-38.00                              | 44-48                | 42.25                | 48                   | 35.00-38.00          | 44-48                | 35.00-38.00          | 44-48                | 11.00-15.40          | 44-48                |
| 1931.....        | 43.50                                     | 48                   | 35.00-38.00                              | 44-48                | 42.50                | 48                   | 35.00-38.00          | 44-48                | 35.00-38.00          | 44-48                | 11.00-15.40          | 44-48                |
| 1932.....        | 43.50                                     | 48                   | 33.75-38.00                              | 44-48                | 42.50                | 48                   | 33.75-36.00          | 44-48                | 33.00-36.00          | 44-48                | 11.00-15.40          | 44-48                |
| <i>London—</i>   |   |                      |  |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| 1920.....        | 35.00                                     | 44                   | 35.00                                    | 48                   | 30.00                | 44                   | 27.50                | 48                   | 30.00                | 48                   | 10.00                | 48                   |
| 1926.....        | 38.00                                     | 44                   | 37.00                                    | 44-48                | 36.00                | 44                   | 34.00                | 44-48                | 35.00                | 48                   | 14.00                | 48                   |
| 1930.....        | 38.00                                     | 44                   | 35.00-38.00                              | 44-48                | 36.00                | 44                   | 36.00                | 44-48                | 35.00-40.00          | 48                   | 11.50-16.00          | 48                   |
| 1931.....        | 38.00                                     | 44                   | 35.00-38.00                              | 44-48                | 36.00                | 44                   | 36.00                | 44-48                | 35.00-40.00          | 48                   | 11.50-17.00          | 48                   |
| 1932.....        | 34.20                                     | 44                   | 33.30-38.00                              | 44-48                | 32.40                | 44                   | 36.00                | 44-48                | 31.50-40.00          | 48                   | 11.50-15.00          | 48                   |
| <i>Windsor—</i>  |   |                      |  |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| 1920.....        | 39.00                                     | 48                   | 39.00                                    | 48                   | 35.00                | 48                   | 35.00                | 48                   | .....                | .....                | 14.00                | 48                   |
| 1926.....        | 48.00                                     | 48                   | 41.00                                    | 44                   | 38.00                | 48                   | 44.00                | 48                   | 37.50                | 48                   | 15.00                | 48                   |
| 1930.....        | 52.32                                     | 48                   | 44.00                                    | 44                   | 49.00                | 48                   | 40.00-45.00          | 44-48                | 40.00                | 48                   | 17.00                | 48                   |
| 1931.....        | 50.88                                     | 48                   | 44.00                                    | 44                   | 49.00                | 48                   | 40.00-48.00          | 44-48                | 40.00                | 48                   | 17.00                | 48                   |
| 1932.....        | 45.60                                     | 48                   | 39.60-44.15                              | 44                   | 42.00                | 48                   | 34.00-45.00          | 44-48                | 36.00                | 48                   | 15.00                | 48                   |
| <i>Winnipeg—</i> |   |                      |  |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| 1920.....        | 46.00                                     | 46                   | 44.00                                    | 48                   | 41.00                | 48                   | 44.00                | 48                   | 39.00                | 48                   | 12.00-18.00          | 48                   |
| 1926.....        | 44.00                                     | 46                   | 39.60                                    | 44-48                | 43.75                | 48                   | 39.60                | 44-48                | 35.00-40.00          | 44-48                | 12.00-18.00          | 44-48                |
| 1930.....        | 47.00                                     | 46                   | 39.60                                    | 44-48                | 45.00                | 48                   | 39.60                | 44-48                | 35.00-40.00          | 44-48                | 12.00-18.00          | 44-48                |
| 1931.....        | 47.00                                     | 46                   | 39.60                                    | 44-48                | 46.00                | 48                   | 39.60                | 44-48                | 35.00-40.00          | 44-48                | 12.00-18.00          | 44-48                |
| 1932.....        | 43.00                                     | 46                   | 39.60                                    | 44-48                | 42.00                | 48                   | 39.60                | 44-48                | 35.00-39.00          | 44-48                | 10.00-18.00          | 44-48                |
| <i>Regina—</i>   |   |                      |  |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| 1920.....        | 37.00                                     | 48                   | 43.12                                    | 48                   | 42.00                | 48                   | 42.00                | 48                   | 42.00                | 48                   | 21.00                | 48                   |
| 1926.....        | 44.00                                     | 48                   | 40.35                                    | 44                   | 44.00                | 48                   | 40.35                | 44                   | 40.35                | 44                   | 19.00                | 44                   |
| 1930.....        | 48.00                                     | 48                   | 44.00                                    | 44                   | 47.04                | 48                   | 43.15                | 44                   | 44.00                | 44                   | 20.00                | 44                   |
| 1931.....        | 48.00                                     | 48                   | 44.00                                    | 44                   | 47.04                | 48                   | 43.15                | 44                   | 44.00                | 44                   | 20.00                | 44                   |
| 1932.....        | 43.00                                     | 48                   | 39.60                                    | 44                   | 42.24                | 48                   | 39.60                | 44                   | 44.00                | 44                   | 18.00                | 44                   |
| <i>Calgary—</i>  |   |                      |  |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| 1920.....        | 45.00                                     | 45                   | 45.00                                    | 45                   | 45.00                | 45                   | 45.00                | 45                   | 45.00                | 45                   | 21.00                | 45                   |
| 1926.....        | 43.20                                     | 45                   | 39.60                                    | 44                   | 43.20                | 45                   | 39.60                | 44                   | 39.60                | 44                   | 18.90                | 44                   |
| 1930.....        | 47.25                                     | 45                   | 44.00                                    | 44                   | 47.25                | 45                   | 44.00                | 44                   | 39.60                | 44                   | 18.90                | 44                   |
| 1931.....        | 48.00                                     | 45                   | 44.00                                    | 44                   | 48.00                | 45                   | 44.00                | 44                   | 39.60                | 44                   | 18.90                | 44                   |
| 1932.....        | 43.20                                     | 45                   | 40.48                                    | 44                   | 43.20                | 45                   | 44.00                | 44                   | 31.25-39.00          | 44                   | 15.00-18.90          | 44                   |
| <i>Edmonton—</i> |   |                      |  |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| 1920.....        | 45.00                                     | 45                   | 41.28                                    | 48                   | 45.00                | 45                   | 42.00                | 44                   | 41.28                | 44                   | 17.60                | 44                   |
| 1926.....        | 43.20                                     | 45                   | 39.60                                    | 44                   | 43.20                | 45                   | 39.60                | 44                   | 39.60                | 44                   | 18.00                | 44                   |
| 1930.....        | 47.25                                     | 45                   | 44.00                                    | 44                   | 47.25                | 45                   | 44.00                | 44                   | 44.00                | 44                   | 20.68                | 44                   |
| 1931.....        | 48.00                                     | 45                   | 44.00                                    | 44                   | 48.00                | 45                   | 44.00                | 44                   | 46.20                | 44                   | 20.68                | 44                   |
| 1932.....        | 43.20                                     | 45                   | 40.48                                    | 44                   | 43.20                | 45                   | 42.24                | 44                   | 39.60-42.24          | 44                   | 18.90                | 44                   |

\*Samples of wages and hours of labour for lithographers, photo-engravers, stereotypers and electrotypers appear in Table XI.

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES

—Continued

(b) PRINTING TRADES\*—Continued

| Locality          | Compositors,<br>Machine and<br>Hand, News |                      | Compositors,<br>Machine and<br>Hand, Job |                      | Pressmen,<br>News    |                      | Pressmen,<br>Job     |                      | Bookbinders          |                      | Bindery Girls        |                      |
|-------------------|---|----------------------|--|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                   | Wages<br>per<br>week                      | Hours<br>per<br>week | Wages<br>per<br>week                     | Hours<br>per<br>week | Wages<br>per<br>week | Hours<br>per<br>week | Wages<br>per<br>week | Hours<br>per<br>week | Wages<br>per<br>week | Hours<br>per<br>week | Wages<br>per<br>week | Hours<br>per<br>week |
| <i>Vancouver—</i> | \$  |                      | \$                                       |                      | \$                   |                      | \$                   |                      | \$                   |                      | \$                   |                      |
| 1920.....         | 40.50                                     | 45                   | 40.50                                    | 48                   | 40.50                | 48                   | 40.50                | 48                   | 39.00                | 48                   | 19.50                | 48                   |
| 1926.....         | 45.00                                     | 45                   | 42.00                                    | 44-48                | 45.00                | 48                   | 42.00                | 44-48                | 42.00                | 44-48                | 21.00                | 44-48                |
| 1930.....         | 48.00                                     | 45                   | 45.00                                    | 44-48                | 48.00                | 48                   | 45.00                | 44-48                | 45.00                | 44-48                | 23.00                | 44-48                |
| 1931.....         | 48.00                                     | 45                   | 45.00                                    | 44-48                | 48.00                | 48                   | 45.00                | 44-48                | 38.50-45.00          | 44-48                | 23.00                | 44-48                |
| 1932.....         | 43.20                                     | 45                   | 40.50                                    | 44-48                | 43.20                | 48                   | 40.50                | 44-48                | 38.56-40.50          | 44-48                | 16.00-20.25          | 44-48                |
| <i>Victoria—</i>  |   |                      |  |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| 1920.....         | 40.50                                     | 45                   | 40.50                                    | 48                   | 40.50                | 48                   | 39.00                | 48                   | 39.00                | 48                   | 19.50                | 48                   |
| 1926.....         | 45.00                                     | 45                   | 44.00                                    | 44                   | 45.00                | 48                   | 42.00                | 44                   | 42.00                | 44                   | 21.00                | 44                   |
| 1930.....         | 48.00                                     | 45                   | 45.00                                    | 44                   | 48.00                | 48                   | 45.00                | 44                   | 45.00                | 44                   | 22.50                | 44                   |
| 1931.....         | 48.00                                     | 45                   | 45.00                                    | 44                   | 48.00                | 48                   | 45.00                | 44                   | 45.00                | 44                   | 22.50                | 44                   |
| 1932.....         | 43.20                                     | 45                   | 40.50                                    | 44                   | 43.20                | 48                   | 45.00                | 44                   | 45.00                | 44                   | 22.50                | 44                   |

(c) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS

| Locality             | Conductors and<br>Motormen<br>(Maximum rate) |                      | Linemen§             |                      | Shop and Barn†<br>men |                      | Electricians†        |                      | Trackmen<br>and<br>Labourers |                      |
|----------------------|--|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|
|                      | Wages<br>per<br>hour                         | Hours<br>per<br>week | Wages<br>per<br>hour | Hours<br>per<br>week | Wages<br>per<br>hour  | Hours<br>per<br>week | Wages<br>per<br>hour | Hours<br>per<br>week | Wages<br>per<br>hour         | Hours<br>per<br>week |
| <i>Nova Scotia</i>   | \$   |                      | \$                   |                      | \$                    |                      | \$                   |                      | \$                           |                      |
| <i>Halifax (a)—</i>  |  |                      |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                              |                      |
| 1920.....            | .52  | 59                   | .56½-.69             | 54-57                | .42½-.70              | 59-60                | .60                  | 54                   | .35-.48                      | 54                   |
| 1926.....            | .45  | 63                   | .52-.61½             | 54-63                | .39-.63               | 54-63                | .47½-.60             | 54                   | .30-.43                      | 50                   |
| 1930.....            | .61  | 60                   | .50-.77              | 44                   | .51-.77               | 44-56                | .63-.77              | 44                   | .40-.47                      | 44                   |
| 1931.....            | .61  | 60                   | .50-.77              | 44                   | .51-.77               | 44-56                | .72-.77              | 44                   | .40-.50                      | 44                   |
| 1932.....            | .61  | 60                   | .55-.77              | 44                   | .51-.77               | 44-56                | .72-.77              | 44                   | .40-.50                      | 44                   |
| <i>Sydney (a)—</i>   |  |                      |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                              |                      |
| 1920.....            | .50  | 54-60                | .52                  | 60                   | .35-.62               | 60-91                | .38                  | 60                   | .37½                         | 60                   |
| 1926.....            | .45  | 54-63                | .43-.50              | 53                   | .33-.59               | 60-91                | .52                  | 59                   | .32-.35                      | 54-59                |
| 1930.....            | .50  | 60-67                | .35-.51              | 53                   | .34-.56               | 53-91                | .52                  | 53                   | .32-.35                      | 53-59                |
| 1931.....            | .50  | 60-67                | .35-.51              | 53                   | .34-.50               | 53-91                | .52                  | 53                   | .32-.35                      | 53-59                |
| 1932.....            | .41  | 60-70                | .41                  | .....                | .40                   | 45-91                | .47                  | 45                   | .31                          | 54                   |
| <i>New Brunswick</i> |  |                      |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                              |                      |
| <i>Saint John—</i>   |  |                      |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                              |                      |
| 1920.....            | .55  | 62                   | .45-.57              | 54                   | .42-.72               | 54-63                | .55-.72              | 48-63                | .48                          | 54                   |
| 1926.....            | .46  | 62                   | .42-.57              | 54                   | .35-.55               | 48-63                | .42-.58              | 48                   | .30                          | 54-63                |
| 1930.....            | .50  | 62                   | .57                  | 54                   | .37-.62               | 48-65                | .62                  | 48                   | .30                          | 54-63                |
| 1931.....            | .50  | 62                   | .57                  | 54                   | .37-.62               | 44-65                | .62                  | 44                   | .30                          | 54-63                |
| 1932.....            | .45  | 62                   | .513                 | 54                   | .33½-.56              | 40                   | .62                  | 40                   | .27                          | 54-63                |
| <i>Quebec (b)—</i>   |  |                      |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                              |                      |
| 1920.....            | .45  | 60                   | .45                  | 54                   | .35-.53               | 54-60                | .48-.57              | 54                   | .35                          | 60                   |
| 1926.....            | .45  | 60                   | .43-.45              | 60                   | .30-.53               | 53½-70               | .43-.57              | 53½                  | .30                          | 53½                  |
| 1930.....            | .50  | 60                   | .45-.50              | 60-65                | .34-.60               | 47-57                | .45-.54              | 47                   | .35                          | 60                   |
| 1931.....            | .50  | 60                   | .45-.50              | 49½-65               | .34-.62               | 44                   | .54-.64              | 44                   | .35                          | 60                   |
| 1932.....            | .50  | 60                   | .45-.50              | 54-65                | .34-.62               | 40-57                | .56-.64              | 40                   | .35                          | 60                   |
| <i>Levis—</i>        |  |                      |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                              |                      |
| 1920.....            | .40  | 77                   | .38                  | 60                   | .33-.50               | 60                   | .35                  | 60                   | .30                          | 60                   |
| 1926.....            | .32  | 75                   | .33                  | 55                   | .30-.50               | 55                   | .42                  | 55                   | .28½-.30                     | 55                   |
| 1930.....            | .35  | 55                   | .35                  | 55                   | .30-.52               | 55                   | .49                  | 55                   | .30                          | 55                   |
| 1931.....            | .34  | 50                   | .33                  | 45                   | .30-.52               | 50                   | .50                  | 50                   | .30                          | 45                   |
| 1932.....            | .30  | 63                   | .33                  | 50                   | .25-.50               | 50                   | .48                  | 50                   | .27                          | 45                   |
| <i>Three Rivers—</i> |  |                      |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                              |                      |
| 1920.....            | .55  | 54                   | .48                  | 60                   | .40-.42               | 60                   | .....                | .....                | .40                          | 60                   |
| 1926.....            | .48  | 54                   | .43                  | 60                   | .31-.48               | 60                   | .53                  | 60                   | .30-.33                      | 60                   |
| 1930.....            | .48  | 60                   | .45                  | 60                   | .33-.48               | 60                   | .53                  | 60                   | .30-.33                      | 60                   |
| 1931.....            | .48  | 60                   | .45                  | 60                   | .33-.48               | 60                   | .53                  | 60                   | .33                          | 60                   |
| 1932.....            | .42  | 57                   | .....                | .....                | .....                 | .....                | .....                | .....                | .32                          | 48                   |
| <i>Montreal—</i>     |  |                      |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                              |                      |
| 1920.....            | .55  | 60                   | .....                | .....                | .....                 | .....                | .....                | .....                | .....                        | .....                |
| 1926.....            | .51  | 70                   | .44-.51              | 60                   | .31-.58               | 50-70                | .51-.63              | 50                   | .35                          | 60                   |
| 1930.....            | .55  | 70                   | .48-.55              | 60                   | .38-.62               | 50-70                | .55-.65              | 50                   | .35                          | 54                   |
| 1931.....            | .55  | 70                   | .51-.55              | 48                   | .38-.62               | 45-67                | .55-.65              | 45                   | .35                          | 48                   |
| 1932.....            | .55  | (d)                  | .51-.55              | 40                   | .38-.62               | 45-62                | .55-.65              | 40-45                | .35                          | 48                   |
| <i>Hull (b)—</i>     |  |                      |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                              |                      |
| 1920.....            | .48  | 54                   | .45-.51              | 54                   | .41-.50               | 54                   | .41-.48              | 54                   | .40                          | 54                   |
| 1926.....            | .45  | 54                   | .45-.51              | 54                   | .41-.46               | 54-70                | .43-.50              | 54                   | .40                          | 54                   |
| 1930.....            | .45  | 54                   | .45-.48              | 54                   | .41-.46               | 54-70                | .43-.52              | 54                   | .40                          | 54                   |
| 1931.....            | .45  | 54                   | .45-.48              | 54                   | .41-.46               | 54-70                | .43-.52              | 54                   | .40                          | 54                   |
| 1932.....            | .40½   | 54                   | .40½-.43             | 54                   | .37-.41½              | 48-63                | .39-.47              | 48                   | .36                          | 54                   |



TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES  
—Continued

## (c) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS—Continued

| Locality                   | Conductors and Motormen<br>(Maximum rate) |                      | Linemen§             |                      | Shop and Barn†<br>men |                      | Electricians†        |                      | Trackmen<br>and Labourers |                      |
|----------------------------|---|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|
|                            | Wages<br>per<br>hour                      | Hours<br>per<br>week | Wages<br>per<br>hour | Hours<br>per<br>week | Wages<br>per<br>hour  | Hours<br>per<br>week | Wages<br>per<br>hour | Hours<br>per<br>week | Wages<br>per<br>hour      | Hours<br>per<br>week |
|                            | \$  |                      | \$                   |                      | \$                    |                      | \$                   |                      | \$                        |                      |
| <b>ONTARIO</b>             |   |                      |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                           |                      |
| <i>Ottawa (b)–</i>         |   |                      |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                           |                      |
| 1920.....                  | .55                                       | 54                   | .54                  | 54                   | .42–.60               | 54                   | .55–.57½             | 54                   | .48                       | 54                   |
| 1926.....                  | .50                                       | 54                   | .45–.52              | 54                   | .39–.55               | 54                   | .50–.56              | 54                   | .44–.46                   | 54                   |
| 1930.....                  | .50                                       | 50                   | .40–.55              | 54                   | .40–.58               | 54                   | .40–.60              | 54                   | .38–.48                   | 54                   |
| 1931.....                  | .49*                                      | 49½                  | .48–.56              | 48                   | .39½–.59              | 48                   | .40½–.61             | 48                   | .38½–.49                  | 48                   |
| 1932.....                  | .49*                                      | 49½                  | .35–.53              | 48                   | .35–.59               | 48                   | .39½–.61             | 48                   | .38½–.49                  | 48                   |
| <i>Cornwall (a)–</i>       |   |                      |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                           |                      |
| 1920.....                  | .35                                       | 60                   | .90 (c)              | 60                   | .38–.44               | 60                   | .44                  | 60                   | .32                       | 60                   |
| 1926.....                  | .40                                       | 66                   | .90–<br>1.10 (c)     | 60                   | .38–.50               | 56½                  | .....                | .....                | .30                       | 60                   |
| 1930.....                  | .44                                       | 66                   | .46                  | 60                   | .39–.54               | 60                   | .49                  | 60                   | .35                       | 60                   |
| 1931.....                  | .44                                       | 60                   | .46                  | 60                   | .39–.54               | 50                   | .49                  | 60                   | .35                       | 55                   |
| 1932.....                  | .44                                       | 60                   | .46                  | 60                   | .39–.54               | 50                   | .49                  | 60                   | .35                       | 55                   |
| <i>Oshawa (a)–</i>         |   |                      |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                           |                      |
| 1920.....                  | .42                                       | 60                   | .43                  | 60                   | .40–.48               | 60                   | .43–.48              | 60                   | .45                       | 54                   |
| 1926.....                  | .40                                       | 60                   | .43                  | 60                   | .36–.48               | 51–60                | .43–.48              | 60                   | .38                       | 54                   |
| 1930.....                  | .52                                       | 60                   | .40–.47              | 44–48                | .40–.65               | 48–60                | .53                  | 54                   | .40                       | 54                   |
| 1931.....                  | .52                                       | 60                   | .40–.47              | 44                   | .40–.55               | 44–48                | .53                  | 48                   | .40                       | 49                   |
| 1932.....                  | .46½                                      | 60                   | .36–.45              | 40                   | .36–.49½              | 36–48                | .477                 | 48                   | .36                       | 40                   |
| <i>Toronto (b)–</i>        |   |                      |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                           |                      |
| 1920.....                  | .60                                       | 48                   | .72–.78              | 44                   | .55–.75               | 44                   | .73                  | 44                   | .50–.62                   | 44                   |
| 1926.....                  | .60                                       | 48                   | .72–.78              | 44                   | .54–.81               | 44                   | .60–.73              | 44                   | .50–.59                   | 48                   |
| 1930.....                  | .60                                       | 48                   | .72–.78              | 44                   | .54–.81               | 44                   | .60–.73              | 44                   | .50–.59                   | 48                   |
| 1931.....                  | .60                                       | 48                   | .72–.78              | 40–48                | .54–.81               | 37½–42               | .60–.79              | 37½–42               | .50–.59                   | 40                   |
| 1932.....                  | .60                                       | 40–48                | .72–.78              | –36                  | .54–.81               | 33                   | .60–.79              | 32–33                | .50–.59                   | 32                   |
| <i>St. Catharines (b)–</i> |   |                      |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                           |                      |
| 1920.....                  | .50                                       | 54                   | .45–.50              | 60                   | .35–.53               | 60                   | .40–.53              | 60                   | .35–.40                   | 60                   |
| 1926.....                  | .48                                       | 63                   | .40–.55              | 54                   | .35–.50               | 50–60                | .42–.50              | 50                   | .35–.40                   | 60                   |
| 1930.....                  | .48                                       | 63                   | .40–.60              | 50                   | .35–.53               | 45                   | .50–.58              | 45                   | .35                       | 54                   |
| 1931.....                  | .48                                       | 54                   | .40–.60              | 45                   | .35–.53               | 35–56                | .50–.58              | 35                   | .35                       | 45                   |
| 1932½                      | .43½                                      | 54                   | .36–.54              | 45                   | .333–.477             | 35–56                | .45–.52½             | 40                   | .31½                      | 45                   |
| <i>Hamilton (b)–</i>       |   |                      |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                           |                      |
| 1920.....                  | .52                                       | 57                   | .50–.66              | 55                   | .46–.57               | 55                   | .58                  | 55                   | .45                       | 60                   |
| 1926.....                  | .48                                       | 54–57                | .50–.66              | 50                   | .40½–.52½             | 55                   | .58                  | 55                   | .45                       | 54                   |
| 1930.....                  | .52                                       | 54                   | .48–.73              | 44                   | .46½–.56½             | 55                   | .58                  | 55                   | .49                       | 55                   |
| 1931.....                  | .52                                       | 54                   | .40–.73              | 44                   | .46½–.56½             | 48                   | .58                  | 48                   | .49                       | 48                   |
| 1932.....                  | .49                                       | 54                   | .40–.65              | 44                   | .43½–.53½             | 48                   | .55                  | 48                   | .46                       | 48                   |
| <i>Brantford–</i>          |   |                      |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                           |                      |
| 1920.....                  | .43                                       | 54                   | .45                  | 54                   | .36–.54               | 54                   | .56                  | 54                   | .42                       | 54                   |
| 1926.....                  | .50                                       | 54                   | .50                  | 54                   | .41–.59               | 54                   | .61                  | 54                   | .45                       | 54                   |
| 1930.....                  | .50                                       | 50                   | .50                  | 54                   | .45–.59               | 50–63                | .61                  | 54                   | .45                       | 50                   |
| 1931.....                  | .50                                       | 50                   | .50                  | 54                   | .45–.59               | 50–63                | .61                  | 54                   | .45                       | 50                   |
| 1932.....                  | .50                                       | 50                   | .50                  | 54                   | .45–.59               | 50–63                | .66                  | 54                   | .45                       | 50                   |
| <i>Guelph (a)–</i>         |   |                      |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                           |                      |
| 1920.....                  | .45                                       | 51                   | .45                  | 59                   | .35–.40               | 59                   | .40–.45              | 59                   | .40                       | 54                   |
| 1926.....                  | .45                                       | 53                   | .45–.47½             | 39                   | .25–.45               | 59                   | .45                  | 59                   | .35                       | 59                   |
| 1930.....                  | .45                                       | 53                   | .45                  | 39                   | .25–.45               | 59                   | .47½                 | 59                   | .35                       | 59                   |
| 1931.....                  | .45                                       | 55                   | .45                  | 35                   | .30–.45               | 55                   | .47½                 | 55                   | .35                       | 55                   |
| 1932.....                  | .45                                       | 55                   | .45                  | 55                   | .30–.45               | 55                   | .47½                 | 55                   | .35                       | 55                   |
| <i>Kitchener (a)–</i>      |   |                      |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                           |                      |
| 1920.....                  | .45                                       | 63½                  | .65–.72½             | 54                   | .35–.55               | 60                   | .45                  | 60                   | .42½                      | 60                   |
| 1926.....                  | .45                                       | 70                   | .65–.72½             | 54                   | .40–.50               | 60                   | .50                  | 60                   | .40                       | 60                   |
| 1930.....                  | .45                                       | 60                   | .50–.72½             | 54                   | .40–.50               | 60                   | .50                  | 60                   | .40                       | 60                   |
| 1931.....                  | .45                                       | 60                   | .50–.72½             | 54                   | .40–.50               | 60                   | .50                  | 60                   | .40                       | 60                   |
| 1932.....                  | .45                                       | .....                | .50–.72½             | 54                   | .40–.50               | 60                   | .50                  | 60                   | .40                       | 60                   |
| <i>London (b)–</i>         |   |                      |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                           |                      |
| 1920.....                  | .48                                       | 55½                  | .43–.49              | 60                   | .39–.56               | 60                   | .42½–.51             | 60                   | .36–.46                   | 60                   |
| 1926.....                  | .48                                       | 55                   | .45–.60              | 50                   | .40–.60               | 50–63                | .50                  | 50                   | .35–.45                   | 50                   |
| 1930.....                  | .50                                       | 55                   | .40–.65              | 50–54                | .42–.65               | 50–63                | .47–.60              | 50                   | .40–.45                   | 54                   |
| 1931.....                  | .45                                       | 55                   | .52–.65              | 47½                  | .42–.65               | 47½–63               | .57–.60              | 47½                  | .40–.45                   | 47½                  |
| 1932.....                  | .40                                       | 54                   | .47–.63              | 44½                  | .43–.63               | 44½–56               | .57–.60              | 44½                  | .40–.45                   | 44½                  |

\*Payment for actual time worked with a minimum of 8½ hours per day instead of 9 hours as formerly, most runs being less than 9 hours, resulting in a 10 per cent reduction in wage earnings. In other classes daily earnings were reduced 10 per cent and hours to 8 per day.

§These figures represent the result of a deduction of ten per cent from each employee's earnings on the basic rates for various classes between May and November, 1932.

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES  
—Continued

## (c) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS—Continued

| Locality                 | Conductors and Motormen<br>(Maximum rate) |                      | Linemen§             |                      | Shop and Barn†<br>men |                      | Electricians‡        |                      | Trackmen and Labourers |                      |
|--------------------------|---|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
|                          | Wages<br>per<br>hour                      | Hours<br>per<br>week | Wages<br>per<br>hour | Hours<br>per<br>week | Wages<br>per<br>hour  | Hours<br>per<br>week | Wages<br>per<br>hour | Hours<br>per<br>week | Wages<br>per<br>hour   | Hours<br>per<br>week |
| ONTARIO—Concluded        |   |                      |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                        |                      |
|                          | \$  |                      | \$                   |                      | \$                    |                      | \$                   |                      | \$                     |                      |
| <i>Windsor—</i>          |   |                      |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                        |                      |
| 1920.....                | .55                                       | 63                   | .60-.70              | 54                   | .45-.65               | 54                   | .65                  | 54                   | .45                    | 54                   |
| 1926.....                | .60                                       | 63                   | .60-.70              | 54                   | .40-.67½              | 54                   | .50-.62½             | 54                   | .40                    | 60                   |
| 1930.....                | .62                                       | 57                   | .60-.70              | 54                   | .40-.67½              | 54                   | .60-.67½             | 54                   | .40-.50                | 54                   |
| 1931.....                | .62                                       | 57                   | .62-.70              | 54                   | .40-.67½              | 54                   | .62½-.67½            | 54                   | .40-.50                | 54                   |
| 1932.....                | .53                                       | 55½                  | .60                  | 54                   | .38-.64               | 48                   | .50½-.63             | 48                   | .40-.42½               | 50                   |
| <i>Sault Ste. Marie—</i> |   |                      |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                        |                      |
| 1920.....                | .45                                       | 60-66                |                      |                      | .45-.48               |                      | .55                  | 60                   | .40                    | 48                   |
| 1926.....                | .45                                       | 60-66                |                      |                      | .45                   | 60-66                | .45                  |                      | .40                    | 48                   |
| 1930.....                | .45                                       | 60-66                |                      |                      | .45                   |                      | .45                  | 77                   | .40                    | 48                   |
| 1931.....                | .45                                       | 60                   |                      |                      | .45                   | 77                   | .45                  | 77                   | .40                    | 48                   |
| 1932.....                | .43½                                      | 60                   |                      |                      | .48                   | 70                   | .45                  | 70                   | .40                    | 48                   |
| <i>Port Arthur (b)—</i>  |   |                      |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                        |                      |
| 1920.....                | .55                                       | 60                   | .80                  | 49½                  | .52-.65               | 49½                  | 132. (c)             | 49½                  | .50                    | 49½                  |
| 1926.....                | .50                                       | 54                   | .72-.77              | 44                   | .45-.62               | 49½                  | 160.                 | 49½                  | .42-.47                | 49½                  |
| 1930.....                | .54½                                      | 54                   | .75-.88              | 44                   | .50-.65               | 49½                  | 168.                 | 49½                  | .42-.49                | 49½                  |
| 1931.....                | .54½                                      | 54                   | .75-.88              | 44                   | .50-.65               | 49½                  | 168.                 | 49½                  | .42-.49                | 49½                  |
| 1932.....                | .50-.52                                   | 54                   | .75-.88              | 44                   | .45½-.61              | 49½                  | 155.80               | 49½                  | .40-.45                | 49½                  |
| <i>Fort William (b)—</i> |   |                      |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                        |                      |
| 1920.....                | .55                                       | 58½                  | .70                  | 49                   | .50                   | 49                   | 148. (c)             | 63                   | .50                    | 50                   |
| 1926.....                | .50                                       | 51½-63               | .72-.77              | 44                   | .45-.62               | 49-60                | 148.                 | 49                   | .42-.47                | 49                   |
| 1930.....                | .54½                                      | 51½-63               | .75-.88              | 44                   | .45-.65               | 49-60                | 160.                 | 49                   | .49                    | 49                   |
| 1931.....                | .54½                                      | 51½-63               | .75-.88              | 44                   | .45-.65               | 54-60                | 160.                 | 60                   | .49                    | 49                   |
| 1932.....                | .54½                                      | 52½-63               | .75-.88              | 44                   | .55-.61               | 54-60                | 160.                 | 60                   | .49                    | 49                   |
| MANITOBA                 |   |                      |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                        |                      |
| <i>Winnipeg (b)—</i>     |   |                      |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                        |                      |
| 1920.....                | .60                                       | 50                   | .92½-.94½            | 44                   | .44-.75               | 48                   | .75-.80              | 44-48                | .44                    | 48                   |
| 1926.....                | .57                                       | 50                   | .89                  | 44                   | .44-.77               | 40                   | .60-.77              | 40                   | .35-.44                | 44                   |
| 1930.....                | .60                                       | 48                   | .92½                 | 44                   | .42½-.75              | 44                   | .61-.75              | 44                   | .35-.45                | 44                   |
| 1931.....                | .60                                       | 42                   | .92½                 | 44                   | .42½-.75              | 42                   | .61-.75              | 42                   | .35-.45                | 44                   |
| 1932.....                | .58                                       | 42                   | .86                  | 44                   | .40-.70               | 39-44                | .57-.70              | 39-42                | .40½                   | 44                   |
| SASKATCHEWAN             |   |                      |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                        |                      |
| <i>Regina (b)—</i>       |   |                      |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                        |                      |
| 1920.....                | .55                                       | 54                   |                      |                      | .48-.67               | 54                   | .65                  | 54                   | .52                    | 54                   |
| 1926.....                | .55                                       | 54                   | 190. (c)             | 54                   | .48-.75               | 54                   | .70                  | 54                   | .45                    | 54                   |
| 1930.....                | .57                                       | 54                   | 195.                 | 54                   | .45-.80               | 54                   | .75                  | 54                   | .45                    | 54                   |
| 1931.....                | .57                                       | 54                   | 195.                 | 54                   | .45-.80               | 54                   | .75                  | 54                   | .45                    | 54                   |
| 1932.....                | .58½                                      | 48                   | 195.                 | 48                   | .45-.80               | 48                   | .75                  | 48                   | .45-.48                | 48                   |
| <i>Saskatoon—</i>        |   |                      |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                        |                      |
| 1920.....                | .60                                       | 54                   | .91                  | 54                   | .52½-.73½             | 54                   | .73½                 | 54                   | .42½                   | 60                   |
| 1926.....                | .66                                       | 48                   | .884                 | 48                   | .51½-.72½             | 48                   | .75½                 | 48                   | .42½-.49½              | 60                   |
| 1930.....                | .68½                                      | 48                   | .92                  | 48                   | .53½-.80              | 48-54                | .75½                 | 48                   | .45-.49½               | 60                   |
| 1931.....                | .68½                                      | 48                   | .92                  | 48                   | .53½-.80              | 48-54                | .75½                 | 48                   | .45-.49½               | 60                   |
| 1932.....                | .69½                                      | 48                   | .92                  | 48                   | .53½-.80              | 48-54                | .75½                 | 48                   | .45-.49½               | 51                   |
| <i>Moose Jaw (a)—</i>    |   |                      |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                        |                      |
| 1920.....                | .55                                       | 54                   | .65                  | 54                   | .30-.45               | 54-60                | .65                  | 54                   | .45                    | 60                   |
| 1926.....                | .50                                       | 54                   |                      |                      | .35-.45               | 54                   | 120.                 |                      | .35                    | 54                   |
| 1930.....                | .50                                       | 54                   |                      |                      | .40-.60               | 60                   | .50                  | 60                   | .40                    | 54                   |
| 1931.....                | .45                                       | 54                   |                      |                      | .40-.45               | 54-60                | .45                  | 60                   | .35                    | 54                   |
| 1932.....                | .45                                       | 54                   |                      |                      | .40-.45               | 54                   | .45                  |                      | .40                    | 54                   |
| ALBERTA                  |   |                      |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                        |                      |
| <i>Edmonton (a)—</i>     |   |                      |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                        |                      |
| 1920.....                | .68                                       | 54                   | .88                  | 44                   | .60-.90               | 44                   | .88                  | 44                   | .60-.62½               | 44                   |
| 1926.....                | .65                                       | 54                   | .82                  | 44                   | .50-.76               | 44                   | .82                  | 44                   | .50-.52                | 44                   |
| 1930.....                | .71                                       | 48                   | .89                  | 44                   | .50-.95               | 44                   | .89                  | 44                   | .50-.52                | 44                   |
| 1931.....                | .71                                       | 48                   | .89                  | 44                   | .52-.95               | 44                   | .89                  | 44                   | .50-.54                | 44                   |
| 1932.....                | .65½                                      | 48                   | .82                  | 40                   | .50-.87½              | 40-44                | .82                  | 40                   | .48-.52                | 44                   |
| <i>Calgary (b)—</i>      |   |                      |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                        |                      |
| 1920.....                | .67½                                      | 48                   | .87½                 | 48                   | .60-.90               | 48                   | .87½                 | 48                   | .60                    | 48                   |
| 1926.....                | .60½                                      | 48                   | .62½-.84½            | 44                   | .52½-.85              | 44                   | .84-.90              | 44                   | .52½-.57½              | 48                   |
| 1930.....                | .65                                       | 48                   | .67                  | 44                   | .54-.90               | 44                   | .95                  | 44                   | .54-.57½               | 48                   |
| 1931.....                | .65                                       | 36                   | .67                  | 36                   | .54-.90               | 36-38                | .80-.95              | 36-38                | .54-.57½               | 48                   |
| 1932.....                | .65                                       | 44                   | .67                  | 36                   | .54-.85               | 30-36                | .80-.95              | 30-36                | .54-.57½               | 36-44                |

TABLE I.—RATES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN VARIOUS TRADES IN CERTAIN CITIES  
—Concluded

## ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS—Concluded

| Locality                 | Conductors and Motormen<br>(Maximum rate) |                      | Linemen§             |                      | Shop and Barn†<br>men |                      | Electricians‡        |                      | Trackmen and Labourers |                      |
|--------------------------|---|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
|                          | Wages<br>per<br>hour                      | Hours<br>per<br>week | Wages<br>per<br>hour | Hours<br>per<br>week | Wages<br>per<br>hour  | Hours<br>per<br>week | Wages<br>per<br>hour | Hours<br>per<br>week | Wages<br>per<br>hour   | Hours<br>per<br>week |
| <b>ALBERTA—Concluded</b> |   |                      |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                        |                      |
|                          | \$  |                      | \$                   |                      | \$                    |                      | \$                   |                      | \$                     |                      |
| <i>Lethbridge (a)—</i>   |   |                      |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                        |                      |
| 1920.....                | .51½                                      | 56½                  |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      | .48                    | 54                   |
| 1926.....                | .586                                      | 56                   |                      |                      | .586-.686             | 56                   |                      |                      | .549                   | 54                   |
| 1930.....                | .61                                       | 54                   |                      |                      | .59-.70               | 54                   |                      |                      | .50-.55                | 54                   |
| 1931.....                | .61                                       | 54                   |                      |                      | .59-.78               | 44-54                |                      |                      | .50-.55                | 54                   |
| 1932.....                | .55                                       | 54                   |                      |                      | .54-.70               | 44-54                |                      |                      | .45-.51                | 54                   |
| <b>BRITISH COLUMBIA</b>  |   |                      |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                        |                      |
| <i>Nelson—</i>           |   |                      |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                        |                      |
| 1920.....                | 100. (c)                                  | 51                   | .69                  | 44                   | 75. (c)               |                      | .69                  | 44                   | .56½                   | 54                   |
| 1926.....                | 110.                                      | 54                   |                      |                      | 110.                  | 48                   |                      |                      | .50                    | 48                   |
| 1930.....                | 120.                                      | 48-54                |                      |                      | 120.                  | 48                   |                      |                      | .50                    | 48                   |
| 1931.....                | 120.                                      | 48-54                |                      |                      | 120.                  | 48                   |                      |                      | .50                    | 48                   |
| 1932.....                | 115.                                      | 48-54                |                      |                      | 115.                  | 48                   |                      |                      | .40                    | 48                   |
| <i>Vancouver (b)—</i>    |   |                      |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                        |                      |
| 1920.....                | .60                                       | 48                   | .87½                 | 48                   | .58-.71½              | 44                   | .64-.71½             | 44                   | .59                    | 44                   |
| 1926.....                | .62                                       | 48                   | .69-.94              | 48                   | .45-.74               | 44-48                | .69-.74              | 44                   | .44-.53                | 44-48                |
| 1930.....                | .63                                       | 48                   | .69-.97              | 48                   | .46-.75               | 44-48                | .70-.75              | 44                   | .50-.59                | 44-48                |
| 1931.....                | .63                                       | 48                   | .69-.97              | 48                   | .46-.75               | 44-48                | .70-.75              | 44                   | .50-.59                | 44-48                |
| 1932.....                | .63                                       | 48                   | .69-.97              | 32                   | .46-.75               | 44-48                | .70-.75              | 44                   | .50-.59                | 44-48                |
| <i>Victoria (a)—</i>     |   |                      |                      |                      |                       |                      |                      |                      |                        |                      |
| 1920.....                | .60                                       | 48                   | .87½                 | 44                   | .58                   | 44                   | 160. (c)             | 44                   | .54                    | 44                   |
| 1926.....                | .64                                       | 52                   | .69-.94              | 44                   | .51-.74               | 44-48                | 160.                 | 44                   | .53                    | 44-53                |
| 1930.....                | .69                                       | 52                   | .69-.97              | 44                   | .52-.75               | 44-48                | 160.                 | 44                   | .54                    | 44-53                |
| 1931.....                | .69                                       | 52                   | .69-.97              | 44                   | .52-.75               | 44-48                | 160.                 | 44                   | .54                    | 44-53                |
| 1932.....                | .69                                       | 52                   | .69-.97              | 44                   | .52-.75               | 44-48                | 160.                 | 44                   | .54                    | 44-53                |

(a) One-man car system.

(b) One-man car operators in the following cities are paid the extra rates per hour indicated below over the basic rates : Quebec, Ottawa, Toronto, Hamilton, London and Calgary, 5 cents; Hull, 3½ cents; St. Catharines, 4 cents; Port Arthur and Fort William, 7½ cents; Winnipeg, 5 cents; Regina, 10 cents; Vancouver, 6 cents.

(c) Per month.

(d) Rates per hour: First year, 45 cents, second year 50 cents, thereafter 55 cents; 10 hours per day, seven days per week, employees to have one day each week off when possible; 5 cents per hour extra for Sunday and holiday work; in 1932 conductors and motormen averaged 40 hours per week, apparently short time.

‡ Including shedmen, pitmen, cleaners, blacksmiths, carpenters, painters, etc.

† Including armature winders, wiremen, etc.

§ Including troublemen, and groundmen in some cases; in some localities line maintenance work is performed by employees of light, heat and power distribution utilities.



TABLE II.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF CIVIC EMPLOYEES

| Locality                     | POLICEMEN<br>(Maximum per year) |             |       |             |       |             | Locality                 | FIREMEN (Maximum per year) |        |        |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------|--------|
|                              | 1930                            |             | 1931  |             | 1932  |             |                          | 1930                       | 1931   | 1932   |
|                              | Wages                           | Hrs per wk. | Wages | Hrs per wk. | Wages | Hrs per wk. |                          | Wages                      | Wages  | Wages  |
|                              | \$                              |             | \$    |             | \$    |             |                          | \$                         | \$     | \$     |
| <i>Nova Scotia—</i>          |                                 |             |       |             |       |             | <i>Nova Scotia—</i>      |                            |        |        |
| Sydney.....                  | 1,380                           | 48          | 1,242 | 54          | 1,242 | 63          | e Sydney.....            | 1,360                      | 1,224  | 1,224  |
| Amherst.....                 | 1,196                           | 70          | 1,196 | 70          | 1,196 | 70          | g Amherst.....           | 1,100                      | 1,100  | 1,100  |
| Halifax.....                 | 1,400                           | 56          | 1,500 | 56          | 1,500 | 56          | i Halifax.....           | 1,464                      | 1,500  | 1,500  |
| Truro.....                   | 1,320                           | 84          | 1,345 | 84          | 1,345 | 84          | j Truro.....             | 1,080                      | 1,080  | 1,080  |
| <i>Prince Edward Island—</i> |                                 |             |       |             |       |             | <i>New Brunswick—</i>    |                            |        |        |
| Charlottetown.....           | 1,140                           | 56          | 1,140 | 56          | 1,140 | 56          | k St. John.....          | 1,320                      | 1,320  | 1,320  |
| <i>New Brunswick—</i>        |                                 |             |       |             |       |             |                          | 1,440*                     | 1,440* | 1,440* |
| Moncton.....                 | 1,560                           | 56          | 1,560 | 56          | 1,449 | 56          |                          |                            |        |        |
| St. John.....                | 1,500                           | 56          | 1,500 | 56          | 1,500 | 56          | <i>Quebec—</i>           |                            |        |        |
| Fredericton.....             | 1,200                           | 84          | 1,200 | 84          | 1,200 | 84          | i Quebec.....            | 1,456                      | 1,456  | 1,456  |
| <i>Quebec—</i>               |                                 |             |       |             |       |             | a Three Rivers.....      | 1,456                      | 1,456  | 1,456  |
| Quebec.....                  | 1,326                           | 84          | 1,456 | 84          | 1,456 | 84          | f Sherbrooke.....        | 1,560                      | 1,560  | 1,560  |
| Three Rivers.....            | 1,460                           | 77          | 1,456 | 77          | 1,456 | 77          | a Montreal.....          | 1,800                      | 1,800  | 1,800  |
| Sherbrooke.....              | 1,508                           | ...         | 1,508 | ...         | 1,508 | ...         | a Westmount.....         | 1,700                      | 1,700  | 1,700  |
| Sorel.....                   | 1,100                           | ...         | 1,100 | ...         | 1,100 | ...         | a Hull.....              | 1,200                      | 1,200  | 1,200  |
| St. Hyacinthe.....           | 950                             | ...         | 950   | ...         | 950   | ...         |                          |                            |        |        |
| St. John's.....              | 1,092                           | 70          | 1,300 | 70          | 1,300 | ...         | <i>Ontario—</i>          |                            |        |        |
| Montreal.....                | 1,800                           | ...         | 1,800 | ...         | 1,800 | ...         | a Ottawa.....            | 1,751                      | 1,751  | 1,751  |
| Hull.....                    | 1,200                           | 84          | 1,200 | 84          | 1,200 | 84          | a Brockville.....        | 1,250                      | 1,250  | 1,250  |
| <i>Ontario—</i>              |                                 |             |       |             |       |             | a Kingston.....          | 1,205                      | 1,205  | 1,205  |
| Ottawa.....                  | 1,912                           | 48          | 1,915 | 48          | 1,915 | 48          | a Belleville.....        | 1,200                      | 1,200  | 1,200  |
| Brockville.....              | 1,194                           | 77          | 1,194 | 77          | 1,200 | 77          | a Peterborough.....      | 1,400                      | 1,400  | 1,330  |
| Kingston.....                | 1,450                           | 60          | 1,450 | 60          | 1,450 | 60          | a Oshawa.....            | 1,500                      | 1,500  | 1,418  |
| Belleville.....              | 1,550                           | 70          | 1,500 | 70          | 1,500 | 63          | a Toronto.....           | 1,950                      | 2,087  | 2,087  |
| Peterborough.....            | 1,536                           | 60          | 1,536 | 60          | 1,536 | 60          | g Niagara Falls.....     | 1,700                      | 1,700  | 1,700  |
| Oshawa.....                  | 1,800                           | 51          | 1,800 | 51          | 1,701 | 51          | a St. Catharines.....    | 1,504                      | 1,504  | 1,504  |
| Orillia.....                 | 1,200                           | 84          | 1,200 | 84          | 1,200 | 84          | a Hamilton.....          | 1,750                      | 1,850  | 1,850  |
| Toronto.....                 | 1,950                           | 48          | 2,087 | 48          | 2,087 | 48          | a Brantford.....         | 1,643                      | 1,643  | 1,643  |
| Niagara Falls.....           | 1,750                           | 60          | 1,750 | 60          | 1,750 | 60          | a Galt.....              | 1,250                      | 1,250  | 1,250  |
| St. Catharines.....          | 1,734                           | 60          | 1,734 | 63          | 1,683 | 63          | a Guelph.....            | 1,400                      | 1,400  | 1,330  |
| Hamilton.....                | 1,750                           | 48          | 1,850 | 48          | 1,850 | 48          | a Kitchener.....         | 1,450                      | 1,450  | 1,450  |
| Galt.....                    | 1,400                           | 65          | 1,400 | 65          | 1,400 | 65          | j Woodstock.....         | 1,515                      | 1,460  | 1,460  |
| Guelph.....                  | 1,450                           | 48          | 1,450 | 48          | 1,373 | 48          | b Stratford.....         | 1,575                      | 1,575  | 1,575  |
| Kitchener.....               | 1,500                           | 60          | 1,500 | 60          | 1,500 | 60          | a London.....            | 1,728                      | 1,728  | 1,693  |
| Woodstock.....               | 1,300                           | 70          | 1,300 | 70          | 1,300 | 70          | a St. Thomas.....        | 1,500                      | 1,500  | 1,500  |
| Stratford.....               | 1,659                           | 48          | 1,659 | 48          | 1,659 | 48          | a Chatham.....           | 1,480                      | 1,480  | 1,421  |
| London.....                  | 1,762                           | 48          | 1,762 | 48          | 1,762 | 48          | i Windsor.....           | 2,076                      | 2,076  | 2,076  |
| St. Thomas.....              | 1,800                           | 70          | 1,800 | 72          | 1,800 | 72          | a Sarnia.....            | 1,560                      | 1,560  | 1,400  |
| Chatham.....                 | 1,550                           | 54          | 1,550 | 54          | 1,485 | 54          | a Owen Sound.....        | 1,200                      | 1,200  | 1,200  |
| Windsor.....                 | 2,150                           | 48          | 2,150 | 48          | 1,935 | 48          | b North Bay.....         | 1,560                      | 1,560  | 1,492  |
| Sarnia.....                  | 1,620                           | 54          | 1,620 | 54          | 1,443 | 54          | j Cobalt.....            | 1,200                      | 1,200  | ...    |
| Owen Sound.....              | 1,750                           | 63          | 1,800 | 63          | 1,800 | 63          | a Sault Ste. Marie.....  | 1,500                      | 1,500  | 1,020  |
| North Bay.....               | 1,560                           | 60          | 1,560 | 60          | 1,483 | 60          | b Port Arthur.....       | 1,620                      | 1,539  | 1,539  |
| Sault Ste. Marie.....        | 1,800                           | 70          | 1,800 | 70          | 1,260 | 70          | a Fort William.....      | 1,600                      | 1,600  | 1,600  |
| Port Arthur.....             | 1,860                           | 60          | 1,674 | 60          | 1,773 | 60          |                          |                            |        |        |
| Fort William.....            | 1,860                           | 54          | 1,860 | 54          | 1,786 | 54          | <i>Manitoba—</i>         |                            |        |        |
| <i>Manitoba—</i>             |                                 |             |       |             |       |             | a Winnipeg.....          | 1,860                      | 1,860  | 1,674  |
| Winnipeg.....                | 1,956                           | 48          | 1,956 | 48          | 1,956 | 48          | b Brandon.....           | 1,500                      | 1,500  | 1,388  |
| Brandon.....                 | 1,500                           | 48          | 1,500 | 48          | 1,387 | 48          | <i>Saskatchewan—</i>     |                            |        |        |
| <i>Saskatchewan—</i>         |                                 |             |       |             |       |             | a Regina.....            | 1,740                      | 1,740  | 1,740  |
| Regina.....                  | 1,860                           | 48          | 1,860 | 48          | 1,674 | 48          | a Saskatoon.....         | 1,830                      | 1,830  | 1,647  |
| Saskatoon.....               | 1,860                           | 48          | 1,860 | 48          | 1,860 | 48          | b Moose Jaw.....         | 1,536                      | 1,536  | 1,356  |
| Moose Jaw.....               | 1,800                           | 48          | 1,800 | 48          | 1,536 | 48          | l Prince Albert.....     | 1,380                      | 1,380  | 1,337  |
| Prince Albert.....           | 1,680                           | 50          | 1,680 | 50          | 1,512 | 50          | <i>Alberta—</i>          |                            |        |        |
| <i>Alberta—</i>              |                                 |             |       |             |       |             | b Medicine Hat.....      | 1,500                      | 1,500  | 1,350  |
| Medicine Hat.....            | 1,620                           | 48          | 1,620 | 48          | 1,458 | 48          | a Edmonton.....          | 1,740                      | 1,740  | 1,602  |
| Edmonton.....                | 1,800                           | 48          | 1,800 | 48          | 1,656 | 48          | a Calgary.....           | 1,740                      | 1,740  | 1,740  |
| Calgary.....                 | 1,800                           | 48          | 1,800 | 48          | 1,800 | 48          | l Lethbridge.....        | 1,620                      | 1,620  | 1,500  |
| Lethbridge.....              | 1,680                           | 48          | 1,680 | 48          | 1,560 | 48          | <i>British Columbia—</i> |                            |        |        |
| <i>British Columbia—</i>     |                                 |             |       |             |       |             | g Fernie.....            | 1,200                      | 1,200  | 1,140  |
| Nelson.....                  | 1,620                           | 56          | 1,500 | 56          | 1,440 | 56          | c Nelson.....            | 1,560                      | 1,560  | 1,500  |
| Trail.....                   | 1,800                           | 56          | 1,800 | 56          | 1,710 | 56          | a New Westminster.....   | 1,780                      | 1,780  | 1,680  |
| New Westminster.....         | 1,740                           | 48          | 1,740 | 48          | 1,566 | 48          | a Vancouver.....         | 1,800                      | 1,890  | 1,701  |
| Vancouver.....               | 1,890                           | 48          | 1,950 | 48          | 1,753 | 48          | a Victoria.....          | 1,695                      | 1,695  | 1,620  |
| Victoria.....                | 1,710                           | 48          | 1,710 | 48          | 1,625 | 48          | e Nanaimo.....           | 1,560                      | 1,560  | 1,404  |
| Prince Rupert.....           | 1,752                           | ...         | 1,752 | ...         | 1,664 | ...         | d Prince Rupert.....     | 1,800                      | 1,800  | 1,740  |

\*Motor fire truck drivers. a Double Platoon, with one day off in seven. Shifts: 10 hours day, 14 hours night; or 11 hours day, 13 hours night; or 12 hours day, 12 hours night. b Double Platoon system. c Double Platoon; 24 hours off every two weeks. d Double Platoon; 24 hours off every ten days. e Continuous duty; one day off in ten. f Continuous duty; one day off in seven. g Call brigade; one man on duty continuously, with every second Sunday off. h Continuous duty; one day off in five. i Double Platoon; 24 hours on and 24 hours off. j Continuous duty. k Continuous duty; one day off in six. l Continuous duty; 12 hours off every 4th day.

TABLE II.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF CIVIC EMPLOYEES—*Concluded*

## LABOURERS

| Locality                     | Unit | 1930      |              | 1931      |              | 1932      |              |
|------------------------------|------|-----------|--------------|-----------|--------------|-----------|--------------|
|                              |      | Wages     | Hrs. per wk. | Wages     | Hrs. per wk. | Wages     | Hrs. per wk. |
| <i>Nova Scotia—</i>          |      | \$        |              | \$        |              | \$        |              |
| Sydney.....                  | Hour | .35-.42   | 54           | .35-.42   | 54           | .35-.40   | 48           |
| Amherst.....                 | Hour | .34       | 48           | .34       | 48           | .34       | 48           |
| Halifax.....                 | Hour | .40       | 54           | .40       | 54           | .40       | 54           |
| Truro.....                   | Hour | .30       | 54           | .30       | 54           | .30       | 48           |
| Yarmouth.....                | Day  | 2.50      | 54           | 2.50      | 54           | 2.00      | 50           |
| <i>Prince Edward Island—</i> |      |           |              |           |              |           |              |
| Charlottetown.....           | Day  | 2.70-3.15 | 54           | 3.15      | 54           | 3.15      | 54           |
| <i>New Brunswick—</i>        |      |           |              |           |              |           |              |
| Moncton.....                 | Hour | .45       | 54           | .45       | 54           | .45       | 54           |
| St. John.....                | Day  | 3.25      | 54           | 3.25      | 54           | 3.25      | 54           |
| Fredericton.....             | Hour | .30       | 54           | .30       | 54           | .30       | 48           |
| Campbellton.....             | Day  | 3.00      | 60           | 2.50      | 60           | 2.00      | 60           |
| Bathurst.....                | Day  | 2.50      | 60           | 2.50      | 60           | 2.50      | 60           |
| <i>Quebec—</i>               |      |           |              |           |              |           |              |
| Quebec.....                  | Hour | .40       | 54           | .40       | 54           | .40       | 54           |
| Three Rivers.....            | Hour | .40       | 60           | .40       | 60           | .40       | 60           |
| Sherbrooke.....              | Hour | .35       | 48           | .35       | 48           | .35       | 48           |
| Sorel.....                   | Hour | .30       | 60           | .30       | 48           | .30       | 48           |
| St. Hyacinthe.....           | Hour | .30       | 60           | .30       | 60           | .30       | 60           |
| St. John.....                | Hour | .35       | 60           | .35       | 48           | .35       | 48           |
| Lachine.....                 | Hour | .35       | 60           | .35       | 60           | .375      | 48           |
| Montreal.....                | Hour | .40       | 60           | .40       | 60           | .40       | 60           |
| Westmount.....               | Hour | .35       | 60           | .35       | 60           | .35       | 60           |
| Hull.....                    | Hour | .45       | 54           | .45       | 54           | .45       | 54           |
| <i>Ontario—</i>              |      |           |              |           |              |           |              |
| Ottawa.....                  | Day  | 4.00      | 44           | 4.00      | 44           | 4.00      | 44           |
| Brockville.....              | Hour | .35       | 54           | .35       | 48           | .35       | 24           |
| Kingston.....                | Hour | .35-.40   | 54           | .35-.40   | 48           | .35-.40   | 48           |
| Belleville.....              | Hour | .40       | 60           | .40       | 60           | .40       | 48           |
| Peterborough.....            | Hour | .40       | 54           | .40       | 48           | .40       | 48           |
| Oshawa.....                  | Hour | .40       | 55           | .40       | 50           | .40       | 44           |
| Orillia.....                 | Hour | .30-.40   | 54           | .30-.40   | 54           | .30-.35   | 54           |
| Toronto.....                 | Hour | .60       | 44           | .625      | 44           | .625      | 44           |
| Niagara Falls.....           | Hour | .45-.55   | 50           | .45-.60   | 50           | .45-.60   | 50           |
| St. Catharines.....          | Hour | .37-.40   | 54           | .37-.40   | 54           | .37-.40   | 45           |
| Hamilton.....                | Hour | .50-.60   | 49           | .55-.60   | 44           | .50-.60   | 44           |
| Brantford.....               | Hour | .45-.50   | 50           | .45-.50   | 50           | .45-.50   | 50           |
| Galt.....                    | Hour | .45-.50   | 44           | .45-.50   | 44           | .45-.50   | 44           |
| Guelph.....                  | Hour | .40       | 44           | .40       | 44           | .40       | 44           |
| Kitchener.....               | Hour | .40       | 54           | .40       | 54           | .40       | 44           |
| Woodstock.....               | Hour | .30-.45   | 54           | .30-.45   | 54           | .30-.45   | 44           |
| Stratford.....               | Hour | .40       | 48           | .40       | 48           | .40       | 48           |
| London.....                  | Hour | .45       | 50           | .45       | 50           | .45       | 50           |
| St. Thomas.....              | Hour | .40-.50   | 54           | .40-.50   | 48           | .40-.50   | 48           |
| Chatham.....                 | Hour | .40       | 50           | .40       | 50           | .40       | 44           |
| Windsor.....                 | Hour | .40-.55   | 50           | .50-.55   | 50           | .55       | 44           |
| Sarnia.....                  | Hour | .40-.55   | 48           | .40-.55   | 48           | .45-.675  | 48           |
| Owen Sound.....              | Hour | .39       | 54           | .39       | 54           | .30       | 48           |
| North Bay.....               | Hour | .40       | 60           | .40       | 60           | .....     | .....        |
| Cobalt.....                  | Day  | 2.75-4.00 | 54           | 2.75-4.00 | 54           | 3.75-4.00 | 54           |
| Sault Ste. Marie.....        | Hour | .45-.50   | 48           | .45-.50   | 48           | .40-.45   | 48           |
| Port Arthur.....             | Hour | .40-.52   | 49½          | .40-.52   | 49½          | .40-.52   | 49½          |
| Fort William.....            | Hour | .35-.45   | 52½          | .35-.45   | 50-54        | .40-.45   | 44           |
| <i>Manitoba—</i>             |      |           |              |           |              |           |              |
| Winnipeg.....                | Hour | .425-.50  | 48-54        | .425-.50  | 48-54        | .425-.50  | 48-54        |
| Brandon.....                 | Hour | .35-.40   | 59           | .35-.45   | 59           | .38-.475  | 44           |
| <i>Saskatchewan—</i>         |      |           |              |           |              |           |              |
| Regina.....                  | Hour | .40-.45   | 44           | .40-.45   | 44           | .40-.45   | 44           |
| Saskatoon.....               | Hour | .45-.525  | 55           | .45-.525  | 45           | .438-.498 | 45           |
| Moose Jaw.....               | Hour | .40-.45   | 50           | .40-.45   | 50           | .40-.45   | 50           |
| <i>Alberta—</i>              |      |           |              |           |              |           |              |
| Medicine Hat.....            | Hour | .50       | 48           | .50       | 48           | .45       | 48           |
| Edmonton.....                | Hour | .50-.57   | 44           | .52-.57   | 44           | .50-.54   | 44           |
| Calgary.....                 | Hour | .54       | 44           | .52       | 44           | .54       | 44           |
| Lethbridge.....              | Hour | .55       | 48           | .55       | 48           | .45       | 48           |
| <i>British Columbia—</i>     |      |           |              |           |              |           |              |
| Fernie.....                  | Day  | 4.00      | 48           | 4.00      | 48           | 4.00      | 48           |
| Nelson.....                  | Day  | 4.00-4.25 | 48           | 4.00-4.25 | 48           | 4.00      | 48           |
| Trail.....                   | Day  | 4.00      | 48           | 4.00      | 48           | 3.80      | 48           |
| New Westminster.....         | Day  | 4.75      | 44           | 4.75      | 44           | 4.75      | 44           |
| Vancouver.....               | Day  | .405-.658 | 44           | .405-.651 | 44           | .576-.608 | 44           |
| Victoria.....                | Hour | .563      | 44           | .563      | 44           | .563      | 44           |
| Nanaimo.....                 | Day  | 4.75      | 44           | 3.75-4.75 | 44           | 3.75-4.25 | 44           |
| Prince Rupert.....           | Hour | .575      | 44           | .575      | 44           | .575      | 44           |



TABLE III.—STEAM RAILWAYS, CARTAGE, LONGSHOREMEN AND GRAIN ELEVATORS

(a) STEAM RAILWAYS (†)

| Occupation   |       | 1920          | 1921          | 1922          | 1923-1926     | 1927-1928     | 1929-1932b    |
|--|-------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <i>Conductors—</i>   |       |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Passenger, per mile.....   | cents | 4-67          | 4-27          | 4-27          | 4-27          | 4-47          | 4-47-4-72     |
| “ per day.....   | \$    | 7-00          | 6-40          | 6-40          | 6-40          | 6-70          | 6-70-7-08     |
| “ per month.....   | \$    | 210-00        | 192-00        | 192-00        | 192-00        | 201-00        | 201-00-219-65 |
| Freight, through per mile.....   | cents | 6-44          | 5-80          | 5-80          | 5-80          | 6-16          | 6-16-6-25     |
| Freight, way, per mile.....  | cents | 6-96          | 6-32          | 6-32          | 6-32          | 6-68          | 6-68-7-11     |
| <i>Brakemen—</i>   |       |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Passenger, per mile.....   | cents | 3-33          | 2-93          | 2-93          | 2-93          | 3-13          | 3-13-3-18     |
| “ per day.....   | \$    | 5-00          | 4-40          | 4-40          | 4-40          | 4-70          | 4-70-4-77     |
| “ per month.....   | \$    | 150-00        | 132-00        | 132-00        | 132-00        | 141-00        | 141-00-143-10 |
| Freight, through, per mile.....  | cents | 5-12          | 4-48          | 4-48          | 4-48          | 4-84          | 4-84-4-91     |
| “ way, per mile.....   | cents | 5-52          | 4-88          | 4-88          | 4-88          | 5-24          | 5-24-5-31     |
| <i>Baggagemen, train—</i>  |       |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Per mile.....  | cents | 3-44          | 3-04          | 3-04          | 3-04          | 3-24          | 3-24-3-28     |
| Per day.....   | \$    | 5-16          | 4-56          | 4-56          | 4-56          | 4-86          | 4-86-4-94     |
| Per month.....   | \$    | 154-80        | 136-80        | 136-80        | 136-80        | 145-80        | 145-80-153-32 |
| <i>Yardmen—</i>  |       |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Foremen, per day.....  | \$    | 6-96          | 6-32          | 6-32          | 6-32          | 6-64          | 6-64-6-74     |
| Helpers, per day.....  | \$    | 6-48          | 5-84          | 5-84          | 5-84          | 6-16          | 6-16-6-25     |
| Switch tenders, per day.....   | \$    | 5-04          | 4-40          | 4-40          | 4-40          | 4-72          | 4-72-4-79     |
| <i>Locomotive Engineers—</i>   |       |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Passenger, per mile.....   | cents | 6-40-6-70     | 5-92-6-92     | 5-92-6-92     | 5-92-6-92     | 6-16-7-16     | 6-16-7-16     |
| Freight, per mile.....   | cents | 7-12-9-04     | 6-48-8-40     | 6-48-8-40     | 6-48-8-40     | 6-84-8-76     | 6-84-8-76     |
| Yard, per day.....   | \$    | 7-04-8-36     | 6-40-7-72     | 6-40-7-72     | 6-40-7-72     | 6-72-8-04     | 6-72-8-04     |
| <i>Locomotive Firemen—</i>   |       |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Passenger, per mile.....   | cents | 4-80-6-00     | 4-32-5-32     | 4-32-5-52     | 4-32-5-52     | 4-56-5-76     | 4-56-5-76     |
| Freight, per mile.....   | cents | 5-28-6-79     | 4-64-6-15     | 4-64-6-15     | 4-64-6-15     | 5-00-6-51     | 5-00-6-51     |
| Yard, per day.....   | \$    | 5-00-6-96     | 4-96-6-32     | 4-96-6-32     | 4-96-6-32     | 5-28-6-64     | 5-28-6-64     |
| Hostlers, per day.....   | \$    | 5-60-6-24     | 4-96-5-60     | 4-96-5-60     | 4-96-5-60     | 5-50-6-60     | 5-50-6-60     |
| Hostlers, helpers, per day.....  | \$    | 5-04          | 4-40          | 4-40          | 4-40          | 4-90          | 4-90          |
| <i>Telegraph Service—</i>  |       |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Train Despatchers, per month.....  | \$    | 227-00-257-00 | 210-68-240-68 | 210-00-240-00 | .....         | 225-00-252-00 | 225-00-252-00 |
| Telegraph, Operators per month.....  | \$    | 130-00-142-00 | 117-76-129-76 | 117-00-129-00 | 117-00-129-00 | 122-00-134-00 | 122-00-134-00 |
| Agents, per month.....   | \$    | 137-00-154-00 | 124-76-141-76 | 124-00-141-00 | 124-00-141-00 | 129-00-146-00 | 129-00-146-00 |
| Relief Agents, per month.....  | \$    | 147-00-156-00 | 134-76-143-76 | 134-00-143-00 | 134-00-143-00 | 139-00-148-00 | 139-00-148-00 |
| Assistant Agents, per month.....   | \$    | 78-00         | 70-00         | 70-00         | 70-00         | 70-00         | 70-00         |
| Linemen, per month.....  | \$    | 151-00-159-00 | 134-68-142-68 | 129-18-137-18 | .....         | 140-00-148-00 | 140-00-148-00 |
| <i>Maintenance of Way—</i>   |       |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Extra gang foremen, per day.....   | \$    | 5-55-6-40     | 4-75-5-60     | 4-51-5-36     | 4-70-5-50     | 5-10-5-60     | 5-25-5-75     |
| Section foremen, first class yards, per day.....                           | \$    | 5-60          | 4-80          | 4-56          | 4-80          | 5-00          | 5-00-5-15     |
| Section foremen, on line per day.....                                      | \$    | 5-30          | 4-50          | 4-26          | 4-40          | 4-55          | 4-70          |
| Sectionmen, classified yards, per hour.....                                | cents | 48½           | 40            | 35            | 38            | 41            | 41-45         |
| Sectionmen, other, per hour.....   | cents | 48½           | 40            | 35            | 36-38         | 38-40         | 38-43         |
| <i>Bridge and Building—</i>  |       |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Foremen, per day.....  | \$    | 6-30          | 5-50          | 5-10          | 5-30          | 5-60          | 5-75          |
| Foremen, painter, per day.....   | \$    | 6-05          | 5-25          | 4-85          | 5-00          | 5-25          | 5-50          |
| Masons, bricklayers, plasterers, per hour (minimum).....                   | cents | 68            | 58            | 54            | 56            | 62            | 65            |
| Carpenters, per hour.....  | cents | 68-72         | 58-62         | 54-58         | 56-60         | 58-62         | 61-65         |
| Plumbers, pipefitters, tinsmiths, blacksmiths, electricians, per hour..... | cents | 68-83         | 58-73         | 54-69         | 55-70         | 57-72         | 60-77         |
| Painters, per hour.....  | cents | 68            | 58            | 54            | 56            | 58            | 58-61         |
| Bridgemen or rough carpenters, per hour.....                               | cents | 58-68         | 48-58         | 44-54         | 46-56         | 48-58         | 48-61         |
| Mechanics' helpers, per hour.....  | cents | 51½           | 44            | 43            | 44            | 46            | 48            |
| Signalmen, non-interlocked crossings, per hour.....                        | cents | 46½           | 38            | 33            | 36            | 38            | 40            |
| Pumpmen, per month.....  | \$    | 110-00-116-00 | 92-66-98-66   | 82-46-88-46   | 87-00-93-00   | 91-00-97-00   | 96-00-102-00  |
| Engineers, pile driver, hoist, etc., per day.....                          | \$    | 5-90          | 5-10          | 4-70          | 4-85          | 5-00          | 5-15          |
| <i>\$Locomotive and Car Shops—</i>   |       |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| *Mechanics, per hour.....  | cents | 85            | 77            | 70            | 70            | 74            | 79            |
| †Other carmen, etc., per hour.....   | cents | 80            | 72            | 63            | 63            | 67            | 72            |
| Helpers per hour.....  | cents | 62a           | 54a           | 47a           | 47a           | 51a           | 56a           |
| Electrical workers, electricians, per hour.....                            | cents | 85            | 77            | 70            | 70            | 74            | 79            |
| Electrical workers, linemen, per hour.....                                 | cents | 81            | 73            | 66            | 66            | 70            | 75            |
| Electrical workers, groundmen, per hour.....                               | cents | 75            | 67            | 60            | 60            | 64            | 69            |
| Electrical workers, operators, etc., per hour.....                         | cents | 68            | 60            | 53            | 53            | 57            | 62            |
| Coach cleaners, per hour.....  | cents | 50            | 42            | 38            | 38            | 42            | 44            |
| Shop labourers, per hour.....  | cents | 48½           | 40            | 35            | 38            | 40            | 40-42         |

\*Machinists; boilermakers; blacksmiths; plumbers, etc.; sheet metal workers; cabinet makers; carpenters, coach, locomotive and bench; welders, etc.

†Freight car carpenters; freight car painters; car inspectors, car repairers, etc.

‡Differentials on certain lines or divisions above these rates. Nearly all classes are on the basic 8 hour day with time, and one-half for overtime, but in some cases some other consideration has been arranged.

\$Since 1918 employees are allowed one minute extra, for checking in and out, for each hour actually worked, thereby increasing earnings approximately one cent per hour.

(a) On Western lines Port Arthur and west, until 1929 in addition to these rates boilermakers' helpers received 5½ cents, blacksmiths' helpers, 4 cents, and other helpers 3 cents; since May 1, 1929, the differentials on western lines were boilermakers' helpers 4 cents, other helpers, 2 cents.

(b) Ten per cent deduction made from each employees' earnings: train, engine and telegraph service from Dec. 1, 1931; maintenance of way and bridge and building, May 1, 1932; locomotive and car shops, April 1, 1932.

TABLE III.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN STEAM RAILWAYS, CARTAGE, LONGSHOREMEN AND GRAIN ELEVATORS

## (b) CARTAGE

| Locality<br>and Occupation                            | 1930                 |                    | 1931                 |                    | 1932                 |                    | Locality<br>and Occupation             | 1930                 |                    | 1931                 |                    | 1932                 |                    |
|---|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
|   | Wages<br>per<br>hour | Hrs.<br>per<br>wk. | Wages<br>per<br>hour | Hrs.<br>per<br>wk. | Wages<br>per<br>hour | Hrs.<br>per<br>wk. |  | Wages<br>per<br>hour | Hrs.<br>per<br>wk. | Wages<br>per<br>hour | Hrs.<br>per<br>wk. | Wages<br>per<br>hour | Hrs.<br>per<br>wk. |
|   | \$                   |                    | \$                   |                    | \$                   |                    |  | \$                   |                    | \$                   |                    | \$                   |                    |
| <i>Motor truck drivers (local and long distance)—</i> |                      |                    |                      |                    |                      |                    | Winnipeg.....                          | .38-.47              | 48                 | .38-.47              | 48                 | .38-.47              | 48                 |
| Halifax.....  | .40-.46              | 48-54              | .40-.48              | 48-54              | .40-.48              | 48-54              | Regina.....                            | .48-.56              | 47-48              | .40-.56              | 44-47              | .36-.51              | 44-47              |
| Moncton.....  | .36-.46              | 50-54              | .36-.46              | 50-54              | .28-.37              | 54                 | Moose Jaw....                          | .58-.60              | 47-50              | .47-.65              | 46-47              | .42-.53              | 47-48              |
| St. John.....   | .33-.50              | 60                 | .33-.50              | 60                 | .33-.50              | 60                 | Calgary.....                           | .39-.60              | 44-50              | .39-.54              | 44-50              | .32-.54              | 47-50              |
| Quebec.....   | .35                  | 70                 | .35                  | 70                 | .35                  | 65                 | Edmonton....                           | .35-.69              | 47-55              | .35-.69              | 47-50              | .33-.47              | 45-50              |
| Montreal.....   | .35-.42              | 50-60              | .30-.42              | 50-60              | .30-.38              | 50-60              | Vancouver....                          | .41-.63              | 48-58              | .42-.54              | 48-53              | .37-.54              | 45-53              |
| Ottawa.....   | .30-.43              | 53-60              | .30-.43              | 53-60              | .30-.40              | 53-60              | Victoria.....                          | .31-.48              | 51-56              | .36-.43              | 51-56              | .36-.43              | 51-56              |
| Toronto.....  | .33-.51              | 44-65              | .33-.51              | 44-65              | .33-.51              | 32-65              | <i>Drivers (two-horse vehicle)—</i>    |                      |                    |                      |                    |                      |                    |
| Hamilton.....   | .33-.50              | 48-60              | .33-.50              | 48-60              | .33-.45              | 48-60              | Halifax.....                           | .37                  | 54                 | .37                  | 54                 | .33                  | 54                 |
| Peterborough  | .33-.42              | 54-60              | .33-.38              | 54-60              | .28-.35              | 54-60              | St. Hyacinthe                          | .34                  | 48                 | .34                  | 48                 | .34                  | 48                 |
| Kitchener.....  |                      |                    | .52                  | 48                 | .52                  | 48                 | Quebec.....                            | .30                  | 60                 | .30                  | 60                 | .30                  | 60                 |
| Oshawa.....   | .45                  | 60                 | .34-.45              | 54-59              | .29-.45              | 54-59              | Montreal.....                          | .33-.38              | 45-60              | .33-.38              | 40-60              | .33-.35              | 40-60              |
| Sudbury.....  | .43                  | 60                 | .40                  | 60                 | .38                  | 48                 | Ottawa.....                            | .30-.41              | 48-60              | .30-.41              | 48-60              | .25-.41              | 48-60              |
| Owen Sound..  | .33                  | 54                 | .33                  | 54                 | .33                  | 54                 | Kingston.....                          | .42                  | 48                 | .42                  | 48                 | .38                  | 48                 |
| Brantford.....  | .35-.47              | 45-57              | .35-.44              | 45-57              | .33-.44              | 45-57              | Toronto.....                           | .33-.47              | 50-60              | .33-.47              | 20-56              | .33-.47              | 20-55              |
| Guelph.....   | .37-.46              | 47-54              | .37-.46              | 47-54              | .37-.45              | 47-54              | Oshawa.....                            | .34                  | 59                 | .34                  | 59                 | .31                  | 59                 |
| St. Catharines.....                                   | .40-.45              | 50-50              | .42-.54              | 50-60              | .38-.49              | 50-60              | Hamilton....                           | .39                  | 54                 | .39                  | 54                 | .39                  | 54                 |
| Woodstock....   | .43                  | 54                 | .33                  | 54                 | .37                  | 54                 | Peterborough                           | .35                  | 60                 | .32-.38              | 40-60              | .28-.38              | 40-60              |
| Welland.....  | .25-.42              | 60                 | .25-.38              | 60                 | .30-.38              | 60                 | Brantford....                          | .31-.44              | 45-48              | .31-.44              | 45-58              | .29-.40              | 45-48              |
| London.....   | .33-.52              | 48-60              | .31-.50              | 48-60              | .31-.50              | 48-60              | Guelph.....                            | .40-.43              | 47-50              | .40-.43              | 47-50              | .35-.39              | 45-50              |
| Windsor.....  | .45-.60              | 30-55              | .48-.63              | 27-52              | .38-.54              | 15                 | St. Catharines.....                    | .40                  | 50                 | .40                  | 50                 |                      |                    |
| Winnipeg.....   | .35-.54              | 44-51              | .35-.54              | 44-51              | .35-.50              | 40-51              | London.....                            | .36-.40              | 50                 | .36-.40              | 50                 | .36-.38              | 47-50              |
| Regina.....   | .40-.50              | 42-54              | .40-.50              | 42-54              | .40-.50              | 42-54              | Winnipeg....                           | .43-.49              | 48                 | .38-.45              | 48                 | .38-.45              | 48                 |
| Brandon.....  | .30-.44              | 54-60              | .30-.44              | 54-60              | .22-.33              | 54                 | Brandon.....                           | .30                  | 60                 | .30                  | 60                 | .30                  | 60                 |
| Moose Jaw....   | .40-.53              | 48-60              | .37-.48              | 48-60              | .33-.48              | 48-60              | Regina.....                            | .46                  | 50                 | .40                  | 50                 | .35                  | 50                 |
| Saskatoon....   | .35-.53              | 50-60              | .22-.51              | 50-60              | .22-.44              | 50-60              | Moose Jaw....                          | .40                  | 48                 | .35                  | 15-48              |                      |                    |
| Prince Albert   | .40                  | 60                 | .40                  | 60                 | .42                  | 60                 | Saskatoon....                          | .40-.50              | 50-60              | .35-.44              | 50-60              | .35-.40              | 50-60              |
| Calgary.....  | .37-.51              | 54-60              | .31-.51              | 36-60              | .31-.50              | 40-51              | Prince Albert                          | .30                  | 60                 | .30                  | 60                 | .30                  | 60                 |
| Edmonton....  | .45-.60              | 38-51              | .45-.60              | 32-51              | .43-.51              | 40-51              | Calgary.....                           | .37-.46              | 54-57              | .42-.46              | 54-60              | .29-.40              | 45-60              |
| Nelson.....   | .55-.57              | 54                 | .40-.57              | 50-54              | .40-.50              | 50-54              | Lethbridge....                         | .50                  | 50                 | .50                  | 50                 | .50                  | 50                 |
| Vancouver....   | .42-.60              | 45-57              | .44-.60              | 45-54              | .34-.60              | 44-54              | Edmonton....                           | .50-.57              | 44-51              | .40-.57              | 44-51              | .34-.57              | 44-51              |
| Victoria.....   | .36-.60              | 48-56              | .33-.60              | 48-56              | .33-.56              | 45-54              | Nelson.....                            | .55-.57              | 54                 | .55-.57              | 54                 | .50                  | 54                 |
| Prince Rupert   | .66                  | 54                 | .66                  | 54                 | .66                  | 54                 | Prince Rupert                          | .66                  | 54                 | .66                  | 54                 | .66                  | 54                 |
| <i>Motor truck drivers (wholesale and retail)—</i>    |                      |                    |                      |                    |                      |                    | <i>Drivers (single-horse vehicle)—</i> |                      |                    |                      |                    |                      |                    |
| Fredericton..   | .37                  | 54                 | .37                  | 54                 | .33                  | 54                 | Halifax.....                           | .28                  | 54                 | .28                  | 54                 |                      |                    |
| Sherbrooke..  | .36                  | 56                 | .36                  | 56                 | .32                  | 56                 | Moncton.....                           | .35                  | 48                 | .35-.38              | 48                 | .35-.38              | 48                 |
| Montreal.....   | .33-.48              | 50-63              | .33-.48              | 50-63              | .31-.42              | 54-60              | Quebec.....                            | .25                  | 60                 | .25                  | 60                 | .25                  | 60                 |
| Ottawa.....   | .39-.48              | 50-54              | .39-.48              | 50-54              | .37-.48              | 50-54              | Montreal.....                          | .30-.35              | 45-60              | .30-.35              | 40-60              | .30-.35              | 40-60              |
| Kingston.....   | .33-.44              | 45                 | .31-.40              | 45                 | .31-.40              | 45                 | Ottawa.....                            |                      |                    |                      |                    | .35-.40              | 54                 |
| Toronto.....  | .42-.63              | 48-54              | .42-.63              | 48-54              | .42-.63              | 48-54              | Kingston.....                          | .30-.40              | 45-50              | .30-.36              | 45-50              | .30-.36              | 45-50              |
| Hamilton.....   | .46-.51              | 45-54              | .46-.51              | 45-54              | .43-.51              | 45-54              | Toronto.....                           | .43                  | 56                 | .42                  | 50                 | .35                  | 50                 |
| Brandon.....  | .35                  | 60                 | .30                  | 60                 | .30                  | 60                 | Regina.....                            | .46                  | 50                 | .40                  | 50                 | .35                  | 50                 |

## (c) LONGSHOREMEN (GENERAL CARGO)

| Locality              | 1930                 |                    | 1931                 |                    | 1932                 |                    | Locality                       | 1930                 |                    | 1931                 |                    | 1932                 |                    |
|-----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
|                       | Wages<br>per<br>hour | Hrs.<br>per<br>day | Wages<br>per<br>hour | Hrs.<br>per<br>day | Wages<br>per<br>hour | Hrs.<br>per<br>day |                                | Wages<br>per<br>hour | Hrs.<br>per<br>day | Wages<br>per<br>hour | Hrs.<br>per<br>day | Wages<br>per<br>hour | Hrs.<br>per<br>day |
|                       | \$                   |                    | \$                   |                    | \$                   |                    |                                | \$                   |                    | \$                   |                    | \$                   |                    |
| <i>Sea ports—</i>     |                      |                    |                      |                    |                      |                    | Prince Rupert (coast steamers) | .80                  | 8                  | .80                  | 8                  | .80                  | 8                  |
| Halifax.....          | .70                  | 9                  | .70                  | 9                  | .70                  | 9                  | Prince Rupert (ocean steamers) | .84                  | 8                  | .84                  | 8                  | .84                  | 8                  |
| Charlottetown.....    | .65                  | 9                  | .60                  | 9                  | .60                  | 9                  | <i>Lake ports—</i>             |                      |                    |                      |                    |                      |                    |
| St. John.....         | .70                  | 9                  | .70                  | 9                  | .70                  | 9                  | Toronto.....                   | .40                  | 10                 | .40                  | 10                 | .35                  | 10                 |
| Quebec.....           | .60                  | 10                 | .60                  | 10                 | .60                  | 10                 | Port Edward..                  | .35                  | 10                 | .35                  | 10                 | .35                  | 10                 |
| Montreal.....         | .65                  | 10                 | .65                  | 10                 | .59                  | 10                 | Port.....                      |                      |                    |                      |                    |                      |                    |
| Vancouver (dock)..... | .83                  | 8                  | .83                  | 8                  | .78                  | 8                  | McNicholl..                    | .37                  | 10                 | .37                  | 10                 | .37                  | 10                 |
| Vancouver (Ship)..... | .87                  | 8                  | .87                  | 8                  | .82                  | 8                  | Fort William.                  | .40                  | 10                 | .40                  | 10                 | .36                  | 10                 |
| Victoria (dock).....  | .83                  | 8                  | .83                  | 8                  | .78                  | 8                  |                                |                      |                    |                      |                    |                      |                    |
| Victoria (ship).....  | .87                  | 8                  | .87                  | 8                  | .82                  | 8                  |                                |                      |                    |                      |                    |                      |                    |



TABLE III.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN STEAM RAILWAYS, CARTAGE, LONGSHOREMEN AND GRAIN ELEVATORS—*Concluded*

## (d) GRAIN ELEVATORS

| —                    | Unit | 1930   |                                | 1931   |             | 1932   |             | Occupation       | Unit | 1930   |                                | 1931   |             | 1932   |             |
|----------------------|------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------|------------------|------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------|
|                      |      | Wages  | Hrs per wk.                    | Wages  | Hrs per wk. | Wages  | Hrs per wk. |                  |      | Wages  | Hrs per wk.                    | Wages  | Hrs per wk. | Wages  | Hrs per wk. |
|                      |      | \$     |                                | \$     |             | \$     |             |                  |      | \$     |                                | \$     |             | \$     |             |
| <i>Labourers—</i>    |      |        |                                |        |             |        |             | No. 7.....       | Mth. | 195.00 | 60                             | 195.00 | 60          | 175.50 | 60          |
| No. 1.....           | Hour | .48    | 56                             | .40    | 70          | .40    | 78          | No. 8.....       | Mth. | 245.00 | 44                             | 245.00 | 44          | 245.00 | 44          |
| No. 2.....           | Hour | .40    | 60                             | .40    | 70          | .40    | 78          | No. 9.....       | Mth. | 210.00 | 48                             | 199.50 | 48          | 189.50 | 48          |
| No. 3.....           | Hour | .50    | 44                             | .50    | 44          | .45    | 44          |                  |      |        |                                |        |             |        |             |
| No. 4.....           | Hour | .50    | 48                             | .50    | 48          | .45    | 48          | <i>Weighmen—</i> |      |        |                                |        |             |        |             |
| No. 5.....           | Hour | .50    | 48                             | .50    | 48          | .45    | 48          | No. 1.....       | Mth. | 150.00 | 60                             | 150.00 | 60          | 135.00 | 60          |
| No. 6.....           | Hour | .50    | 48                             | .50    | 54          | .45    | 48          | No. 2.....       | Mth. | 190.00 | 44                             | 190.00 | 44          | 171.00 | 44          |
| No. 7.....           | Hour | .50    | 56                             | .50    | 60          | .45    | 56          | No. 3.....       | Mth. | 195.00 | 48                             | 195.00 | 48          | 170.00 | 48          |
| No. 8.....           | Hour | .50    | 60                             | .50    | 60          | .45    | 60          | No. 4.....       | Hour | .60    | 40                             | .54    | 40          | .54    | 40          |
| No. 9.....           | Hour | .40    | 60                             | .35    | 60          | .30    | 60          | No. 5.....       | Mth. | 110.00 | 60                             | 108.00 | 60          | 108.00 | 60          |
| No. 10.....          | Hour | .50    | 44 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> | .50    | 44          | .55    | 29          | No. 6.....       | Mth. | 205.00 | 48                             | 205.00 | 54          | 184.50 | 48          |
| No. 11.....          | Hour | .55    | 44 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> | .55    | 44          | .55    | 29          | No. 7.....       | Mth. | 200.00 | 56                             | 200.00 | 56          | 200.00 | 56          |
| No. 12.....          | Hour | .50    | 60                             | .50    | 60          | .495   | 60          | No. 8.....       | Mth. | 205.00 | 60                             | 205.00 | 60          | 166.50 | 44          |
| No. 13.....          | Hour | .55    | 60                             | .55    | 60          | .45    | 60          | No. 9.....       | Hour | .60    | 60                             | .575   | 60          | .50    | 60          |
| No. 14.....          | Hour | .50    | 44                             | .50    | 44          | .50    | 44          | No. 10.....      | Hour | .49    | 60                             | .49    | 60          | .44    | 60          |
| No. 15.....          | Hour | .60    | 44                             | .60    | 44          | .60    | 44          | No. 11.....      | Mth. | 169.00 | 44 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> | 169.00 | 44          | 152.08 | 44          |
| No. 16.....          | Hour | .50    | 48                             | .50    | 48          | .45    | 48          | No. 12.....      | Mth. | 185.00 | 60                             | 185.00 | 60          | 148.50 | 60          |
| No. 17.....          | Hour | .55    | 48                             | .50    | 48          | .50    | 48          | No. 13.....      | Mth. | 160.00 | 48                             | 160.00 | 48          | 157.90 | 48          |
| No. 18.....          | Hour | .50    | 60                             | .50    | 48          | .45    | 48          | No. 14.....      | Mth. | 175.00 | 48                             | 166.25 | 48          | 152.00 | 48          |
|                      |      |        |                                |        |             |        |             | No. 15.....      | Mth. | 170.00 | 60                             | 170.00 | 60          | 170.00 | 60          |
| <i>Millwrights—</i>  |      |        |                                |        |             |        |             | <i>Winchmen—</i> |      |        |                                |        |             |        |             |
| No. 1.....           | Mth. | 170.00 | 60                             | 170.00 | 60          | 153.00 | 60          | No. 1.....       | Mth. | 165.00 | 44                             | 165.00 | 44          | 148.50 | 44          |
| No. 2.....           | Mth. | 210.00 | 44                             | 210.00 | 44          | 189.00 | 44          | No. 2.....       | Mth. | 105.60 | 48                             | 105.60 | 48          | .....  | 48          |
| No. 3.....           | Mth. | 140.00 | 48                             | 140.00 | 48          | 120.00 | 48          | No. 3.....       | Mth. | 180.00 | 48                             | 180.00 | 54          | 162.00 | 48          |
| No. 4.....           | Mth. | 225.00 | 48                             | 225.00 | 54          | 202.50 | 48          | No. 4.....       | Mth. | 175.00 | 56                             | 175.00 | 56          | 175.00 | 56          |
| No. 5.....           | Mth. | 220.00 | 56                             | 220.00 | 56          | 220.00 | 56          | No. 5.....       | Mth. | 165.00 | 60                             | 165.00 | 60          | 148.50 | 60          |
| No. 6.....           | Hour | .75    | 60                             | .75    | 60          | .75    | 44          | No. 6.....       | Mth. | 120.00 | 60                             | .....  | .....       | 86.40  | 48          |
| No. 7.....           | Hour | .64    | 60                             | .64    | 60          | .58    | 60          |                  |      |        |                                |        |             |        |             |
| No. 8.....           | Mth. | 185.00 | 44 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> | 185.00 | 44          | 166.48 | 44          | <i>Oilers—</i>   |      |        |                                |        |             |        |             |
| No. 9.....           | Mth. | 170.00 | 60                             | 170.00 | 44          | 153.00 | 60          | No. 1.....       | Hour | .869   | 44                             | .869   | 44          | .782   | 44          |
| <i>Electricians—</i> |      |        |                                |        |             |        |             | No. 2.....       | Hour | .525   | 48                             | .525   | 48          | .50    | 48          |
| No. 1.....           | Mth. | 150.00 | 60                             | 150.00 | 60          | 135.00 | 60          | No. 3.....       | Hour | .45    | 40                             | .....  | .....       | .33    | 40          |
| No. 2.....           | Mth. | 210.00 | 44                             | 210.00 | 44          | 189.00 | 44          | No. 4.....       | Hour | .525   | 48                             | .525   | 54          | .475   | 48          |
| No. 3.....           | Mth. | 195.00 | 48                             | 195.00 | 48          | 175.00 | 48          | No. 5.....       | Hour | .525   | 56                             | .525   | 56          | .475   | 56          |
| No. 4.....           | Mth. | 235.00 | 56                             | 235.00 | 56          | 220.00 | 56          | No. 6.....       | Hour | .44    | 60                             | .44    | 60          | .40    | 60          |
| No. 5.....           | Mth. | 205.00 | 60                             | 205.00 | 60          | 184.50 | 44          | No. 7.....       | Hour | .50    | 60                             | .50    | 48          | .50    | 60          |
| No. 6.....           | Mth. | 195.00 | 44 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> | 195.00 | 44          | 175.48 | 44          |                  |      |        |                                |        |             |        |             |

TABLE IV.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND TRANSMISSION

| Locality and Occupation       | Unit | 1930   |             | 1931   |             | 1932   |             | Locality and Occupation       | Unit | 1930   |             | 1931   |             | 1932   |             |
|-------------------------------|------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------|-------------------------------|------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------|
|                               |      | Wages  | Hrs per wk. | Wages  | Hrs per wk. | Wages  | Hrs per wk. |                               |      | Wages  | Hrs per wk. | Wages  | Hrs per wk. | Wages  | Hrs per wk. |
|                               |      | \$     |             | \$     |             | \$     |             |                               |      | \$     |             | \$     |             | \$     |             |
| QUEBEC AND MARITIME PROVINCES |      |        |             |        |             |        |             | <i>Switchboard Operators—</i> |      |        |             |        |             |        |             |
| <i>Electricians—</i>          |      |        |             |        |             |        |             | No. 1.....                    | Hour | .75    | 48          | .75    | 48          | .75    | 48          |
| No. 1.....                    | Day  | 4.00   | 48          | 4.10   | 48          | 4.10   | 48          | No. 2.....                    | Mth. | 115.00 | 48          | 115.00 | 48          | 103.79 | 48          |
| No. 2.....                    | Hour | .62    | 44          | .62    | 44          | .62    | 44          | No. 3.....                    | Mth. | 125.00 | 48          | 125.00 | 48          | .....  | 48          |
| No. 3.....                    | Hour | .65    | 54          | .66    | 54          | .587   | 54          | No. 4.....                    | Mth. | 130.00 | 48          | 130.00 | 48          | .....  | 48          |
| No. 4.....                    | Hour | .50    | 54          | .54    | 54          | .487   | 54          | No. 5.....                    | Hour | .66    | 56          | .66    | 56          | .66    | 56          |
| No. 5.....                    | Hour | .77    | 44          | .77    | 44          | .77    | 44          | <i>Labourers—</i>             |      |        |             |        |             |        |             |
| <i>Linemen—</i>               |      |        |             |        |             |        |             | No. 1.....                    | Hour | .35    | 48          | .35    | 48          | .37    | 48          |
| No. 1.....                    | Day  | 3.50   | 48          | 3.50   | 48          | 3.50   | 48          | No. 2.....                    | Hour | .35    | 48          | .35    | 48          | .34    | 48          |
| No. 2.....                    | Hour | .40    | 54          | .40    | 54          | .375   | 54          | No. 3.....                    | Hour | .30    | 54          | .30    | 54          | .271   | 54          |
| No. 3.....                    | Hour | .46    | 54          | .46    | 54          | .425   | 54          | No. 4.....                    | Hour | .30    | 60          | .30    | 60          | .30    | 60          |
| No. 4.....                    | Hour | .57    | 54          | .57    | 54          | .513   | 54          | No. 5.....                    | Hour | .35    | 48          | .35    | 48          | .....  | 48          |
| No. 5.....                    | Hour | .75    | 48          | .75    | 48          | .75    | 48          |                               |      |        |             |        |             |        |             |
| No. 6.....                    | Hour | .68    | 48          | .68    | 48          | .68    | 48          | ONTARIO                       |      |        |             |        |             |        |             |
| No. 7.....                    | Mth. | 115.00 | 54          | 115.00 | 54          | 103.79 | 54          | <i>Electricians—</i>          |      |        |             |        |             |        |             |
| No. 8.....                    | Hour | .56    | 50          | .56    | 50          | .56    | 50          | No. 1.....                    | Hour | .....  | .....       | .77    | 44          | .77    | 44          |
| No. 9.....                    | Hour | .52    | 50          | .52    | 50          | .52    | 50          | No. 2.....                    | Hour | .70    | 44          | .70    | 44          | .70    | 44          |
| No. 10.....                   | Hour | .77    | 44          | .77    | 44          | .77    | 44          | No. 3.....                    | Hour | .725   | 54          | .725   | 54          | .725   | 54          |
|                               |      |        |             |        |             |        |             | No. 4.....                    | Hour | .66    | 44          | .66    | 44          | .66    | 44          |

TABLE IV.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND TRANSMISSION—Concluded

| Locality and Occupation | Unit | 1930   |             | 1931   |             | 1932   |             | Locality and Occupation                   | Unit | 1930    |             | 1931    |             | 1932    |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
|-------------------------|------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------|---|------|---------|-------------|---------|-------------|---------|-------------|------------|------|-----|----|-----|----|------|----|
|                         |      | Wages  | Hrs per wk. | Wages  | Hrs per wk. | Wages  | Hrs per wk. |   |      | Wages   | Hrs per wk. | Wages   | Hrs per wk. | Wages   | Hrs per wk. |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| ONTARIO—<br>Concluded   |      |        |             |        |             |        |             |   |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| Electricians—Conc.      |      |        |             |        |             |        |             |   |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 5.....              | Hour | .82    | 49½         | .82    | 49½         | .82    | 45          | No. 1.....                                | Hour | .40     | 44          | .40     | 44          | .45     | 44          |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 6.....              | Hour | .65    | 49½         | .65    | 49½         | .65    | 45          | No. 2.....                                | Hour | .40     | 55          | .40     | 44          | .40     | 44          |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 7.....              | Hour | .60    | 54          | .675   | 54          | .60    | 32          | No. 3.....                                | Hour | .....   | .....       | .40     | 50          | .40     | 50          |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 8.....              | Mth. | 170.00 | 49½         | 170.00 | 49½         | 170.00 | 49½         | No. 4.....                                | Hour | .40     | 60          | .40     | 60          | .40     | 60          |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 9.....              | Mth. | 145.00 | 49½         | 145.00 | 49½         | 145.00 | 49½         | No. 5.....                                | Hour | .45     | 50          | .45     | 50          | .45     | 50          |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 10.....             | Mth. | 140.00 | 49½         | 140.00 | 49½         | 140.00 | 49½         | No. 6.....                                | Hour | .45     | 49½         | .45     | 49½         | .45     | 45          |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 11.....             | Mth. | 130.00 | 49½         | 130.00 | 49½         | 130.00 | 49½         | No. 7.....                                | Hour | .50     | 54          | .50     | 54          | .45     | 48          |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 12.....             | Hour | .80    | 49½         | .80    | 49½         | .80    | 49½         | No. 8.....                                | Hour | .50     | 49½         | .50     | 49½         | .50     | 49½         |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 13.....             | Hour | .75    | 49½         | .75    | 49½         | .75    | 49½         | PRAIRIE PROVINCES AND<br>BRITISH COLUMBIA |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 14.....             | Hour | .65    | 49½         | .65    | 49½         | .65    | 49½         |   |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 15.....             | Mth. | 115.00 | 49½         | 115.00 | 49½         | 115.00 | 49½         |   |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 16.....             | Week | 35.10  | 54          | 35.10  | 54          | 35.10  | 54          |   |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| Groundmen—              |      |        |             |        |             |        |             |   |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 1.....              | Hour | .35    | 48          | .40    | 48          | .38    | 48          | Electricians—                             |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 2.....              | Hour | .50    | 48          | .50    | 48          | .50    | 48          |   |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 3.....              | Hour | .....  | .....       | .47    | 44          | .47    | 44          |   |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 4.....              | Hour | .57    | 44          | .57    | 44          | .57    | 44          |   |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 5.....              | Hour | .57    | 55          | .57    | 44          | .52    | 44          |   |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 6.....              | Hour | .54    | 55          | .54    | 55          | .54    | 55          |   |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 7.....              | Hour | .50    | 55          | .50    | 55          | .50    | 55          |   |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 8.....              | Hour | .50    | 50          | .50    | 50          | .50    | 50          |   |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 9.....              | Hour | .85    | 44          | .81    | 44          | .81    | 44          |   |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 10.....             | Hour | .55    | 44          | .50    | 44          | .50    | 44          |   |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 11.....             | Hour | .45    | 52          | .45    | 52          | .45    | 52          |   |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 12.....             | Hour | .55    | 44          | .55    | 44          | .55    | 44          |   |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 13.....             | Hour | .51    | 44          | .57    | 44          | .515   | 44          |   |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 14.....             | Hour | .55    | 55          | .55    | 55          | .55    | 55          |   |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 15.....             | Hour | .50    | 55          | .50    | 55          | .50    | 55          |   |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| Linemen—                |      |        |             |        |             |        |             |   |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 1.....              | Hour | .63    | 48          | .63    | 48          | .62    | 48          | No. 1.....                                | Hour | .55     | 44          | .52     | 44          | .485    | 44          |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 2.....              | Hour | .....  | .....       | .77    | 44          | .77    | 44          |   |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 3.....              | Hour | .88    | 44          | .88    | 44          | .88    | 44          |   |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 4.....              | Hour | .65    | 55          | .65    | 55          | .65    | 55          |   |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 5.....              | Hour | .60    | 55          | .60    | 55          | .60    | 55          |   |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 6.....              | Hour | .75    | 50          | .75    | 50          | .75    | 50          |   |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 7.....              | Hour | .85    | 44          | .81    | 44          | .81    | 44          |   |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 8.....              | Hour | .75    | 44          | .76    | 44          | .76    | 44          |   |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 9.....              | Hour | .65    | 44          | .60    | 44          | .65    | 44          |   |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 10.....             | Hour | .73    | 52          | .73    | 52          | .73    | 52          |   |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 11.....             | Hour | .60    | 54          | .60    | 54          | .60    | 54          |   |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 12.....             | Hour | .70    | 54          | .70    | 54          | .70    | 54          |   |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 13.....             | Hour | .70    | 49½         | .70    | 49½         | .70    | 45          |   |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 14.....             | Hour | .40    | 54          | .40    | 54          | .40    | 54          |   |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 15.....             | Hour | .65    | 48          | .65    | 48          | .65    | 48          |   |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 16.....             | Hour | .88    | 44          | .88    | 44          | .795   | 44          |   |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 17.....             | Hour | .675   | 54          | .675   | 54          | .60    | .....       |   |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 18.....             | Hour | .70    | 54          | .70    | 54          | .65    | 48          |   |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 19.....             | Hour | .67    | 54          | .67    | 54          | .67    | 54          |   |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 20.....             | Hour | .72    | 55          | .72    | 55          | .72    | 55          |   |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 21.....             | Hour | .45    | 55          | .45    | 55          | .45    | 55          |   |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 22.....             | Mth. | 100.00 | 60          | 100.00 | 56          | 100.00 | 56          |   |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| Switchboard Operators—  |      |        |             |        |             |        |             |   |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 1.....              | Mth. | 139.20 | 48          | 139.20 | 48          | 139.20 | 48          | No. 1.....                                | Mth. | 137.00  | 48          | 137.00  | 48          | 123.00  | 48          |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 2.....              | Mth. | 140.00 | 54          | 140.00 | 54          | 126.00 | 54          | No. 2.....                                | Mth. | 122.00  | 48          | 122.00  | 48          | 110.00  | 48          |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 3.....              | Mth. | 145.00 | 56          | 145.00 | 56          | 145.00 | 56          | No. 3.....                                | Hour | .84     | 48          | .84     | 48          | .88     | 48          |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 4.....              | Mth. | 120.00 | 70          | 120.00 | 70          | 120.00 | 70          | No. 4.....                                | Hour | .78     | 48          | .78     | 48          | .702    | 48          |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 5.....              | Week | 30.00  | 48          | 30.00  | 48          | 30.00  | 48          | No. 5.....                                | Hour | .72     | 48          | .72     | 48          | .648    | 48          |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 6.....              | Week | 26.00  | 48          | 26.00  | 48          | 26.00  | 48          | No. 6.....                                | Mth. | 175.00  | 48          | 175.00  | 48          | 175.00  | 48          |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 7.....              | Week | .....  | .....       | .96    | 48          | .96    | 48          | No. 7.....                                | Mth. | 175.00  | 48          | 175.00  | 48          | 168.00  | 48          |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 8.....              | Mth. | 142.00 | 48          | 142.00 | 48          | .....  | .....       | No. 8.....                                | Mth. | 165.00  | 48          | 165.00  | 48          | 158.40  | 48          |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 9.....              | Mth. | 135.00 | 48          | 135.00 | 48          | 135.00 | 48          | No. 9.....                                | Mth. | 158.00  | 48          | 158.00  | 48          | 151.68  | 48          |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 10.....             | Mth. | 120.00 | 48          | 120.00 | 48          | 120.00 | 48          | No. 10.....                               | Year | 1920.00 | 48          | 1843.20 | 48          | 1770.00 | 48          |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 11.....             | Week | 25.00  | 54          | 25.00  | 54          | 25.00  | 54          | No. 11.....                               | Year | 1860.00 | 48          | 1785.60 | 48          | 1716.00 | 48          |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 12.....             | Hour | .85    | 56          | .85    | 56          | .765   | 56          | No. 12.....                               | Week | 33.75   | 48          | 33.75   | 48          | 33.75   | 48          |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 13.....             | Hour | .54    | 56          | .54    | 56          | .54    | 56          | No. 13.....                               | Mth. | 130.00  | 48          | 130.00  | 48          | 120.00  | 48          |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 14.....             | Mth. | 190.00 | 56          | 190.00 | 56          | 190.00 | 56          | No. 14.....                               | Mth. | 125.00  | 48          | 125.00  | 48          | 115.00  | 48          |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 15.....             | Mth. | 165.00 | 56          | 165.00 | 56          | 165.00 | 56          | Labourers—                                |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 16.....             | Mth. | 160.00 | 56          | 160.00 | 56          | 160.00 | 56          |   |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 17.....             | Mth. | 145.00 | 56          | 145.00 | 56          | 145.00 | 56          |   |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 18.....             | Mth. | 135.00 | 56          | 135.00 | 56          | 135.00 | 56          |   |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 19.....             | Mth. | 130.00 | 56          | 130.00 | 56          | 130.00 | 56          |   |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 20.....             | Mth. | 120.00 | 56          | 120.00 | 56          | 120.00 | 56          |   |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 21.....             | Mth. | 135.00 | 56          | 135.00 | 56          | 135.00 | 56          |   |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 22.....             | Mth. | 120.00 | 56          | 120.00 | 56          | 120.00 | 56          |   |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 23.....             | Mth. | 90.00  | 56          | 90.00  | 56          | 90.00  | 56          |   |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 1.....              | Hour | .45    | 60          | .45    | 60          | .45    | 48          |   |      |         |             |         |             |         |             | No. 1..... | Hour | .45 | 60 | .45 | 60 | .45  | 48 |
| No. 2.....              | Hour | .45    | 44          | .50    | 44          | .465   | 44          |   |      |         |             |         |             |         |             | No. 2..... | Hour | .45 | 44 | .50 | 44 | .465 | 44 |
| No. 3.....              | Hour | .46    | 44          | .46    | 44          | .415   | 44          | No. 3.....                                | Hour | .46     | 44          | .46     | 44          | .415    | 44          |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 4.....              | Hour | .40    | 44          | .40    | 44          | .36    | 44          | No. 4.....                                | Hour | .40     | 44          | .40     | 44          | .36     | 44          |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 5.....              | Hour | .48    | 44          | .48    | 44          | .48    | 48          | No. 5.....                                | Hour | .48     | 44          | .48     | 44          | .48     | 48          |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 6.....              | Hour | .425   | 44          | .425   | 46          | .40    | 48          | No. 6.....                                | Hour | .425    | 44          | .425    | 46          | .40     | 48          |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 7.....              | Hour | .50    | 48          | .50    | 48          | .45    | 48          | No. 7.....                                | Hour | .50     | 48          | .50     | 48          | .45     | 48          |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 8.....              | Hour | .40    | 48          | .40    | 48          | .36    | 48          | No. 8.....                                | Hour | .40     | 48          | .40     | 48          | .36     | 48          |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 9.....              | Hour | .50    | 48          | .50    | 48          | .45    | 48          | No. 9.....                                | Hour | .50     | 48          | .50     | 48          | .45     | 48          |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 10.....             | Hour | .....  | .....       | .50    | 44          | .50    | 44          | No. 10.....                               | Hour | .....   | .....       | .50     | 44          | .50     | 44          |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 11.....             | Day  | 3.60   | 48          | 3.60   | 48          | 2.80   | 48          | No. 11.....                               | Day  | 3.60    | 48          | 3.60    | 48          | 2.80    | 48          |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |
| No. 12.....             | Hour | .50    | 44          | .50    | 40          | .50    | 40          | No. 12.....                               | Hour | .50     | 44          | .50     | 40          | .50     | 40          |            |      |     |    |     |    |      |    |



TABLE V.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR OF TELEPHONE EMPLOYEES

| Occupation          | Unit | 1930             |             | 1931             |             | 1932             |             | Occupation               | Unit | 1930              |             | 1931              |             | 1932              |             |
|---------------------|------|------------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|--------------------------|------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|
|                     |      | Wages            | Hrs per wk. | Wages            | Hrs per wk. | Wages            | Hrs per wk. |                          |      | Wages             | Hrs per wk. | Wages             | Hrs per wk. | Wages             | Hrs per wk. |
|                     |      | \$               |             | \$               |             | \$               |             |                          |      | \$                |             | \$                |             | \$                |             |
| <i>Operators—</i>   |      |                  |             |                  |             |                  |             | <i>Supervisors—Conc.</i> |      |                   |             |                   |             |                   |             |
| No. 1.....          | Week | 6.00-<br>14.50   | 48          | 5.00-<br>13.50   | 48          | 5.00-<br>13.00   | 48          | No. 12.....              | Mth. | 95.00-<br>110.00  | 48          | 95.00-<br>110.00  | 48          | 95.00-<br>110.00  | 48          |
| No. 2.....          | Mth. | 17.00-<br>62.00  | 45          | 20.00-<br>67.00  | 45          | 20.80-<br>67.17  | 45          | No. 13.....              | Mth. | 85.00-<br>100.00  | 48          | 85.00-<br>100.00  | 48          | 100.00-<br>100.00 | 48          |
| No. 3.....          | Mth. | 50.00            | 41½         | 45.00            | 41½         | 45.00            | 41½         | No. 14.....              | Mth. | 100.00-<br>107.50 | 42          | 100.00-<br>107.50 | 42          | 91.52-<br>99.83   | 42          |
| No. 4.....          | Week | 9.50-<br>19.50   | 48          | 10.50-<br>15.50  | 48          | 11.50-<br>15.50  | 48          | <i>Cable Splicers—</i>   |      |                   |             |                   |             |                   |             |
| No. 5.....          | Week | 11.00-<br>19.50  | 48          | 15.00-<br>19.50  | 48          | 15.00-<br>19.00  | 48          | No. 1.....               | Hour | .44               | 54          | .44               | 54          | .48               | 54          |
| No. 6.....          | Week | 10.00-<br>16.50  | 48          | 10.50-<br>17.50  | 48          | 12.50-<br>17.50  | 48          | No. 2.....               | Hour | .51               | 54          | .51               | 54          | .51               | 54          |
| No. 7.....          | Week | 9.00-<br>15.50   | 48          | 9.00-<br>15.50   | 48          | 9.00-<br>15.50   | 48          | No. 3.....               | Day  | 4.50              | 54          | 4.50              | 54          | 4.50              | 54          |
| No. 8.....          | Week | 12.00-<br>19.00  | 48          | 13.00-<br>19.00  | 48          | 15.00-<br>19.00  | 48          | No. 4.....               | Week | 37.50             | 48          | 37.50             | 48          | 37.50             | 48          |
| No. 9.....          | Week | 10.00-<br>16.50  | 48          | 12.50-<br>16.50  | 48          | 10.50-<br>16.50  | 48          | No. 5.....               | Week | 38.50             | 44          | 38.50             | 44          | 38.50             | 44          |
| No. 10.....         | Week | 10.00-<br>15.50  | 48          | 10.50-<br>15.50  | 48          | 11.50-<br>15.50  | 48          | No. 6.....               | Week | 37.50             | 48          | 37.50             | 48          | 37.50             | 48          |
| No. 11.....         | Week | 14.00-<br>19.00  | 48          | 15.00-<br>19.00  | 48          | 15.00-<br>19.00  | 48          | No. 7.....               | Week | 37.00             | 48          | 37.00             | 48          | 37.00             | 48          |
| No. 12.....         | Mth. | 42.50-<br>67.50  | 44          | 42.50-<br>67.50  | 44          | 41.25-<br>65.50  | 44          | No. 8.....               | Week | 38.50             | 44          | 38.50             | 44          | 38.50             | 44          |
| No. 13.....         | Mth. | 42.50-<br>72.50  | 50          | 42.50-<br>72.50  | 50          | 42.50-<br>72.50  | 50          | No. 9.....               | Week | 36.50             | 48          | 37.50             | 48          | 37.50             | 48          |
| No. 14.....         | Mth. | 55.00-<br>90.00  | 48          | 55.00-<br>90.00  | 48          | 55.00-<br>92.50  | 48          | No. 10.....              | Week | 37.50             | 48          | 37.50             | 48          | 37.50             | 48          |
| No. 15.....         | Day  | 2.25-<br>3.40    | 48          | 2.50-<br>3.40    | 48          | 2.00-<br>3.00    | 48          | No. 11.....              | Week | 40.50             | 48          | 40.50             | 48          | 40.50             | 48          |
| No. 16.....         | Mth. | 55.00-<br>95.00  | 42          | 52.50-<br>95.00  | 42          | 48.75-<br>88.22  | 42          | No. 12.....              | Hour | .935              | 44          | .935              | 44          | .845              | 44          |
| No. 17.....         | Mth. | 75.00-<br>95.00  | 42          | 75.00-<br>95.00  | 42          | 77.00-<br>91.50  | 42          | No. 13.....              | Hour | .935              | 44          | .935              | 44          | .935              | 44          |
| No. 18.....         | Week | 11.10-<br>23.10  | 44          | 11.10-<br>23.10  | 44          | 10.45-<br>21.85  | 44          | No. 14.....              | Hour | .93               | 44          | .93               | 44          | .93               | 44          |
| <i>Observers—</i>   |      |                  |             |                  |             |                  |             | No. 15.....              | Hour | .97               | 44          | .97               | 44          | .97               | 44          |
| No. 1.....          | Week | 14.00-<br>17.00  | 48          | 12.00            | 48          | 12.00            | 48          | No. 16.....              | Hour | .95               | 44          | .95               | 44          | .95               | 44          |
| No. 2.....          | Week | 18.50-<br>19.50  | 48          | 19.50            | 48          | 19.50            | 48          | No. 17.....              | Hour | .95               | 44          | .95               | 44          | .926              | 44          |
| No. 3.....          | Week | 21.00-<br>23.50  | 48          | 23.00-<br>23.50  | 48          | 23.00-<br>23.50  | 48          | No. 18.....              | Hour | .95               | 44          | .95               | 44          | .875              | 40          |
| No. 4.....          | Week | 18.50-<br>20.50  | 48          | 19.50-<br>20.50  | 48          | 19.50-<br>20.50  | 48          | No. 19.....              | Week | 44.60             | 44          | 44.70             | 44          | 38.60             | 44          |
| No. 5.....          | Week | 17.00            | 48          | 16.50            | 48          | 17.00            | 48          | <i>Installers—</i>       |      |                   |             |                   |             |                   |             |
| No. 6.....          | Week | 19.00-<br>23.00  | 48          | 19.00-<br>25.50  | 48          | 18.00-<br>24.00  | 48          | No. 1.....               | Day  | 4.50              | 54          | 4.59              | 54          | 4.59              | 54          |
| No. 7.....          | Week | 17.50-<br>20.50  | 48          | 20.50-<br>21.50  | 48          | 20.50-<br>21.50  | 48          | No. 2.....               | Week | 37.50             | 48          | 37.50             | 48          | 37.50             | 48          |
| No. 8.....          | Week | 19.50            | 48          | 19.50            | 48          | 19.50            | 48          | No. 3.....               | Week | 38.50             | 44          | 38.50             | 44          | 38.50             | 44          |
| No. 9.....          | Week | 19.00-<br>23.50  | 48          | 20.00-<br>23.50  | 48          | 16.00-<br>23.50  | 48          | No. 4.....               | Week | 25.00             | 48          | 27.00             | 48          | 27.00             | 48          |
| <i>Supervisors—</i> |      |                  |             |                  |             |                  |             | No. 5.....               | Week | 36.50             | 48          | 36.50             | 48          | 36.50             | 48          |
| No. 1.....          | Week | 13.00-<br>20.00  | 48          | 9.00-<br>18.00   | 48          | 9.00-<br>18.00   | 48          | No. 6.....               | Week | 36.50             | 44          | 36.50             | 44          | 36.50             | 44          |
| No. 2.....          | Week | 12.50-<br>19.50  | 48          | 13.50-<br>19.50  | 48          | 13.50-<br>19.50  | 48          | No. 7.....               | Week | 36.50             | 48          | 36.50             | 48          | 36.50             | 48          |
| No. 3.....          | Week | 18.00-<br>25.50  | 48          | 21.50-<br>25.50  | 48          | 21.50-<br>25.50  | 48          | No. 8.....               | Week | 36.50             | 48          | 36.50             | 48          | 36.50             | 48          |
| No. 4.....          | Week | 15.50-<br>20.50  | 48          | 13.50-<br>20.50  | 48          | 16.50-<br>20.50  | 48          | No. 9.....               | Week | 39.50             | 48          | 39.50             | 48          | 39.50             | 48          |
| No. 5.....          | Week | 16.50-<br>17.50  | 48          | 17.00            | 48          | 17.00            | 48          | No. 10.....              | Hour | .88               | 44          | .88               | 44          | .88               | 44          |
| No. 6.....          | Week | 16.00-<br>23.50  | 48          | 19.00-<br>23.50  | 48          | 20.00-<br>23.50  | 48          | No. 11.....              | Hour | .92               | 44          | .92               | 44          | .92               | 44          |
| No. 7.....          | Week | 15.50-<br>24.50  | 48          | 14.50-<br>24.50  | 48          | 16.50-<br>20.50  | 48          | No. 12.....              | Hour | .94               | 44          | .94               | 44          | .90               | 44          |
| No. 8.....          | Week | 13.50-<br>19.50  | 48          | 16.50-<br>19.50  | 48          | 16.50-<br>19.50  | 48          | No. 13.....              | Hour | .87               | 44          | .87               | 44          | .805              | 40          |
| No. 9.....          | Week | 16.00-<br>23.50  | 48          | 17.00-<br>23.50  | 48          | 17.00-<br>23.50  | 48          | No. 14.....              | Week | 40.10             | 44          | 40.10             | 44          | 34.65             | 44          |
| No. 10.....         | Mth. | 72.50            | 44          | 72.50            | 44          | 70.35            | 44          | <i>Linemen—</i>          |      |                   |             |                   |             |                   |             |
| No. 11.....         | Mth. | 92.50-<br>102.50 | 48          | 92.50-<br>102.50 | 48          | 92.50-<br>102.50 | 48          | No. 1.....               | Hour | .41               | 54          | .47               | 54          | .40               | 54          |
|                     |      |                  |             |                  |             |                  |             | No. 2.....               | Hour | .28               | 54          | .28               | 54          | .24               | 54          |
|                     |      |                  |             |                  |             |                  |             | No. 3.....               | Day  | 3.36              | 54          | 3.24              | 54          | 3.24              | 54          |
|                     |      |                  |             |                  |             |                  |             | No. 4.....               | Week | 30.00             | 48          | 30.00             | 48          | 33.50             | 48          |
|                     |      |                  |             |                  |             |                  |             | No. 5.....               | Week | 33.50             | 44          | 33.50             | 44          | 33.50             | 44          |
|                     |      |                  |             |                  |             |                  |             | No. 6.....               | Week | 34.00             | 48          | 34.00             | 48          | 34.00             | 48          |
|                     |      |                  |             |                  |             |                  |             | No. 7.....               | Week | 34.50             | 44          | 34.50             | 44          | 34.50             | 44          |
|                     |      |                  |             |                  |             |                  |             | No. 8.....               | Week | 34.00             | 48          | 34.00             | 48          | 34.00             | 48          |
|                     |      |                  |             |                  |             |                  |             | No. 9.....               | Week | 23.00             | 48          | 31.50             | 48          | 34.00             | 48          |
|                     |      |                  |             |                  |             |                  |             | No. 10.....              | Week | 37.50             | 48          | 37.50             | 48          | 37.50             | 48          |
|                     |      |                  |             |                  |             |                  |             | No. 11.....              | Hour | .88               | 44          | .88               | 44          | .795              | 44          |
|                     |      |                  |             |                  |             |                  |             | No. 12.....              | Hour | .925              | 44          | .925              | 44          | .925              | 44          |
|                     |      |                  |             |                  |             |                  |             | No. 13.....              | Hour | .88               | 44          | .88               | 44          | .88               | 44          |
|                     |      |                  |             |                  |             |                  |             | No. 14.....              | Hour | .88               | 44          | .88               | 44          | .88               | 44          |
|                     |      |                  |             |                  |             |                  |             | No. 15.....              | Hour | .92               | 44          | .92               | 44          | .92               | 44          |
|                     |      |                  |             |                  |             |                  |             | No. 16.....              | Hour | .89               | 44          | .89               | 44          | .89               | 44          |
|                     |      |                  |             |                  |             |                  |             | No. 17.....              | Hour | .87               | 44          | .87               | 44          | .805              | 40          |
|                     |      |                  |             |                  |             |                  |             | No. 18.....              | Week | 38.50             | 44          | 38.50             | 44          | 33.25             | 44          |
|                     |      |                  |             |                  |             |                  |             | <i>Repairmen—</i>        |      |                   |             |                   |             |                   |             |
|                     |      |                  |             |                  |             |                  |             | No. 1.....               | Day  | 4.85              | 54          | 4.68              | 54          | 4.68              | 54          |
|                     |      |                  |             |                  |             |                  |             | No. 2.....               | Week | 34.50             | 48          | 34.50             | 48          | .....             | .....       |
|                     |      |                  |             |                  |             |                  |             | No. 3.....               | Mth. | 215.00            | 44          | 215.00            | 44          | 215.00            | 44          |
|                     |      |                  |             |                  |             |                  |             | No. 4.....               | Week | 36.50             | 48          | 36.50             | 48          | 36.50             | 48          |
|                     |      |                  |             |                  |             |                  |             | No. 5.....               | Week | 36.50             | 48          | 36.50             | 48          | 35.00             | 48          |
|                     |      |                  |             |                  |             |                  |             | No. 6.....               | Mth. | 145.17            | 44          | .....             | .....       | 200.00            | 44          |
|                     |      |                  |             |                  |             |                  |             | No. 7.....               | Week | 36.50             | 48          | 36.50             | 48          | 36.50             | 48          |
|                     |      |                  |             |                  |             |                  |             | No. 8.....               | Week | 36.50             | 48          | 36.50             | 48          | 36.50             | 48          |
|                     |      |                  |             |                  |             |                  |             | No. 9.....               | Week | 39.50             | 48          | 39.50             | 48          | 39.50             | 48          |
|                     |      |                  |             |                  |             |                  |             | No. 10.....              | Hour | .94               | 44          | .94               | 44          | .....             | .....       |
|                     |      |                  |             |                  |             |                  |             | No. 11.....              | Hour | .89               | 44          | .89               | 44          | 1.00              | 40          |
|                     |      |                  |             |                  |             |                  |             | No. 12.....              | Week | 40.10             | 44          | 40.10             | 44          | 34.65             | 44          |

TABLE VI.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LAUNDRIES

| Occupation                   | 1930                 |                   | 1931                 |                   | 1932                 |                   | Occupation             | 1930                 |                   | 1931                 |                   | 1932                 |                   |
|------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
|                              | Wages<br>per<br>week | Hrs<br>per<br>wk. | Wages<br>per<br>week | Hrs<br>per<br>wk. | Wages<br>per<br>week | Hrs<br>per<br>wk. |                        | Wages<br>per<br>week | Hrs<br>per<br>wk. | Wages<br>per<br>week | Hrs<br>per<br>wk. | Wages<br>per<br>week | Hrs<br>per<br>wk. |
| <i>Checkers and Markers—</i> | \$                   |                   | \$                   |                   | \$                   |                   | No. 24.....            | \$                   |                   | \$                   |                   | \$                   |                   |
| No. 1.....                   | 9.00                 | 48                | 11.00                | 48                | 12.00                | 44                | No. 25.....            | 26.00                | 48                | 26.00                | 48                | 26.00                | 48                |
| No. 2.....                   | 11.00                | 50                | 11.00                | 50                | 11.00                | 50                | No. 26.....            | 29.00                | 50                | 29.00                | 50                | 24.00                | 45                |
| No. 3.....                   | 13.00                | 48                | 13.00                | 48                | 13.00                | 48                | No. 27.....            | 20.00                | 49½               | 20.00                | 49½               | 20.00                | 49½               |
| No. 4.....                   | 12.00                | 54                | 12.00                | 54                | 10.00                | 52                | No. 28.....            | 22.00                | 50                | 20.00                | 50                | 16.00                | 50                |
| No. 5.....                   | 18.00                | 50                | 18.00                | 55                | 14.40                | 40                | No. 29.....            | 37.50                | 50                | 36.00                | 40                | 30.00                | 40                |
| No. 6.....                   | 12.00                | 54                | 12.00                | 54                | 12.00                | 54                | No. 30.....            | 30.00                | 48                | 27.00                | 42                | 23.00                | 41                |
| No. 7.....                   | 19.00                | 55                | 19.00                | 55                | 17.10                | 55                | No. 31.....            | 23.00                | 48                | 23.00                | 48                | 22.50                | 48                |
| No. 8.....                   | 14.06                | 53                | 14.00                | 53                | 12.50                | 53                | No. 32.....            | 25.00                | 48                | 22.50                | 48                | 24.00                | 48                |
| No. 9.....                   | 15.00                | 50                | 15.00                | 50                | 15.00                | 50                | No. 33.....            | 25.00                | 48                | 25.00                | 48                | 18.00                | 48                |
| No. 10.....                  | 9.00                 | 54                | 9.00                 | 54                | 9.00                 | 54                | No. 34.....            | 20.00                | 54                | 20.00                | 54                | 20.00                | 54                |
| No. 11.....                  | 11.00                | 50                | 10.00                | 50                | 9.00                 | 50                | No. 35.....            | 25.00                | 46                | 25.00                | 46                | 24.30                | ...               |
| No. 12.....                  | 13.00                | 54                | 13.00                | 54                | 13.00                | 45                | No. 36.....            | 20.00                | 48                | 20.00                | 48                | 20.00                | 48                |
| No. 13.....                  | 11.90                | 42½               | 11.90                | 42½               | 10.78                | 38½               | No. 37.....            | 26.00                | 48                | 26.00                | 48                | 24.00                | 48                |
| No. 14.....                  | 12.50                | 46½               | 12.00                | 46½               | 12.50                | 46½               | No. 38.....            | 30.00                | 48                | 28.00                | 48                | 28.00                | 48                |
| No. 15.....                  | 12.00                | 47                | 12.00                | 47½               | 12.00                | 47½               | No. 39.....            | 25.00                | 48                | 22.50                | 45                | 22.50                | 45                |
| No. 16.....                  | 12.00                | 48                | 12.00                | 48                | 12.00                | 48                | No. 40.....            | 30.00                | 48                | 30.00                | 48                | 25.60                | 48                |
| No. 17.....                  | 12.00                | 48                | 12.00                | 48                | 12.00                | 48                | <i>Starchers—</i>      | 27.00                | 48                | 27.00                | 48                | .....                | .....             |
| No. 18.....                  | 21.50                | 52                | 11.00                | 50                | 11.00                | 40                | No. 1.....             | 8.00                 | 48                | 10.00                | 48                | 9.00                 | 44                |
| No. 19.....                  | 14.00                | 46½               | 14.00                | 46½               | 13.50                | 46½               | No. 2.....             | 10.00                | 50                | 10.00                | 50                | 10.00                | 50                |
| No. 20.....                  | 12.50                | 50                | 12.50                | 50                | 12.50                | 50                | No. 3.....             | 9.00                 | 48                | 11.00                | 48                | 10.00                | 48                |
| No. 21.....                  | 12.50                | 48                | 12.50                | 48                | 12.50                | 48                | No. 4.....             | 16.00                | 50                | 16.00                | 55                | 12.80                | 40                |
| No. 22.....                  | 16.00                | 48                | 16.00                | 48                | 14.00                | 48                | No. 5.....             | 12.00                | 54                | 12.00                | 54                | 12.00                | 54                |
| No. 23.....                  | 14.00                | 47½               | 14.00                | 47½               | 14.00                | 47½               | No. 6.....             | 15.00                | 55                | 15.00                | 55                | 13.50                | 55                |
| No. 24.....                  | 11.00                | 50                | 11.00                | 50                | 11.00                | 50                | No. 7.....             | 13.00                | 53                | 12.00                | 53                | 12.00                | 53                |
| No. 25.....                  | 12.00                | 49                | 12.00                | 49½               | 12.00                | 49½               | No. 8.....             | 13.00                | 44                | 13.00                | 44                | 13.00                | 44                |
| No. 26.....                  | 15.00                | 48                | 12.20                | 42                | 10.50                | 41                | No. 9.....             | 10.00                | 54                | 10.00                | 54                | 10.00                | 54                |
| No. 27.....                  | 15.00                | 48                | 15.00                | 48                | 13.50                | 48                | No. 10.....            | 11.00                | 54                | 11.00                | 54                | 11.00                | 54                |
| No. 28.....                  | 13.50                | 48                | 12.50                | 48                | 12.50                | 48                | No. 11.....            | 13.00                | 46½               | 13.00                | 46½               | 12.00                | 46½               |
| No. 29.....                  | 12.50                | 48                | 12.50                | 48                | 12.50                | 48                | No. 12.....            | 12.00                | 47½               | 12.00                | 47½               | 12.00                | 47½               |
| No. 30.....                  | 12.50                | 48                | 12.50                | 48                | 12.50                | 48                | No. 13.....            | 12.00                | 48                | 12.00                | 48                | 12.00                | 48                |
| No. 31.....                  | 14.00                | 46                | 14.00                | 46                | 9.57                 | 33                | No. 14.....            | 16.00                | 48                | 12.00                | 48                | 12.00                | 48                |
| No. 32.....                  | 15.00                | 46                | 15.00                | 48                | 15.00                | 48                | No. 15.....            | 13.00                | 46½               | 12.50                | 46½               | 12.50                | 46½               |
| No. 33.....                  | 15.00                | 48                | 15.00                | 48                | 14.00                | 48                | No. 16.....            | 12.50                | 50                | 12.50                | 50                | 12.50                | 50                |
| No. 34.....                  | 16.00                | 48                | 15.00                | 48                | 15.00                | 48                | No. 17.....            | 12.50                | 48                | 12.50                | 48                | 12.50                | 48                |
| No. 35.....                  | 13.50                | 48                | 13.50                | 45                | 13.50                | 45                | No. 18.....            | 12.50                | 47½               | 12.50                | 47½               | 13.50                | 47½               |
| No. 36.....                  | 15.00                | 48                | 15.00                | 48                | 15.00                | 48                | No. 19.....            | 11.00                | 50                | 11.00                | 50                | 11.00                | 50                |
| No. 37.....                  | 13.50                | 48                | 13.50                | 48                | 13.50                | 48                | No. 20.....            | 12.00                | 49½               | 12.00                | 49½               | 12.00                | 49½               |
| No. 38.....                  | 13.50                | 48                | 13.50                | 48                | .....                | .....             | No. 21.....            | 12.00                | 50                | 12.00                | 50                | 12.00                | 50                |
| <i>Menders—</i>              |                      |                   |                      |                   |                      |                   | No. 22.....            | 14.00                | 48                | 12.20                | 42                | 10.50                | 41                |
| No. 1.....                   | 12.00                | 48                | 12.00                | 48                | 10.00                | 44                | No. 23.....            | 14.00                | 48                | 14.00                | 48                | 12.60                | 48                |
| No. 2.....                   | 15.00                | 50                | 15.00                | 55                | 12.80                | 40                | No. 24.....            | 14.00                | 48                | 12.50                | 48                | 12.50                | 48                |
| No. 3.....                   | 12.00                | 55                | 12.00                | 55                | 12.00                | 55                | No. 25.....            | 12.50                | 48                | 12.50                | 48                | 12.50                | 48                |
| No. 4.....                   | 11.00                | 50                | 11.00                | 50                | 10.00                | 50                | No. 26.....            | 12.50                | 48                | 12.50                | 48                | 12.50                | 48                |
| No. 5.....                   | 12.50                | 46½               | 12.00                | 46½               | 12.00                | 46½               | No. 27.....            | 14.00                | 46                | 14.00                | 46                | 10.30                | 35½               |
| No. 6.....                   | 12.00                | 48                | 12.00                | 48                | 12.00                | 48                | No. 28.....            | 15.00                | 46                | 14.50                | 48                | 14.50                | 48                |
| No. 7.....                   | 15.00                | 46½               | 15.00                | 46½               | 14.50                | 46½               | No. 29.....            | 14.00                | 48                | 14.00                | 48                | 13.50                | 48                |
| No. 8.....                   | 12.50                | 50                | 12.50                | 50                | 12.50                | 50                | No. 30.....            | 15.00                | 48                | 14.00                | 45                | 13.50                | 45                |
| No. 9.....                   | 12.50                | 48                | 12.50                | 48                | 12.50                | 48                | No. 31.....            | 15.00                | 46                | 15.00                | 48                | 15.00                | 48                |
| No. 10.....                  | 15.00                | 48                | 15.00                | 48                | 15.00                | 48                | No. 32.....            | 13.50                | 48                | 13.50                | 48                | 13.50                | 48                |
| No. 11.....                  | 14.00                | 47½               | 14.00                | 47½               | 14.00                | 47½               | No. 33.....            | 14.50                | 48                | 14.50                | 48                | .....                | .....             |
| No. 12.....                  | 14.00                | 45                | 13.00                | 45                | 13.00                | 45                | <i>Ironers (hand)—</i> |                      |                   |                      |                   |                      |                   |
| No. 13.....                  | 12.00                | 50                | 12.00                | 50                | 12.00                | 50                | No. 1.....             | 8.50                 | 48                | 11.00                | 48                | 10.00                | 44                |
| No. 14.....                  | 15.00                | 48                | 12.50                | 48                | 12.50                | 48                | No. 2.....             | 9.00                 | 50                | 11.00                | 50                | 10.00                | 50                |
| No. 15.....                  | 12.50                | 48                | 12.50                | 48                | 12.50                | 48                | No. 3.....             | 8.00                 | 48                | 11.00                | 48                | 10.00                | 48                |
| No. 16.....                  | 15.00                | 48                | 15.00                | 48                | 14.00                | 48                | No. 4.....             | 8.50                 | 54                | 8.50                 | 54                | 8.00                 | 52                |
| No. 17.....                  | 15.00                | 48                | 15.00                | 48                | 13.50                | 48                | No. 5.....             | 14.00                | 50                | 13.00                | 55                | 10.40                | 40                |
| No. 18.....                  | 13.50                | 48                | 12.00                | 45                | 8.00                 | 45                | No. 6.....             | 12.00                | 55                | 12.00                | 55                | 12.00                | 55                |
| No. 19.....                  | 13.50                | 48                | 15.00                | 48                | 15.00                | 48                | No. 7.....             | 13.06                | 53                | 12.35                | 53                | 12.00                | 53                |
| No. 20.....                  | 13.50                | 48                | 13.50                | 48                | .....                | .....             | No. 8.....             | 9.00                 | 54                | 9.00                 | 54                | 9.00                 | 54                |
| <i>Washers—</i>              |                      |                   |                      |                   |                      |                   | No. 9.....             | 12.00                | 54                | 12.00                | 54                | 12.00                | 40                |
| No. 1.....                   | 25.50                | 48                | 23.50                | 48                | 22.50                | 44                | No. 10.....            | 10.20                | 42½               | 10.20                | 42½               | 9.24                 | 38½               |
| No. 2.....                   | 21.00                | 50                | 24.00                | 50                | 24.00                | 50                | No. 11.....            | 12.00                | 46½               | 12.00                | 46½               | 12.00                | 46½               |
| No. 3.....                   | 20.00                | 48                | 20.00                | 48                | 20.00                | 48                | No. 12.....            | 13.00                | 47½               | 13.00                | 47½               | 13.00                | 47½               |
| No. 4.....                   | 18.00                | 54                | 18.00                | 54                | 18.00                | 54                | No. 13.....            | 12.00                | 48                | 12.00                | 48                | 12.00                | 48                |
| No. 5.....                   | 16.00                | 50                | 16.00                | 55                | 12.80                | 40                | No. 14.....            | 12.00                | 48                | 12.00                | 48                | 12.00                | 48                |
| No. 6.....                   | 23.50                | 54                | 23.00                | 54                | 23.00                | 54                | No. 15.....            | 14.00                | 46½               | 14.00                | 46½               | 13.50                | 46½               |
| No. 7.....                   | 17.00                | 55                | 17.00                | 55                | 15.30                | 55                | No. 16.....            | 14.00                | 48                | 14.00                | 48                | 14.00                | 48                |
| No. 8.....                   | 20.00                | 55                | 20.00                | 55                | 18.25                | 50                | No. 17.....            | 15.00                | 48                | 15.00                | 48                | 15.00                | 48                |
| No. 9.....                   | 19.58                | 53                | 17.90                | 53                | 18.50                | 53                | No. 18.....            | 16.00                | 47½               | 16.00                | 47½               | 16.00                | 47½               |
| No. 10.....                  | 15.00                | 54                | 15.00                | 54                | 12.00                | 54                | No. 19.....            | 11.00                | 50                | 11.00                | 50                | 11.00                | 50                |
| No. 11.....                  | 31.25                | 54                | 31.25                | 54                | 32.50                | 50                | No. 20.....            | 12.00                | 49½               | 12.00                | 49½               | 12.00                | 49½               |
| No. 12.....                  | 24.48                | 48                | 23.04                | 48                | 18.48                | 38½               | No. 21.....            | 9.00                 | 50                | 9.00                 | 50                | 9.00                 | 50                |
| No. 13.....                  | 27.00                | 46½               | 29.00                | 46½               | 29.00                | 46½               | No. 22.....            | 14.00                | 48                | 12.20                | 42                | 10.50                | 41                |
| No. 14.....                  | 26.00                | 47½               | 26.00                | 47½               | 26.00                | 47½               | No. 23.....            | 14.00                | 48                | 14.00                | 48                | 10.30                | 35½               |
| No. 15.....                  | 32.00                | 48                | 32.00                | 48                | 29.00                | 48                | No. 24.....            | 14.00                | 48                | 12.50                | 48                | 12.50                | 48                |
| No. 16.....                  | 18.00                | 48                | 18.00                | 48                | 16.00                | 48                | No. 25.....            | 12.50                | 48                | 12.50                | 48                | 12.50                | 48                |
| No. 17.....                  | 40.00                | 52                | 30.00                | 50                | 20.00                | 40                | No. 26.....            | 12.50                | 48                | 12.50                | 48                | 12.50                | 48                |
| No. 18.....                  | 28.00                | 46½               | 28.00                | 46½               | 25.00                | 46½               | No. 27.....            | 13.50                | 46                | 13.50                | 46                | .....                | .....             |
| No. 19.....                  | 24.00                | 50                | 24.00                | 50                | 24.00                | 50                | No. 28.....            | 16.00                | 46                | 15.00                | 48                | 14.00                | 48                |
| No. 20.....                  | 25.00                | 48                | 25.00                | 48                | 23.00                | 48                | No. 29.....            | 15.00                | 48                | 15.00                | 48                | 14.00                | 48                |
| No. 21.....                  | 26.00                | 48                | 26.00                | 48                | 26.00                | 48                | No. 30.....            | 15.00                | 48                | 14.00                | 45                | 13.50                | 45                |
| No. 22.....                  | 22.00                | 47½               | 22.00                | 47½               | 22.00                | 47½               | No. 31.....            | 16.80                | 48                | 15.00                | 48                | 13.50                | 48½               |
| No. 23.....                  | 31.00                | 40                | 31.00                | 40                | 31.00                | 40                | No. 32.....            | 13.50                | 48                | 13.50                | 48                | .....                | .....             |



TABLE VI.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LAUNDRIES—*Concluded*

| Occupation         | 1930                 |                   | 1931                 |                   | 1932                 |                   | Occupation         | 1930                 |                   | 1931                 |                   | 1932                 |                   |
|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
|                    | Wages<br>per<br>week | Hrs<br>per<br>wk. | Wages<br>per<br>week | Hrs<br>per<br>wk. | Wages<br>per<br>week | Hrs<br>per<br>wk. |                    | Wages<br>per<br>week | Hrs<br>per<br>wk. | Wages<br>per<br>week | Hrs<br>per<br>wk. | Wages<br>per<br>week | Hrs<br>per<br>wk. |
| <i>Mangle-room</i> | \$                   |                   | \$                   |                   | \$                   |                   | <i>No. 10.....</i> | \$                   |                   | \$                   |                   | \$                   |                   |
| <i>Workers—</i>    |                      |                   |                      |                   |                      |                   | <i>No. 11.....</i> |                      |                   |                      |                   |                      |                   |
| <i>No. 1.....</i>  | 7.50                 | 48                | 11.00                | 48                | 10.00                | 44                | <i>No. 12.....</i> | 12.00                | 48                | 12.50                | 48                | 12.50                | 48                |
| <i>No. 2.....</i>  | 10.00                | 50                | 11.00                | 50                | 10.00                | 50                | <i>No. 13.....</i> | 14.00                | 48                | 14.00                | 48                | 13.50                | 48                |
| <i>No. 3.....</i>  | 8.00                 | 48                | 11.00                | 48                | 10.00                | 48                | <i>Engineers—</i>  |                      |                   |                      |                   |                      |                   |
| <i>No. 4.....</i>  | 7.40                 | 54                | 7.40                 | 54                | 7.00                 | 50                | <i>No. 1.....</i>  | 35.00                | 48                | 32.00                | 48                | 25.00                | 48                |
| <i>No. 5.....</i>  | 15.00                | 50                | 15.00                | 55                | 12.00                | 40                | <i>No. 2.....</i>  | 33.00                | 50                | 30.00                | 50                | 30.00                | 50                |
| <i>No. 6.....</i>  | 12.00                | 55                | 12.00                | 55                | 12.00                | 55                | <i>No. 3.....</i>  | 30.00                | 48                | 30.00                | 48                | 30.00                | 48                |
| <i>No. 7.....</i>  | 8.00                 | 54                | 8.00                 | 54                | 8.00                 | 54                | <i>No. 4.....</i>  | 28.00                | 54                | 28.00                | 54                | 32.00                | 60                |
| <i>No. 8.....</i>  | 11.00                | 54                | 11.00                | 54                | 11.00                | 40                | <i>No. 5.....</i>  | 42.50                | 50                | 42.50                | 55                | 34.00                | 40                |
| <i>No. 9.....</i>  | 11.00                | 47½               | 11.00                | 47½               | 11.00                | 47½               | <i>No. 6.....</i>  | 25.00                | 54                | 25.00                | 54                | 25.00                | 54                |
| <i>No. 10.....</i> | 12.00                | 48                | 12.00                | 48                | 12.00                | 48                | <i>No. 7.....</i>  | 36.00                | 60                | 36.00                | 60                | 33.00                | 60                |
| <i>No. 11.....</i> | 12.00                | 48                | 12.00                | 48                | 12.00                | 48                | <i>No. 8.....</i>  | 34.50                | 53                | 33.00                | 53                | 33.30                | 53                |
| <i>No. 12.....</i> | 13.00                | 46½               | 13.00                | 46½               | 12.50                | 46½               | <i>No. 9.....</i>  | 25.00                | 54                | 25.00                | 54                | 25.00                | 54                |
| <i>No. 13.....</i> | 12.50                | 50                | 12.50                | 50                | 12.50                | 50                | <i>No. 10.....</i> | 32.50                | 54                | 32.50                | 54                | 29.25                | 50                |
| <i>No. 14.....</i> | 12.50                | 50                | 12.50                | 50                | 12.50                | 50                | <i>No. 11.....</i> | 32.00                | 46½               | 32.50                | 46½               | 33.00                | 46½               |
| <i>No. 15.....</i> | 12.50                | 48                | 12.50                | 48                | 12.50                | 48                | <i>No. 12.....</i> | 30.00                | 47½               | 30.00                | 47½               | 30.00                | 47½               |
| <i>No. 16.....</i> | 12.50                | 47½               | 12.50                | 47½               | 12.50                | 47½               | <i>No. 13.....</i> | 35.00                | 48                | 35.00                | 48                | 35.00                | 48                |
| <i>No. 17.....</i> | 12.00                | 49½               | 12.00                | 49½               | 12.00                | 49½               | <i>No. 14.....</i> | 21.00                | 52                | 19.00                | 50                | 15.00                | 40                |
| <i>No. 18.....</i> | 14.00                | 48                | 12.20                | 42                | 10.50                | 41                | <i>No. 15.....</i> | 28.00                | 52½               | 28.00                | 52½               | 25.00                | 52½               |
| <i>No. 19.....</i> | 14.00                | 48                | 14.00                | 48                | 12.60                | 48                | <i>No. 16.....</i> | 30.00                | 50                | 30.00                | 50                | 30.00                | 50                |
| <i>No. 20.....</i> | 13.00                | 48                | 12.50                | 48                | 12.50                | 48                | <i>No. 17.....</i> | 30.00                | 48                | 30.00                | 48                | 30.00                | 48                |
| <i>No. 21.....</i> | 12.50                | 48                | 12.50                | 48                | 12.50                | 48                | <i>No. 18.....</i> | 35.00                | 48                | 35.00                | 48                | 35.00                | 48                |
| <i>No. 22.....</i> | 12.50                | 48                | 12.50                | 48                | 12.50                | 48                | <i>No. 19.....</i> | 35.00                | 45                | 35.00                | 45                | 35.00                | 45                |
| <i>No. 23.....</i> | 13.50                | 46                | 13.50                | 46                | 10.13                | 35½               | <i>No. 20.....</i> | 40.00                | 48                | 40.00                | 48                | 40.00                | 48                |
| <i>No. 24.....</i> | 13.50                | 46                | 13.50                | 48                | 13.50                | 48                | <i>No. 21.....</i> | 35.00                | 54                | 35.00                | 54                | 29.00                | 54                |
| <i>No. 25.....</i> | 14.00                | 48                | 14.00                | 48                | 13.50                | 48                | <i>No. 22.....</i> | 39.00                | 49½               | 39.00                | 49½               | 33.00                | 49½               |
| <i>No. 26.....</i> | 13.50                | 48                | 13.50                | 48                | 13.50                | 48                | <i>No. 23.....</i> | 45.00                | 50                | 45.00                | 50                | 40.00                | 50                |
| <i>No. 27.....</i> | 13.50                | 48                | 13.50                | 45                | 13.50                | 45                | <i>No. 24.....</i> | 30.00                | 48                | 27.00                | 42                | 25.00                | 41                |
| <i>No. 28.....</i> | 14.00                | 46                | 14.00                | 48                | 14.00                | 48                | <i>No. 25.....</i> | 35.00                | 48                | 35.00                | 48                | 31.50                | 48                |
| <i>No. 29.....</i> | 13.50                | 48                | 13.50                | 48                | 13.50                | 48                | <i>No. 26.....</i> | 45.00                | 48                | 40.00                | 48                | 40.00                | 48                |
| <i>No. 30.....</i> | 13.50                | 48                | 13.50                | 48                | .....                | .....             | <i>No. 27.....</i> | 30.00                | 48                | 30.00                | 48                | 30.00                | 48                |
| <i>Finishers—</i>  |                      |                   |                      |                   |                      |                   | <i>No. 28.....</i> | 40.00                | 54                | 40.00                | 54                | 33.00                | 54                |
| <i>No. 1.....</i>  | 9.00                 | 48                | 11.00                | 48                | 10.00                | 44                | <i>No. 29.....</i> | 32.50                | 46                | 32.50                | 46                | 26.00                | .....             |
| <i>No. 2.....</i>  | 8.00                 | 54                | 8.00                 | 54                | 7.50                 | 52                | <i>No. 30.....</i> | 31.20                | 48                | 28.80                | 48                | 26.00                | 48                |
| <i>No. 3.....</i>  | 30.00                | 50                | 25.00                | 55                | 20.00                | 40                | <i>No. 31.....</i> | 33.60                | 48                | 33.60                | 48                | 31.20                | 48                |
| <i>No. 4.....</i>  | 15.75                | 53                | 13.00                | 53                | 12.50                | 53                | <i>No. 32.....</i> | 38.40                | 48                | 38.40                | 48                | 34.55                | 48                |
| <i>No. 5.....</i>  | 9.00                 | 54                | 9.00                 | 54                | 9.00                 | 54                | <i>No. 33.....</i> | 40.00                | 48                | 35.00                | 45                | 35.00                | 45                |
| <i>No. 6.....</i>  | 13.00                | 54                | 13.00                | 54                | 13.00                | 40                | <i>No. 34.....</i> | 32.00                | 48                | 30.00                | 48                | 30.00                | 48                |
| <i>No. 7.....</i>  | 10.16                | 41½               | 10.41                | 42½               | 9.43                 | 38½               | <i>No. 35.....</i> | 43.20                | 48                | 43.20                | 48                | 38.88                | 48                |
| <i>No. 8.....</i>  | 15.00                | 46½               | 15.00                | 46½               | 15.00                | 46½               | <i>No. 36.....</i> | 32.00                | 48                | 32.00                | 48                | .....                | .....             |
| <i>No. 9.....</i>  | 14.00                | 48                | 14.00                | 48                | 12.00                | 48                | <i>Drivers—</i>    |                      |                   |                      |                   |                      |                   |
| <i>No. 10.....</i> | 12.00                | 48                | 12.00                | 48                | 12.00                | 48                | <i>No. 1.....</i>  | 20.00                | 48                | 17.00                | 48                | 15.00                | 44                |
| <i>No. 11.....</i> | 14.00                | 46½               | 14.00                | 46½               | 13.50                | 46½               | <i>No. 2.....</i>  | 25.00                | 50                | 25.00                | 50                | 25.00                | 50                |
| <i>No. 12.....</i> | 12.50                | 50                | 12.50                | 50                | 12.50                | 50                | <i>No. 3.....</i>  | 30.00                | 48                | 25.00                | 48                | 25.00                | 48                |
| <i>No. 13.....</i> | 13.00                | 48                | 13.00                | 48                | 13.00                | 48                | <i>No. 4.....</i>  | 18.00                | 54                | 18.00                | 54                | 18.00                | 54                |
| <i>No. 14.....</i> | 12.50                | 48                | 12.50                | 48                | 12.50                | 48                | <i>No. 5.....</i>  | 20.00                | 50                | 20.00                | 55                | 16.00                | 40                |
| <i>No. 15.....</i> | 12.50                | 47½               | 12.50                | 47½               | 12.50                | 47½               | <i>No. 6.....</i>  | 20.00                | 60                | 20.00                | 60                | 18.00                | 60                |
| <i>No. 16.....</i> | 12.00                | 49½               | 12.00                | 49½               | 12.00                | 49½               | <i>No. 7.....</i>  | 29.45                | 53                | 28.00                | 53                | 29.00                | 53                |
| <i>No. 17.....</i> | 12.00                | 50                | 12.00                | 50                | 12.00                | 50                | <i>No. 8.....</i>  | 20.00                | 54                | 20.00                | 54                | 20.00                | 54                |
| <i>No. 18.....</i> | 14.00                | 48                | 12.20                | 42                | 10.50                | 41                | <i>No. 9.....</i>  | 34.00                | 54                | 34.00                | 54                | 25.00                | 54                |
| <i>No. 19.....</i> | 15.00                | 48                | 15.00                | 48                | 12.60                | 48                | <i>No. 10.....</i> | 28.50                | 47½               | 28.50                | 47½               | 28.50                | 47½               |
| <i>No. 20.....</i> | 13.50                | 48                | 12.50                | 48                | 12.50                | 48                | <i>No. 11.....</i> | 32.00                | 48                | 28.00                | 48                | 28.00                | 48                |
| <i>No. 21.....</i> | 12.50                | 48                | 12.50                | 48                | 12.50                | 48                | <i>No. 12.....</i> | 20.00                | 52                | 18.00                | 50                | 15.00                | 40                |
| <i>No. 22.....</i> | 14.00                | 46                | 14.00                | 46                | 10.30                | 35½               | <i>No. 13.....</i> | 23.00                | 48                | 23.00                | 48                | 23.00                | 48                |
| <i>No. 23.....</i> | 15.00                | 46                | 14.00                | 48                | 14.00                | 48                | <i>No. 14.....</i> | 23.00                | 47½               | 23.00                | 47½               | 20.00                | 47½               |
| <i>No. 24.....</i> | 13.50                | 48                | 13.50                | 48                | 13.50                | 48                | <i>No. 15.....</i> | 26.00                | 45                | 26.00                | 45                | 26.00                | 45                |
| <i>Sorters—</i>    |                      |                   |                      |                   |                      |                   | <i>No. 16.....</i> | 23.10                | 52                | 23.10                | 52                | 23.10                | 52                |
| <i>No. 1.....</i>  | 9.00                 | 48                | 11.00                | 48                | 10.00                | 44                | <i>No. 17.....</i> | 20.00                | 49½               | 20.00                | 49½               | 20.00                | 49½               |
| <i>No. 2.....</i>  | 11.00                | 50                | 11.00                | 50                | 11.00                | 50                | <i>No. 18.....</i> | 25.00                | 48                | 20.00                | 42                | 18.00                | 41                |
| <i>No. 3.....</i>  | 9.00                 | 50                | 9.00                 | 50                | 9.00                 | 50                | <i>No. 19.....</i> | 25.00                | 48                | 25.00                | 48                | 20.00                | 48                |
| <i>No. 4.....</i>  | 22.00                | 50                | 22.00                | 55                | 17.60                | 40                | <i>No. 20.....</i> | 30.00                | 48                | 30.00                | 48                | 25.00                | 48                |
| <i>No. 5.....</i>  | 13.27                | 53                | 13.18                | 53                | 12.40                | 53                | <i>No. 21.....</i> | 25.00                | 46                | 25.00                | 46                | 21.00                | .....             |
| <i>No. 6.....</i>  | 12.00                | 47½               | 12.00                | 47½               | 12.00                | 47½               | <i>No. 22.....</i> | 31.00                | 48                | 26.00                | 48                | 23.00                | 48                |
| <i>No. 7.....</i>  | 12.00                | 48                | 12.00                | 48                | 12.00                | 48                | <i>No. 23.....</i> | 26.00                | 48                | 26.00                | 48                | 25.00                | 48                |
| <i>No. 8.....</i>  | 14.00                | 40                | 14.00                | 40                | 14.00                | 40                | <i>No. 24.....</i> | 26.00                | 48                | 26.00                | 48                | 25.00                | 45                |
| <i>No. 9.....</i>  | 13.00                | 48                | 13.00                | 50                | 13.00                | 50                | <i>No. 25.....</i> | 30.00                | 48                | 27.00                | 48                | 25.00                | 48                |
|                    |                      |                   |                      |                   |                      |                   | <i>No. 26.....</i> | 31.50                | 48                | 27.00                | 48                | 26.00                | 48                |



TABLE VII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY

## A. LOGGING

| Locality and Occupation       | Unit | 1930         |             | 1931        |             | 1932        |             | Locality and Occupation | Unit | 1930          |             | 1931         |             | 1932      |             |
|-------------------------------|------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------|------|---------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-----------|-------------|
|                               |      | Wages        | Hrs per wk. | Wages       | Hrs per wk. | Wages       | Hrs per wk. |                         |      | Wages         | Hrs per wk. | Wages        | Hrs per wk. | Wages     | Hrs per wk. |
|                               |      | \$           |             | \$          |             | \$          |             |                         |      | \$            |             | \$           |             | \$        |             |
| QUEBEC AND MARITIME PROVINCES |      |              |             |             |             |             |             | Blacksmiths—            |      |               |             |              |             |           |             |
|                               |      |              |             |             |             |             |             | No. 1.....              | Mth. | 100.00—150.00 | 60          | 90.00—120.00 | 60          | .....     | .....       |
|                               |      |              |             |             |             |             |             | No. 2.....              | Mth. | 90.00         | .....       | 90.00        | .....       | 75.00     | .....       |
| Choppers and Sawyers—         |      |              |             |             |             |             |             | River Drivers—          |      |               |             |              |             |           |             |
| No. 1.....                    | Mth. | 40.00—50.00  | 59          | 35.00—40.00 | 59          | 30.00       | 59          | No. 1.....              | Day  | 2.00—2.50     | 60          | 1.50—3.00    | 60          | 1.00—2.00 | 60          |
| No. 2.....                    | Mth. | 50.00        | 60          | 35.00       | 60          | 26.00       | 60          | No. 2.....              | Mth. | 45.00         | 60          | 35.00        | 60          | 26.00     | 60          |
| No. 3.....                    | Day  | 3.05         | 54          | 3.00        | 54          | 2.25        | 60          | No. 3.....              | Day  | 3.00          | 60          | 2.00         | 60          | 1.75      | 60          |
| No. 4.....                    | Mth. | 54.00        | .....       | 54.00       | .....       | 46.00       | .....       |                         |      |               |             |              |             |           |             |
| Cooks—                        |      |              |             |             |             |             |             |                         |      |               |             |              |             |           |             |
| No. 1.....                    | Mth. | 60.00        | .....       | 60.00       | .....       | 50.00       | .....       | BRITISH COLUMBIA        |      |               |             |              |             |           |             |
| No. 2.....                    | Day  | 5.00         | 60          | 3.00        | 60          | 2.25        | 60          |                         |      |               |             |              |             |           |             |
| No. 3.....                    | Day  | 4.00         | .....       | 3.75        | .....       | 3.25        | .....       | Head Riggers—           |      |               |             |              |             |           |             |
| No. 4.....                    | Mth. | 90.00        | 70          | 75.00       | 70          | 60.00       | 70          | No. 1.....              | Day  | 8.00          | 48          | 5.50         | 48          | 5.50      | 48          |
| No. 5.....                    | Mth. | 75.00—100.00 | .....       | 65.00       | .....       | 50.00—60.00 | .....       | No. 2.....              | Day  | 7.50          | 48          | 6.00         | 48          | 5.50      | 48          |
| No. 6.....                    | Day  | 3.25         | .....       | 2.75        | .....       | 2.00        | .....       | No. 3.....              | Day  | 9.00          | 48          | 5.75         | 48          | 5.40      | 48          |
| No. 7.....                    | Mth. | 95.00        | .....       | 95.00       | .....       | 95.00       | .....       | No. 4.....              | Day  | 8.10          | 48          | 6.50         | 48          | .....     | .....       |
| Teamsters—                    |      |              |             |             |             |             |             | Second Riggers—         |      |               |             |              |             |           |             |
| No. 1.....                    | Mth. | 50.00        | 60          | 35.00       | 60          | 26.00       | 60          | No. 1.....              | Day  | 4.00          | 48          | 3.20         | 48          | 3.00      | 48          |
| No. 2.....                    | Day  | 3.05         | 60          | 3.00        | 60          | 2.25        | 60          | No. 2.....              | Day  | 4.25          | 48          | 4.00         | 48          | 3.50      | 48          |
| No. 3.....                    | Mth. | 54.00        | .....       | 54.00       | .....       | 46.00       | .....       | No. 3.....              | Day  | 5.50          | 48          | 4.50         | 48          | 4.20      | 48          |
| General Hands—                |      |              |             |             |             |             |             | No. 4.....              | Day  | 4.00          | 48          | 3.20         | 48          | 3.00      | 48          |
| No. 1.....                    | Mth. | 45.00—50.00  | 60          | 26.00—30.00 | 60          | 26.00       | 60          | No. 5.....              | Day  | 6.00          | 48          | 4.40         | 48          | 3.95      | 48          |
| No. 2.....                    | Day  | 3.05         | 60          | 3.00        | 60          | 2.25        | 60          | Rigging Slingers—       |      |               |             |              |             |           |             |
| No. 3.....                    | Mth. | 60.00        | 60          | 60.00       | 60          | 26.00—35.00 | 60          | No. 1.....              | Day  | 4.50          | 48          | 4.25         | 48          | 3.80      | 48          |
| No. 4.....                    | Mth. | .....        | .....       | 40.00—45.00 | 60          | 32.50       | 60          | Head Loaders—           |      |               |             |              |             |           |             |
| No. 5.....                    | Mth. | 50.00        | .....       | 55.00       | .....       | 46.00       | .....       | No. 1.....              | Day  | 6.00          | 48          | 5.20         | 48          | 5.00      | 48          |
| Blacksmiths—                  |      |              |             |             |             |             |             | No. 2.....              | Day  | 7.00          | 48          | 5.60         | 48          | 5.20      | 48          |
| No. 1.....                    | Day  | 4.00         | 59          | 3.60        | 59          | 3.00        | 59          | No. 3.....              | Day  | 8.00          | 48          | 5.75         | 48          | 5.00      | 48          |
| No. 2.....                    | Day  | 3.75         | 60          | 3.75        | 60          | 3.50        | 60          | Second Loaders—         |      |               |             |              |             |           |             |
| No. 3.....                    | Day  | 5.00         | 60          | 3.50        | 60          | 2.75        | 60          | No. 1.....              | Day  | 4.50          | 48          | 3.80         | 48          | 3.25      | 48          |
| No. 4.....                    | Mth. | 85.00        | .....       | 85.00       | .....       | 80.00       | .....       | No. 2.....              | Day  | 3.60          | 54          | 3.60         | 54          | 3.15      | 54          |
| River Drivers—                |      |              |             |             |             |             |             | No. 3.....              | Day  | 4.50          | 48          | 3.60         | 48          | 3.40      | 48          |
| No. 1.....                    | Day  | 2.00         | .....       | 2.00        | .....       | 1.40        | .....       | No. 4.....              | Day  | 4.75          | 48          | 3.60         | 48          | 3.25      | 48          |
| No. 2.....                    | Day  | 3.00—3.25    | 60          | 2.25—2.50   | 60          | 1.75—2.00   | 60          | No. 5.....              | Day  | 4.50          | 48          | 3.20         | 48          | .....     | .....       |
| No. 3.....                    | Day  | 3.00         | 60          | 2.35        | 60          | 2.15        | 60          | Hook Tenders—           |      |               |             |              |             |           |             |
| No. 4.....                    | Day  | 1.50—2.75    | 60          | 1.50—2.25   | 60          | 1.00—1.50   | 60          | No. 1.....              | Day  | 7.50          | 48          | 5.50         | 48          | 5.25      | 48          |
| No. 5.....                    | Mth. | 35.00—52.00  | .....       | 26.00—35.00 | .....       | 18.00—32.00 | .....       | No. 2.....              | Day  | 8.00          | 48          | 5.75         | 48          | 5.00      | 48          |
| No. 6.....                    | Day  | 2.75         | 70          | 2.00        | 70          | 1.25        | 70          | No. 3.....              | Day  | .....         | .....       | 4.25         | 48          | 3.80      | 48          |
| No. 7.....                    | Day  | 1.75—2.50    | .....       | 2.00        | .....       | 1.25        | .....       | Chokermen—              |      |               |             |              |             |           |             |
| No. 8.....                    | Day  | 2.25—2.75    | 80          | 2.25—2.75   | 80          | 1.00—1.50   | 80          | No. 1.....              | Day  | 4.50          | 48          | 3.20         | 48          | 2.90      | 48          |
| No. 9.....                    | Mth. | 70.00        | .....       | 54.00       | .....       | 46.00       | .....       | Locomotive Engineers—   |      |               |             |              |             |           |             |
| ONTARIO                       |      |              |             |             |             |             |             | No. 1.....              | Day  | 6.50          | 54          | 5.00         | 54          | 4.75      | 54          |
| Choppers and Sawyers—         |      |              |             |             |             |             |             | No. 2.....              | Day  | 4.50          | 54          | 4.50         | 54          | 3.60      | 54          |
| No. 1.....                    | Mth. | 30.00—50.00  | 60          | 30.00—50.00 | 60          | .....       | .....       | No. 3.....              | Day  | 6.00          | 48          | 4.80         | 48          | 4.60      | 48          |
| No. 2.....                    | Mth. | 35.00        | 60          | 28.00       | 60          | 24.00       | 60          | No. 4.....              | Day  | 5.20          | 48          | 4.60         | 48          | 4.40      | 48          |
| Cooks—                        |      |              |             |             |             |             |             | No. 5.....              | Day  | 6.50          | 48          | 5.00         | 48          | 4.50      | 48          |
| No. 1.....                    | Day  | 2.50—3.85    | 70          | 3.00—3.80   | 70          | 1.75—2.00   | 70          | Firemen—                |      |               |             |              |             |           |             |
| No. 2.....                    | Mth. | 90.00        | 60          | 70.00       | 60          | 70.00       | 60          | No. 1.....              | Day  | 3.25          | 48          | 3.00         | 48          | 2.25      | 48          |
| No. 3.....                    | Mth. | 100.00       | 72          | 90.00       | 72          | 75.00       | 72          | No. 2.....              | Day  | 4.50          | 54          | 4.50         | 54          | 3.60      | 54          |
| No. 4.....                    | Mth. | 90.00        | .....       | 90.00       | .....       | 90.00       | .....       | No. 3.....              | Day  | 3.40          | 48          | 2.80         | 48          | 2.80      | 48          |
| Teamsters—                    |      |              |             |             |             |             |             | No. 4.....              | Day  | 4.00          | 48          | 3.20         | 48          | 3.00      | 48          |
| No. 1.....                    | Day  | 2.50         | 60          | 2.00        | 60          | 1.50—1.75   | 60          | No. 5.....              | Day  | 4.00          | 48          | 3.20         | 48          | 2.90      | 48          |
| No. 2.....                    | Mth. | 35.00        | 60          | 28.00       | 60          | 24.00       | 60          | Dinky Engineers—        |      |               |             |              |             |           |             |
| No. 3.....                    | Mth. | 30.00        | .....       | 30.00       | .....       | 26.00       | .....       | No. 1.....              | Day  | 5.60          | 48          | 4.60         | 48          | 4.00      | 48          |
| General Hands—                |      |              |             |             |             |             |             | No. 2.....              | Day  | 6.00          | 48          | 4.80         | 48          | 4.50      | 48          |
| No. 1.....                    | Day  | 2.50—3.00    | 70          | 1.50—3.25   | 70          | 1.50—1.75   | 60          | No. 3.....              | Day  | 7.50          | 48          | 6.00         | 48          | 5.75      | 48          |
| No. 2.....                    | Mth. | 35.00        | 60          | 28.00       | 60          | 24.00       | 60          | No. 4.....              | Day  | 7.00          | 48          | 5.40         | 48          | 4.85      | 48          |
| No. 3.....                    | Mth. | 35.00—45.00  | 60          | 26.00—30.00 | 60          | 16.00—26.00 | 60          | Dinky Firemen—          |      |               |             |              |             |           |             |
| No. 4.....                    | Mth. | 30.00        | .....       | 30.00       | .....       | 26.00       | .....       | No. 1.....              | Day  | 3.80          | 48          | 3.20         | 48          | 3.00      | 48          |
|                               |      |              |             |             |             |             |             | No. 2.....              | Day  | 4.00          | 48          | 3.00         | 48          | 2.70      | 48          |
|                               |      |              |             |             |             |             |             | Brakemen—               |      |               |             |              |             |           |             |
|                               |      |              |             |             |             |             |             | No. 1.....              | Day  | 4.50          | 54          | 4.50         | 54          | 3.60      | 54          |
|                               |      |              |             |             |             |             |             | No. 2.....              | Day  | 4.50          | 48          | 4.00         | 48          | 3.80      | 48          |
|                               |      |              |             |             |             |             |             | No. 3.....              | Day  | 6.20          | 48          | 4.40         | 48          | 3.95      | 48          |
|                               |      |              |             |             |             |             |             | No. 4.....              | Day  | 6.20          | 48          | 4.20         | 48          | 3.80      | 48          |
|                               |      |              |             |             |             |             |             | Boom Men—               |      |               |             |              |             |           |             |
|                               |      |              |             |             |             |             |             | No. 1.....              | Day  | 5.50          | 48          | 4.00         | 48          | 3.25      | 48          |
|                               |      |              |             |             |             |             |             | No. 2.....              | Day  | 5.00          | 48          | 3.50         | 48          | 2.75      | 48          |
|                               |      |              |             |             |             |             |             | No. 3.....              | Day  | 4.40          | 48          | 3.75         | 48          | 3.50      | 48          |
|                               |      |              |             |             |             |             |             | Sectionmen—             |      |               |             |              |             |           |             |
|                               |      |              |             |             |             |             |             | No. 1.....              | Day  | 3.25          | 48          | 2.80         | 48          | 2.25      | 48          |
|                               |      |              |             |             |             |             |             | No. 2.....              | Day  | 3.60          | 54          | 3.60         | 54          | 2.70      | 54          |
|                               |      |              |             |             |             |             |             | No. 3.....              | Day  | 3.55          | 48          | 2.00         | 48          | 1.60      | 48          |
|                               |      |              |             |             |             |             |             | No. 4.....              | Day  | 3.20          | 48          | 2.60         | 48          | 2.50      | 48          |

TABLE VII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY—Continued

## A. LOGGING—Concluded

| Locality and Occupation | Unit | 1930   |             | 1931   |             | 1932  |             | Locality and Occupation | Unit | 1930   |             | 1931   |             | 1932   |             |
|-------------------------|------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------------------------|------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------|--------|-------------|
|                         |      | Wages  | Hrs per wk. | Wages  | Hrs per wk. | Wages | Hrs per wk. |                         |      | Wages  | Hrs per wk. | Wages  | Hrs per wk. | Wages  | Hrs per wk. |
|                         |      | \$     |             | \$     |             | \$    |             |                         |      | \$     |             | \$     |             | \$     |             |
| BRITISH COLUMBIA—Contc. |      |        |             |        |             |       |             | No. 5.....              | Day  | 6.00   | 48          | 5.20   | 48          | 4.80   | 48          |
|                         |      |        |             |        |             |       |             | No. 6.....              | Day  | 4.40   | 48          | 3.40   | 48          | 3.20   | 48          |
| Blacksmiths—            |      |        |             |        |             |       |             | Cooks—                  |      |        |             |        |             |        |             |
| No. 1.....              | Mth. | 90.00  | 54          | 90.00  | 54          | 75.00 | 54          | No. 1.....              | Mth. | 150.00 | 56          | 80.00  | 56          | 75.00  | 56          |
| No. 2.....              | Mth. | 100.00 | 54          | 100.00 | 54          | ..... | .....       | No. 2.....              | Mth. | 150.00 | 54          | 150.00 | 54          | 150.00 | 54          |
| No. 3.....              | Day  | 6.50   | 48          | 5.20   | 48          | 4.65  | 48          | No. 3.....              | Mth. | 162.00 | 48          | 120.00 | 48          | 108.00 | 48          |
| No. 4.....              | Day  | 4.00   | 48          | 3.40   | 48          | 3.00  | 48          | No. 4.....              | Mth. | 125.00 | 48          | 90.00  | 48          | 80.00  | 48          |
|                         |      |        |             |        |             |       |             | No. 5.....              | Mth. | 104.00 | 48          | 75.00  | 48          | 60.00  | 48          |

## B. SAWMILLS

| Locality and Occupation       | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             | Locality and Occupation | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             |
|-------------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
|                               | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. |                         | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. |
|                               | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             |                         | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             |
| QUEBEC AND MARITIME PROVINCES |                |             |                |             |                |             | ONTARIO                 |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| Sawyers, Band—                |                |             |                |             |                |             | Sawyers, Band—          |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 1.....                    | .90            | 59          | .585           | 59          | .28            | 59          | No. 1.....              | .75            | 59          | .60            | 59          | .75            | 48          |
| No. 2.....                    | .675           | 60          | .61            | 60          | .51            | 60          | No. 2.....              | .85            | 60          | .85            | 60          | .80            | 60          |
| No. 3.....                    | 1.00           | 60          | 1.00           | 60          | .70            | 60          | No. 3.....              | .85            | 60          | .70            | 60          | .70            | 60          |
| No. 4.....                    | .65            | 60          | .60            | 60          | .50            | 60          | No. 4.....              | .90            | 60          | .81            | 60          | .73            | 60          |
| No. 5.....                    | .675           | 59          | .60            | 59          | .525           | 54          | No. 5.....              | 1.00           | 60          | .90            | 60          | .55            | 60          |
|                               |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 6.....              | .90            | 60          | .81            | 60          | .75            | 50          |
| Sawyers, Circular—            |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 7.....              | .90            | 60          | .80            | 60          | .70            | 60          |
| No. 1.....                    | .45            | 60          | .45            | 60          | .35            | 60          | No. 8.....              | .90            | 60          | .80            | 60          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 2.....                    | .275           | 60          | .275           | 60          | .265           | 60          | No. 9.....              | .85            | 60          | .85            | 60          | .70            | 60          |
| No. 3.....                    | .40            | 60          | .40            | 60          | .30            | 60          | No. 10.....             | .75            | 60          | .65            | 60          | .50            | 60          |
| No. 4.....                    | .356           | 59          | .356           | 59          | .....          | 48          | No. 11.....             | .90            | 60          | .825           | 60          | .725           | 60          |
| Edgermen—                     |                |             |                |             |                |             | Edgermen—               |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 1.....                    | .475           | 59          | .40            | 59          | .34            | 54          | No. 1.....              | .35            | 59          | .275           | 59          | .31            | 48          |
| No. 2.....                    | .55            | 59          | .35            | 59          | .275           | 59          | No. 2.....              | .50            | 60          | .45            | 60          | .425           | 60          |
| No. 3.....                    | .40            | 60          | .40            | 60          | .32            | 60          | No. 3.....              | .50            | 60          | .45            | 60          | .405           | 60          |
| No. 4.....                    | .375           | 60          | .37            | 60          | .285           | 60          | No. 4.....              | .50            | 60          | .45            | 60          | .40            | 50          |
| No. 5.....                    | .245           | 60          | .245           | 60          | .225           | 60          | No. 5.....              | .50            | 60          | .45            | 60          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 6.....                    | .35            | 60          | .25            | 60          | .175           | 60          | No. 6.....              | .425           | 60          | .375           | 60          | .325           | 60          |
| No. 7.....                    | .40            | 60          | .40            | 60          | .30            | 60          | No. 7.....              | .45            | 60          | .35            | 60          | .30            | 60          |
| Pilers—                       |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 8.....              | .45            | 60          | .40            | 60          | .35            | 60          |
| No. 1.....                    | .275           | 59          | .20            | 59          | .175           | 59          | Pilers—                 |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 2.....                    | .50            | 60          | .50            | 60          | .425           | 60          | No. 1.....              | .40            | 60          | .36            | 60          | .29            | 60          |
| No. 3.....                    | .225           | 60          | .25            | 60          | .20            | 60          | No. 2.....              | .40            | 60          | .36            | 60          | .325           | 60          |
| No. 4.....                    | .275           | 60          | .20            | 60          | .175           | 60          | No. 3.....              | .325           | 60          | .295           | 60          | .225           | 60          |
| Millwrights—                  |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 4.....              | .325           | 60          | .265           | 60          | .225           | 60          |
| No. 1.....                    | .55            | 59          | .45            | 59          | .735           | 54          | No. 5.....              | .425           | 60          | .40            | 60          | .375           | 60          |
| No. 2.....                    | .50            | 59          | .30            | 59          | .25            | 59          | No. 6.....              | .525           | 60          | .467           | 60          | .42            | 60          |
| No. 3.....                    | .50            | 59          | .35            | 59          | .285           | 59          | Millwrights—            |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 4.....                    | .475           | 60          | .475           | 60          | .38            | 60          | No. 1.....              | .50            | 60          | .45            | 60          | .40            | 60          |
| No. 5.....                    | .40            | 60          | .40            | 60          | .375           | 60          | No. 2.....              | .65            | 60          | .585           | 60          | .575           | 50          |
| No. 6.....                    | .35            | 60          | .35            | 60          | .....          | .....       | No. 3.....              | .60            | 60          | .55            | 60          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 7.....                    | .50            | 60          | .40            | 60          | .30            | 60          | No. 4.....              | .40            | 60          | .35            | 60          | .275           | 60          |
| No. 8.....                    | .35            | 60          | .275           | 60          | .25            | 60          | No. 5.....              | .75            | 60          | .675           | 60          | .55            | 60          |
| Stationary Engineers—         |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 6.....              | .65            | 60          | .55            | 60          | .45            | 60          |
| No. 1.....                    | .55            | 59          | .475           | 59          | .40            | 54          | Stationary Engineers—   |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 2.....                    | .50            | 60          | .475           | 60          | .40            | 60          | No. 1.....              | .35            | 59          | .275           | 59          | .31            | 48          |
| No. 3.....                    | .40            | 60          | .378           | 60          | .30            | 60          | No. 2.....              | .55            | 60          | .50            | 60          | .45            | 60          |
| No. 4.....                    | .425           | 60          | .425           | 60          | .375           | 60          | No. 3.....              | .45            | 72          | .405           | 72          | .365           | 72          |
| No. 5.....                    | .30            | 60          | .25            | 60          | .....          | .....       | No. 4.....              | .75            | 60          | .75            | 60          | .75            | 60          |
| No. 6.....                    | .40            | 60          | .40            | 60          | .30            | 60          | No. 5.....              | .535           | 60          | .365           | 60          | .40            | 60          |
| Firemen—                      |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 6.....              | .60            | 60          | .60            | 60          | .60            | 60          |
| No. 1.....                    | .254           | 59          | .254           | 59          | .25            | 48          | No. 7.....              | .575           | 60          | .525           | 60          | .45            | 60          |
| No. 2.....                    | .325           | 59          | .275           | 59          | .225           | 54          | Firemen—                |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 3.....                    | .375           | 60          | .27            | 60          | .25            | 60          | No. 1.....              | .45            | 60          | .35            | 60          | .325           | 60          |
| No. 4.....                    | .275           | 60          | .275           | 60          | .25            | 60          | No. 2.....              | .425           | 70          | .38            | 70          | .34            | 70          |
| Labourers—                    |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 3.....              | .35            | 60          | .275           | 60          | .275           | 60          |
| No. 1.....                    | 16-20          | 59          | 15-20          | 59          | 11-15          | 59          | Labourers—              |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 2.....                    | .275           | 59          | .225           | 59          | .16            | 54          | No. 1.....              | .25            | 59          | .25            | 59          | .25            | 48          |
| No. 3.....                    | .20            | 60          | .19            | 60          | .16            | 60          | No. 2.....              | .30            | 59          | .275           | 59          | .285           | 48          |
| No. 4.....                    | .225           | 60          | .20            | 60          | .....          | .....       | No. 3.....              | .35            | 60          | .315           | 60          | .285           | 60          |
| No. 5.....                    | .225           | 60          | .25            | 60          | .175           | 60          | No. 4.....              | .30            | 60          | .25            | 60          | .20            | 60          |
| No. 6.....                    | .25            | 60          | .20            | 60          | .15            | 60          | No. 5.....              | .25            | 60          | .25            | 60          | .215           | 50          |
| No. 7.....                    | .225           | 60          | .20            | 60          | .175           | 60          | No. 6.....              | .375           | 60          | .30            | 60          | .30            | 60          |
| No. 8.....                    | .20            | 60          | .20            | 60          | .175           | 60          | No. 7.....              | .30            | 60          | .25            | 60          | .25            | 60          |
| No. 9.....                    | .225           | 60          | .225           | 60          | .19            | 60          | No. 8.....              | .25            | 60          | .225           | 60          | .175           | 60          |
|                               |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 9.....              | .275           | 60          | .225           | 60          | .20            | 60          |
|                               |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 11.....             | .25            | 60          | .25            | 60          | .215           | 60          |

TABLE VII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LUMBERING INDUSTRY—*Concluded*B. SAWMILLS—*Concluded*

| Locality and Occupation   | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             | Occupation                   | 1930  |             | 1931  |             | 1932  |             |
|---------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|
|                           | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. |                              | Wages | Hrs per wk. | Wages | Hrs per wk. | Wages | Hrs per wk. |
|                           | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             |                              | \$    |             | \$    |             | \$    |             |
| <i>British Columbia</i>   |                |             |                |             |                |             | <i>Millwrights—</i>          |       |             |       |             |       |             |
| <i>Sawyers, Band—</i>     |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 1.....                   | .54   | 48          | .45   | 48          | .43   | 48          |
| No. 1.....                | 1.00           | 48          | .90            | 48          | .75            | 48          | No. 2.....                   | .59   | 48          | .49   | 48          | .46   | 48          |
| No. 2.....                | 1.01           | 48          | .91            | 48          | .845           | 48          | No. 3.....                   | .675  | 48          | .61   | 48          | .49   | 48          |
| No. 3.....                | 1.035          | 48          | .97            | 48          | .78            | 48          | No. 4.....                   | .675  | 48          | .55   | 48          | .50   | 48          |
| No. 4.....                | .90            | 60          | .70            | 60          | .60            | 60          | No. 5.....                   | .70   | 48          | .55   | 48          | .50   | 48          |
| No. 5.....                | .90            | 48          | .73            | 48          | .65            | 48          | No. 6.....                   | .765  | 48          | .715  | 48          | .562  | 48          |
| No. 6.....                | 1.50           | 48          | .90            | 48          | 1.00           | 48          | No. 7.....                   | .70   | 48          | .65   | 48          | .65   | 58          |
| No. 7.....                | 1.25           | 48          | .75            | 48          | .75            | 48          | No. 8.....                   | .90   | 48          | .70   | ....        | .65   | 35          |
| No. 8.....                | 1.25           | 48          | 1.35           | 48          | 1.35           | 48          | <i>Stationary Engineers—</i> |       |             |       |             |       |             |
| No. 9.....                | 1.00           | 48          | .90            | 48          | .90            | 48          | No. 1.....                   | .52   | 56          | .50   | 48          | .40   | 48          |
| No. 10.....               | .90            | 48          | .70            | ....        | .60            | 35          | No. 2.....                   | .78   | 54          | .52   | 60          | .45   | 60          |
| No. 11.....               | 1.20           | 48          | .875           | 48          | .81            | 48          | No. 3.....                   | .75   | 48          | .50   | 48          | .50   | 48          |
| <i>Sawyers, Circular—</i> |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 4.....                   | .55   | 56          | .55   | 56          | .50   | 56          |
| No. 1.....                | .90            | 48          | .80            | 35          | .80            | 20          | No. 5.....                   | .495  | 48          | .495  | 48          | .45   | 48          |
| No. 2.....                | 1.15           | 40          | .95            | 48          | .....          | ....        | No. 6.....                   | .844  | 48          | .60   | 48          | .60   | 48          |
| <i>Edgemen—</i>           |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 7.....                   | .60   | 48          | .50   | 48          | .50   | 48          |
| No. 1.....                | .72            | 48          | .65            | 40          | .605           | 48          | No. 8.....                   | .65   | 56          | .525  | 56          | .525  | 56          |
| No. 2.....                | .72            | 48          | .65            | 48          | .52            | 48          | <i>Firemen—</i>              |       |             |       |             |       |             |
| No. 3.....                | .60            | 60          | .50            | 60          | .40            | 60          | No. 1.....                   | .54   | 56          | .50   | 48          | .50   | 48          |
| No. 4.....                | .63            | 48          | .515           | 48          | .475           | 48          | No. 2.....                   | .40   | 48          | .36   | 48          | .29   | 48          |
| No. 5.....                | .55            | 48          | .35            | 48          | .35            | 48          | No. 3.....                   | .40   | 60          | .30   | 60          | .25   | 60          |
| No. 6.....                | .65            | 48          | .50            | 35          | .50            | 20          | No. 4.....                   | .50   | 48          | .30   | 56          | .30   | 56          |
| No. 7.....                | .55            | 48          | .50            | 48          | .50            | 48          | No. 5.....                   | .47   | 48          | .43   | 56          | .40   | 56          |
| No. 8.....                | .40            | 48          | .40            | 48          | .40            | 48          | No. 6.....                   | .36   | 48          | .31   | 48          | .256  | 48          |
| No. 9.....                | .55            | 40          | .43            | 48          | .40            | 48          | No. 7.....                   | .45   | 48          | .40   | 48          | .40   | 48          |
| No. 10.....               | .50            | 40          | .40            | 48          | .35            | 48          | No. 8.....                   | .50   | 48          | .41   | 48          | .37   | 48          |
| No. 11.....               | .80            | 51          | .65            | 51          | .65            | 51          | No. 9.....                   | .45   | 56          | .36   | 56          | .36   | 56          |
| No. 12.....               | .66            | 54          | .60            | 54          | .45            | 54          | <i>Labourers—</i>            |       |             |       |             |       |             |
| <i>Pilers—</i>            |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 1.....                   | .54   | 48          | .40   | 48          | .32   | 48          |
| No. 1.....                | .45            | 48          | .45            | 48          | .36            | 48          | No. 2.....                   | .405  | 48          | .36   | 48          | .29   | 48          |
| No. 2.....                | .40            | 48          | .36            | 48          | .29            | 48          | No. 3.....                   | .40   | 60          | .30   | 60          | .25   | 60          |
| No. 3.....                | .36            | 48          | .27            | 48          | .23            | 48          | No. 4.....                   | .40   | 48          | .30   | 48          | .30   | 48          |
| No. 4.....                | .40            | 48          | .35            | 35          | .35            | 20          | No. 5.....                   | .40   | 48          | .30   | 48          | .30   | 48          |
| No. 5.....                | .40            | 48          | .30            | 48          | .30            | 48          | No. 6.....                   | .40   | 48          | .28   | ....        | .18   | 35          |
| No. 6.....                | .66            | 54          | .53            | 54          | .45            | 45          | No. 7.....                   | .36   | 48          | .232  | 48          | .215  | 48          |
|                           |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 8.....                   | .40   | 40          | .36   | 48          | .32   | 48          |
|                           |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 9.....                   | .40   | 48          | .36   | 48          | .36   | 48          |
|                           |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 10.....                  | .40   | 54          | .36   | 54          | .325  | 54          |
|                           |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 11.....                  | .40   | 48          | .30   | 40          | .30   | 28          |



TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING INDUSTRY

## A. COAL

| Locality and Occupation      | Unit | Sept., 1921 |                 | Sept., 1922 |                 | Sept., 1924 |                 | Sept., 1925 |                 | 1926-1927 |                 | 1928- (f) 1929 |                 | 1930-1931 |                 | 1932      |                 |
|------------------------------|------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------------|
|                              |      | Wages       | Hrs (e) per day | Wages       | Hrs (e) per day | Wages       | Hrs (e) per day | Wages       | Hrs (e) per day | Wages     | Hrs (e) per day | Wages          | Hrs (e) per day | Wages     | Hrs (e) per day | Wages     | Hrs (e) per day |
| <i>Nova Scotia—</i>          |      | \$          |                 | \$          |                 | \$          |                 | \$          |                 | \$        |                 | \$             |                 | \$        |                 | \$        |                 |
| Contract miners (a)....      | Day  | 7.22        | 8               | 5.94        | 8               | 6.98        | 8               | 6.08        | 8               | 6.44      | 8               | 6.65           | 7               | 6.70      | 8               | 5.80      | 8               |
| Hand miners (b).....         | Day  | 5.05        | 8               | 4.85        | 8               | 4.60        | 8               | 4.30        | 8               | 4.15      | 8               | 4.15           | 8               | 4.15      | 8               | 3.74      | 8               |
| Hoisting engineers.....      | Day  | 5.15        | 8               | 4.35        | 8               | 4.60        | 8               | 4.35        | 8               | 4.15      | 8               | 4.15           | 8               | 4.25      | 8               | 3.83      | 8               |
| Drivers.....                 | Day  | 4.15        | 8               | 3.60        | 8               | 3.60        | 8               | 3.60        | 8               | 3.60      | 8               | 3.60           | 8               | 3.60      | 8               | 3.25      | 8               |
| Bratticemen.....             | Day  | 4.30        | 8               | 3.75        | 8               | 4.05        | 8               | 3.75        | 8               | 3.65      | 8               | 3.65           | 8               | 3.73      | 8               | 3.36      | 8               |
| Pumpmen.....                 | Day  | 4.55        | 8               | 4.00        | 8               | 4.30        | 8               | 4.00        | 8               | 3.90      | 8               | 3.90           | 8               | 3.93      | 8               | 3.54      | 8               |
| Labourers, under-ground..... | Day  | 3.90        | 8               | 3.35        | 8               | 3.65        | 8               | 3.35        | 8               | 3.35      | 8               | 3.35           | 8               | 3.45      | 8               | 3.25      | 8               |
| Labourers, surface.....      | Day  | 3.80        | 8½              | 3.25        | 8½              | 3.50        | 8½              | 3.25        | 8½              | 3.25      | 8½              | 3.25           | 8½              | 3.40      | 8½              | 3.25      | 8½              |
| Machinists.....              | Day  | 5.15        | 8½              | 4.35        | 8½              | 4.60        | 8½              | 4.35        | 8½              | 4.15      | 8½              | 4.15           | 8½              | 4.15      | 8               | 3.74      | 8½              |
| Carpenters.....              | Day  | 4.60        | 8½              | 4.00        | 8½              | 4.25        | 8½              | 4.00        | 8½              | 3.85      | 8½              | 3.85           | 8½              | 3.88      | 8½              | 3.49      | 8½              |
| Blacksmiths.....             | Day  | 4.85        | 8½              | 4.10        | 8½              | 4.35        | 8½              | 4.10        | 8½              | 4.00      | 8½              | 4.00           | 8½              | 4.05      | 8½              | 3.65      | 8½              |
| <i>Alberta (d)—</i>          |      |             |                 |             |                 |             |                 |             |                 |           |                 |                |                 |           |                 |           |                 |
| Contract miners (a)....      | Day  | 9.57        | 8               | 9.17        | 8               | 8.46        | 8               | 7.92        | 8               | 7.42      | 8               | 7.85           | 8               | 7.69      | 8               | 7.61      | 8               |
| Machine miners (b)....       | Day  | 8.02        | 8               | 8.02        | 8               | 7.02        | 8               | 5.65-7.00   | 8               | 5.65-7.00 | 8               | 5.85-7.00      | 8               | 5.85-7.00 | 8               | 5.85-7.00 | 8               |
| Hand miners (b).....         | Day  | 7.50        | 8               | 7.50        | 8               | 6.56        | 8               | 5.00-5.40   | 8               | 5.00-5.57 | 8               | 5.20-5.57      | 8               | 5.20-5.57 | 8               | 5.20-5.57 | 8               |
| Hoisting engineers.....      | Day  | 7.39        | 8               | 7.39        | 8               | 6.47        | 8               | 5.50-6.00   | 8               | 5.50-6.00 | 8               | 5.65-6.20      | 8               | 5.65-6.20 | 8               | 5.65-6.20 | 8               |
| Drivers.....                 | Day  | 7.21        | 8               | 7.21        | 8               | 6.31        | 8               | 4.70-4.90   | 8               | 4.70-5.25 | 8               | 4.85-5.25      | 8               | 4.85-5.25 | 8               | 4.85-5.25 | 8               |
| Bratticemen.....             | Day  | 7.50        | 8               | 7.50        | 8               | 6.56        | 8               | 5.20-5.40   | 8               | 5.20-5.57 | 8               | 5.20-5.57      | 8               | 5.20-5.57 | 8               | 5.20-5.57 | 8               |
| Pumpmen.....                 | Day  | 6.89        | 8               | 6.89        | 8               | 6.03        | 8               | 4.25-4.75   | 8               | 4.25-4.75 | 8               | 4.40-4.95      | 8               | 4.40-4.95 | 8               | 4.40-4.95 | 8               |
| Labourers, under-ground..... | Day  | 6.89        | 8               | 6.89        | 8               | 6.03        | 8               | 4.25-4.45   | 8               | 4.25-4.67 | 8               | 4.40-4.67      | 8               | 4.40-4.67 | 8               | 4.40-4.67 | 8               |
| Labourers, surface.....      | Day  | 6.58        | 8               | 6.58        | 8               | 5.76        | 8               | 4.00-4.20   | 8               | 4.00-4.20 | 8               | 4.15-4.41      | 8               | 4.15-4.41 | 8               | 4.15-4.41 | 8               |
| Machinists.....              | Day  | 8.14        | 8               | 8.14        | 8               | 7.12        | 8               | 4.70-5.50   | 8               | 4.70-5.71 | 8               | 4.85-5.77      | 8               | 4.85-5.77 | 8               | 4.85-5.77 | 8               |
| Carpenters.....              | Day  | 8.14        | 8               | 8.14        | 8               | 7.12        | 8               | 5.30-5.50   | 8               | 5.30-5.77 | 8               | 5.45-5.77      | 8               | 5.45-5.77 | 8               | 5.45-5.77 | 8               |
| Blacksmiths.....             | Day  | 8.14        | 8               | 8.14        | 8               | 7.12        | 8               | 5.30-5.50   | 8               | 5.30-5.77 | 8               | 5.45-5.77      | 8               | 5.45-5.77 | 8               | 5.45-5.77 | 8               |
| <i>Vancouver Island (c)—</i> |      |             |                 |             |                 |             |                 |             |                 |           |                 |                |                 |           |                 |           |                 |
| Contract miners (a)....      | Day  | 8.10        | 8               | 7.23        | 8               | 7.09        | 8               | 6.78        | 8               | 6.88      | 8               | 6.75           | 8               | 6.82      | 8               | 6.40      | 8               |
| Machine miners (b)....       | Day  | 5.00        | 8               | 5.48        | 8               | 5.34        | 8               | 4.81        | 8               | 4.81      | 8               | 4.81           | 8               | 4.81      | 8               | 4.81      | 8               |
| Hand Miners (b).....         | Day  | 5.42        | 8               | 5.16        | 8               | 5.05        | 8               | 4.52        | 8               | 4.52      | 8               | 4.52           | 8               | 4.52      | 8               | 4.52      | 8               |
| Hoisting engineers.....      | Day  | 6.23        | 8               | 6.06        | 8               | 5.92        | 8               | 5.39        | 8               | 5.39      | 8               | 5.39           | 8               | 5.39      | 8               | 5.39      | 8               |
| Drivers.....                 | Day  | 4.89        | 8               | 4.65        | 8               | 4.58        | 8               | 4.13        | 8               | 4.13      | 8               | 4.13           | 8               | 4.13      | 8               | 4.13      | 8               |
| Bratticemen.....             | Day  | 5.23        | 8               | 4.97        | 8               | 4.87        | 8               | 4.35        | 8               | 4.35      | 8               | 4.35           | 8               | 4.35      | 8               | 4.35      | 8               |
| Pumpmen.....                 | Day  | 4.65        | 8               | 4.47        | 8               | 4.38        | 8               | 3.96        | 8               | 3.96      | 8               | 3.96           | 8               | 3.96      | 8               | 3.96      | 8               |
| Labourers, under-ground..... | Day  | 4.71        | 8               | 4.44        | 8               | 4.36        | 8               | 3.97        | 8               | 3.97      | 8               | 3.97           | 8               | 3.97      | 8               | 3.97      | 8               |
| Labourers, surface.....      | Day  | 4.54        | 8               | 4.26        | 8               | 4.11        | 8               | 3.76        | 8               | 3.76      | 8               | 3.76           | 8               | 3.76      | 8               | 3.76      | 8               |
| Machinists.....              | Day  | 6.29        | 8               | 6.03        | 8               | 5.95        | 8               | 5.40        | 8               | 5.40      | 8               | 5.40           | 8               | 5.40      | 8               | 5.40      | 8               |
| Carpenters.....              | Day  | 5.69        | 8               | 5.45        | 8               | 5.37        | 8               | 4.83        | 8               | 4.83      | 8               | 4.83           | 8               | 4.83      | 8               | 4.83      | 8               |
| Blacksmiths.....             | Day  | 6.05        | 8               | 5.75        | 8               | 5.64        | 8               | 5.11        | 8               | 5.11      | 8               | 5.11           | 8               | 5.11      | 8               | 5.11      | 8               |

(a) Average earnings per day on contract, per ton, etc. (b) Minimum rate per day when not working on contract, per ton, yard, etc. (c) No figure for Chinese employees included. (d) Including also three mines in Southeastern British Columbia. (e) Some engineers, pumpmen, firemen, etc., work seven days per week. (f) In Nova Scotia in most of the mines from Feb. 1, 1928, to Jan. 31, 1930, a bonus to be paid quarterly based on profits was agreed upon. (Labour Gazette, May 19, 1928, page 520).

| Locality and Occupation | Unit | 1930  |             | 1931  |             | 1932  |             | Occupation         | Unit | 1930    |             | 1931    |             | 1932    |             |
|-------------------------|------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|--------------------|------|---------|-------------|---------|-------------|---------|-------------|
|                         |      | Wages | Hrs per wk. | Wages | Hrs per wk. | Wages | Hrs per wk. |                    |      | Wages   | Hrs per wk. | Wages   | Hrs per wk. | Wages   | Hrs per wk. |
| ONTARIO AND QUEBEC      |      | \$    |             | \$    |             | \$    |             |                    |      | \$      |             | \$      |             | \$      |             |
| <b>Surface Labour</b>   |      |       |             |       |             |       |             |                    |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |
| <b>Hoistmen—</b>        |      |       |             |       |             |       |             |                    |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |
| No. 1.....              | Day  | 5.00  | 63          | 4.75  | 63          | ..... | .....       | No. 5.....         | Day  | 4.75    | 54          | 4.75    | 54          | .....   | .....       |
| No. 2.....              | Day  | 4.50  | 54          | 4.50  | 54          | 4.50  | 54          | No. 6.....         | Day  | 4.75    | 54          | 4.75    | 54          | 4.75    | 54          |
| No. 3.....              | Day  | 4.50  | 48          | 4.50  | 48          | 4.50  | 48          | No. 7.....         | Hour | .60-.65 | 54          | .60-.65 | 54          | .60-.65 | 54          |
| No. 4.....              | Day  | 4.96  | 48          | 5.28  | 48          | 5.20  | 48          | No. 8.....         | Hour | .70     | 48          | .70     | 48          | .70     | 48          |
| No. 5.....              | Day  | 6.50  | 54          | 6.50  | 54          | 6.50  | 54          | No. 9.....         | Hour | .75     | 48          | .75     | 48          | .75     | 48          |
| No. 6.....              | Day  | 6.00  | 56          | 6.00  | 56          | 6.00  | 56          | No. 10.....        | Hour | .62-.69 | 52          | .62-.69 | 52          | .62-.69 | 52          |
| No. 7.....              | Day  | 5.50  | 56          | 5.25  | 60          | 6.00  | 60          | No. 11.....        | Hour | .75     | 54          | .75     | 54          | .75     | 54          |
| No. 8.....              | Day  | 6.00  | 54          | 6.00  | 56          | 6.00  | 56          | No. 12.....        | Hour | .64     | 54          | .64     | 54          | .64     | 54          |
| No. 9.....              | Day  | 5.75  | 63          | 5.75  | 63          | 5.75  | 63          | No. 13.....        | Hour | .75     | 63          | .75     | 63          | .75     | 63          |
| No. 10.....             | Hour | .66   | 56          | .66   | 56          | .66   | 56          | <b>Carpenters—</b> |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |
| No. 11.....             | Hour | .68   | 56          | .68   | 56          | .68   | 48          | No. 1.....         | Day  | 4.96    | 48          | 4.96    | 48          | 4.96    | 48          |
| No. 12.....             | Hour | .68   | 52          | .68   | 52          | .68   | 52          | No. 2.....         | Day  | 5.85    | 54          | 5.85    | 54          | 5.20    | 45          |
| No. 13.....             | Hour | .68   | 56          | .68   | 56          | .68   | 56          | No. 3.....         | Day  | 5.85    | 54          | 6.30    | 54          | 6.30    | 54          |
| No. 14.....             | Hour | .75   | 84          | .75   | 56          | .75   | 56          | No. 4.....         | Day  | 5.85    | 54          | 5.85    | 54          | 5.85    | 54          |
| No. 15.....             | Hour | .75   | 56          | .75   | 56          | .75   | 56          | No. 5.....         | Day  | 6.30    | 63          | 5.00    | 63          | 5.00    | 54          |
| <b>Compressormen—</b>   |      |       |             |       |             |       |             |                    |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |
| No. 1.....              | Day  | ..... | .....       | 4.50  | 63          | 4.50  | 63          | No. 6.....         | Day  | 5.50    | 54          | 4.65    | 48          | .....   | .....       |
| No. 2.....              | Day  | 5.58  | 48          | 5.58  | 48          | 5.58  | 48          | No. 7.....         | Day  | 4.50    | 54          | 4.50    | 54          | 4.50    | 54          |
| No. 3.....              | Day  | 6.00  | 84          | 6.00  | 63          | 5.00  | 56          | No. 8.....         | Day  | 5.50    | 54          | 5.50    | 54          | 5.50    | 54          |
| No. 4.....              | Hour | .59   | 56          | .59   | 56          | .59   | 56          | No. 9.....         | Day  | 4.50    | 54          | 4.50    | 54          | 4.50    | 54          |
| No. 5.....              | Hour | .65   | 56          | .65   | 56          | .65   | 56          | No. 10.....        | Hour | .65     | 48          | .65     | 48          | .65     | 48          |
| No. 6.....              | Hour | .59   | 56          | .59   | 56          | .59   | 56          | No. 11.....        | Hour | .62     | 48          | .62     | 48          | .62     | 48          |
| <b>Labourers—</b>       |      |       |             |       |             |       |             |                    |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |
| No. 1.....              | Day  | 3.75  | 48          | 3.75  | 54          | ..... | .....       | No. 12.....        | Hour | .62     | 52          | .62     | 52          | .62     | 52          |
| No. 2.....              | Day  | 3.75  | 54          | 3.75  | 54          | 3.50  | 54          | No. 13.....        | Hour | .65     | 54          | .65     | 63          | .60     | 54          |
| No. 3.....              | Day  | 3.75  | 54          | 3.75  | 54          | 3.75  | 54          | No. 14.....        | Hour | .60-.70 | 54          | .53-.60 | 54          | .53-.65 | 54          |
| No. 4.....              | Day  | 3.76  | 48          | 3.76  | 48          | 3.76  | 48          | No. 15.....        | Hour | .54     | 54          | .54     | 54          | .51-.54 | 54          |
| No. 5.....              | Day  | 3.50  | 54          | 3.50  | 54          | 3.50  | 54          | <b>Steel</b>       |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |
| No. 6.....              | Day  | 4.00  | 54          | 4.00  | 54          | 3.60  | 45          | <b>Sharpeners—</b> |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |
| No. 7.....              | Day  | 3.75  | 54          | 3.75  | 54          | 3.75  | 54          | No. 1.....         | Day  | 5.25    | 54          | 5.25    | 54          | 5.25    | 54          |
| No. 8.....              | Day  | 4.25  | 54          | 4.25  | 36          | 3.85  | 54          | No. 2*.....        | Day  | 5.50    | 48          | 5.50    | 48          | 4.50    | 54          |
| No. 9.....              | Day  | 4.50  | 63          | 4.50  | 63          | 3.75  | 54          | No. 3.....         | Day  | 5.00    | 48          | 5.00    | 48          |         |             |

\*Underground labour.



TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING INDUSTRY—Continued

## B. METAL MINING—Continued

| Locality and Occupation | Unit | 1930     |             | 1931     |             | 1932     |             | Occupation                       | Unit | 1930    |             | 1931    |             | 1932    |             |             |       |          |      |          |    |          |    |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------------------------|------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------------------------------|------|---------|-------------|---------|-------------|---------|-------------|-------------|-------|----------|------|----------|----|----------|----|----------|----|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|                         |      | Wages    | Hrs per wk. | Wages    | Hrs per wk. | Wages    | Hrs per wk. |                                  |      | Wages   | Hrs per wk. | Wages   | Hrs per wk. | Wages   | Hrs per wk. |             |       |          |      |          |    |          |    |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ONTARIO AND QUEBEC—Con. |      |          |             |          |             |          |             |                                  |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |             |       |          |      |          |    |          |    |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Millmen—Con.            |      |          |             |          |             |          |             |                                  |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |             |       |          |      |          |    |          |    |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 7.....              | Day  | 4.75     | 56          | 4.75     | 60          | 4.50     | 56          | No. 4.....                       | Day  | 4.75    | 48          | 4.75    | 48          | 4.75    | 48          |             |       |          |      |          |    |          |    |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 8.....              | Day  | 4.50     | 56          | 4.50     | 56          | 4.50     | 56          | No. 5.....                       | Day  | 4.80    | 48          | 4.80    | 48          | 4.80    | 48          |             |       |          |      |          |    |          |    |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 9.....              | Day  | 4.75     | 56          | 4.75     | 56          | 4.75     | 56          | No. 6.....                       | Day  | 5.00    | 56          | 5.00    | 56          | 5.00    | 56          |             |       |          |      |          |    |          |    |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 10.....             | Day  | .....    | 5.50        | 56       | 5.50        | 56       | 56          | No. 7.....                       | Day  | 5.75    | 56          | 5.25    | 56          | 5.25    | 56          |             |       |          |      |          |    |          |    |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 11.....             | Hour | .45      | 56          | .45      | 56          | .45      | 56          | No. 8.....                       | Day  | 4.25    | 48          | 4.25    | 48          | 4.25    | 48          |             |       |          |      |          |    |          |    |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 12.....             | Hour | .42      | 56          | .42      | 56          | .42      | 56          | No. 9.....                       | Day  | 4.50    | 48          | 4.25    | 48          | .....   | .....       |             |       |          |      |          |    |          |    |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 13.....             | Hour | .50      | 56          | .50      | 56          | .50      | 56          | No. 10.....                      | Day  | 4.25    | 48          | 4.50    | 48          | .....   | .....       |             |       |          |      |          |    |          |    |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 14.....             | Hour | .47-.62  | 52          | .47-.62  | 52          | .47-.62  | 52          | No. 11.....                      | Day  | .....   | 4.75        | 66      | 5.00        | 56      | 56          |             |       |          |      |          |    |          |    |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Solutionmen—            |      |          |             |          |             |          |             |                                  |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |             |       |          |      |          |    |          |    |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 1.....              | Day  | 5.25     | 56          | 5.25     | 60          | 5.00     | 56          | Muckers, Shovelers and Trimmers— |      |         |             |         |             |         |             | No. 12..... | Hour  | .60      | 48   | .60      | 56 | .60      | 56 |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 2.....              | Day  | 4.48     | 48          | 4.48     | 48          | 4.48     | 48          |                                  |      |         |             |         |             |         |             | No. 13..... | Hour  | .63      | 56   | .63      | 56 | .63      | 56 |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 3.....              | Day  | 5.50     | 56          | 5.50     | 56          | 5.52     | 56          |                                  |      |         |             |         |             |         |             | No. 14..... | Hour  | .53      | 52   | .53      | 52 | .53      | 52 |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 4.....              | Day  | 4.25-.56 | 56          | 4.25-.56 | 56          | 4.25-.56 | 56          |                                  |      |         |             |         |             |         |             | No. 15..... | Hour  | .60      | 48   | .60      | 48 | .60      | 48 |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 5.....              | Day  | 5.00     | 56          | 5.00     | 56          | 5.00     | 56          | No. 1.....                       | Day  | 5.00    | 56          | 4.75    | 48          | 4.75    | 48          | 4.75        | 48    |          |      |          |    |          |    |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 6.....              | Day  | .....    | 6.00        | 56       | 6.00        | 56       | 56          | No. 2.....                       | Day  | 4.24    | 48          | 4.24    | 48          | 4.24    | 48          | 4.24        | 48    |          |      |          |    |          |    |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Underground Labour      |      |          |             |          |             |          |             |                                  |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |             |       |          |      |          |    |          |    |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Machinemen—             |      |          |             |          |             |          |             |                                  |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |             |       |          |      |          |    |          |    |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 1.....              | Day  | 4.75     | 48          | 4.50     | 48          | .....    | 48          | No. 3.....                       | Day  | 4.25    | 48          | 4.25    | 48          | 4.25    | 48          | 4.25        | 48    |          |      |          |    |          |    |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 2.....              | Day  | 4.50     | 48          | 4.50     | 48          | 4.50     | 48          | No. 4.....                       | Day  | 4.25    | 48          | 4.25    | 48          | 4.25    | 48          | 4.25        | 48    |          |      |          |    |          |    |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 3.....              | Day  | 4.80     | 48          | 4.80     | 48          | 4.80     | 48          | No. 5.....                       | Day  | 3.75    | 48          | 3.75    | 48          | 3.75    | 48          | 3.75        | 48    |          |      |          |    |          |    |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 4.....              | Day  | 4.75     | 48          | 4.75     | 48          | 4.75     | 48          | No. 6.....                       | Day  | 4.75    | 48          | 4.75    | 60          | 4.75    | 48          | 4.75        | 48    |          |      |          |    |          |    |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 5.....              | Day  | 4.50     | 48          | 4.50     | 48          | 4.50     | 48          | No. 7.....                       | Day  | 3.75    | 48          | 3.75    | 48          | 3.75    | 48          | 3.75        | 48    |          |      |          |    |          |    |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 6.....              | Day  | 4.75     | 56          | 4.75     | 48          | 4.75     | 48          | No. 8.....                       | Day  | 4.25    | 48          | 4.25    | 48          | 4.25    | 48          | 4.25        | 48    |          |      |          |    |          |    |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 7.....              | Day  | 4.75     | 48          | 4.75     | 48          | 4.75     | 48          | No. 9.....                       | Day  | 3.75    | 48          | 3.75    | 48          | 3.75    | 48          | 3.75        | 48    |          |      |          |    |          |    |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 8.....              | Day  | 6.00     | 56          | 5.50     | 48          | 5.50     | 48          | No. 10.....                      | Day  | 4.25    | 48          | 4.25    | 48          | 4.25    | 48          | 4.25        | 48    |          |      |          |    |          |    |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 9.....              | Day  | 4.50     | 48          | 4.50     | 48          | 4.25     | 48          | No. 11.....                      | Day  | 4.00    | 48          | 3.75    | 48          | .....   | .....       | .....       | ..... |          |      |          |    |          |    |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 10.....             | Day  | 5.25     | 48          | 5.25     | 56          | 4.75     | 48          | No. 12.....                      | Day  | 3.75    | 48          | 3.75    | 48          | 3.75    | 48          | 3.75        | 48    |          |      |          |    |          |    |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 11.....             | Day  | 4.80     | 48          | 4.80     | 48          | 4.80     | 48          | No. 13.....                      | Hour | .53     | 48          | .53     | 48          | .53     | 48          | .53         | 48    |          |      |          |    |          |    |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 12.....             | Hour | .59      | 48          | .59      | 48          | .59      | 48          | No. 14.....                      | Hour | .53     | 48          | .53     | 48          | .53     | 48          | .53         | 48    |          |      |          |    |          |    |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 13.....             | Hour | .60      | 48          | .60      | 48          | .60      | 48          | No. 15.....                      | Hour | .53     | 52          | .53     | 52          | .53     | 52          | .53         | 52    |          |      |          |    |          |    |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 14.....             | Hour | .60      | 52          | .60      | 52          | .60      | 52          | No. 16.....                      | Hour | .53     | 48          | .53     | 48          | .53     | 48          | .53         | 48    |          |      |          |    |          |    |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 15.....             | Hour | .60      | 48          | .60      | 48          | .60      | 48          | No. 17.....                      | Hour | .53     | 48          | .53     | 48          | .53     | 48          | .53         | 48    |          |      |          |    |          |    |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 16.....             | Hour | .63      | 48          | .63      | 48          | .63      | 48          | Pipefitters—                     |      |         |             |         |             |         |             | No. 1.....  | Day   | 5.25     | 48   | 4.75     | 48 | 4.75     | 48 |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Machinemen Helpers—     |      |          |             |          |             |          |             |                                  |      |         |             |         |             |         |             | No. 2.....  | Day   | 4.75     | 48   | 4.75     | 48 | 4.75     | 48 |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 1.....              | Day  | 4.75     | 48          | 4.75     | 52          | 4.25     | 48          |                                  |      |         |             |         |             |         |             | No. 3.....  | Day   | 4.80     | 48   | 4.25     | 48 | 4.80     | 48 | 4.80     | 48 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 2.....              | Day  | 4.24     | 48          | 4.24     | 48          | 4.24     | 48          |                                  |      |         |             |         |             |         |             | No. 4.....  | Day   | 4.80     | 48   | 4.80     | 48 | 4.80     | 48 | 4.80     | 48 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 3.....              | Day  | 5.50     | 56          | 5.00     | 48          | 4.75     | 48          | No. 5.....                       | Day  | 4.50    | 48          | 4.50    | 48          | 4.50    | 48          | 4.50        | 48    |          |      |          |    |          |    |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 4.....              | Day  | 4.25     | 48          | 4.25     | 48          | 4.25     | 48          | No. 6.....                       | Hour | .60     | 54          | .60     | 48          | .60     | 48          | .60         | 48    |          |      |          |    |          |    |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 5.....              | Day  | 4.25     | 48          | 4.25     | 48          | 4.25     | 48          | No. 7.....                       | Hour | .63     | 48          | .63     | 48          | .63     | 48          | .63         | 48    |          |      |          |    |          |    |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 6.....              | Day  | 4.25     | 48          | 4.25     | 48          | 4.25     | 48          | No. 8.....                       | Hour | .60     | 48          | .60     | 48          | .60     | 48          | .60         | 48    |          |      |          |    |          |    |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 7.....              | Day  | 4.25     | 48          | 4.25     | 48          | 4.25     | 48          | No. 9.....                       | Hour | .60     | 52          | .60     | 52          | .60     | 52          | .60         | 52    |          |      |          |    |          |    |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 8.....              | Day  | 4.24     | 48          | 4.24     | 48          | .....    | 48          | No. 10.....                      | Hour | .50     | 54          | .50     | 54          | .50     | 54          | .50         | 54    |          |      |          |    |          |    |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 9.....              | Day  | 4.25     | 48          | 4.25     | 48          | 4.25     | 48          | Samplers—                        |      |         |             |         |             |         |             | No. 1.....  | Day   | 4.80     | 48   | 4.80     | 48 | 4.80     | 48 |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 10.....             | Day  | 4.24     | 48          | 4.24     | 48          | .....    | 48          |                                  |      |         |             |         |             |         |             | No. 2.....  | Day   | 4.75-.50 | 48   | 4.75-.50 | 48 | 4.75-.50 | 48 | 4.75-.50 | 48 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 11.....             | Day  | 4.25     | 48          | 4.25     | 48          | 4.25     | 48          |                                  |      |         |             |         |             |         |             | No. 3.....  | Day   | .....    | 5.00 | 5.00     | 48 | 5.00     | 48 | 5.00     | 48 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 12.....             | Hour | .60      | 48          | .60      | 48          | .60      | 48          |                                  |      |         |             |         |             |         |             | No. 4.....  | Day   | 4.75     | 48   | 5.00     | 48 | 5.00     | 48 | 5.00     | 48 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 13.....             | Hour | .53      | 48          | .53      | 48          | .53      | 48          | No. 5.....                       | Day  | 4.75    | 48          | 4.50    | 48          | 4.75    | 48          | 4.75        | 48    |          |      |          |    |          |    |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 14.....             | Hour | .53      | 48          | .53      | 48          | .53      | 48          | No. 6.....                       | Day  | .....   | 5.50        | 48      | 5.50        | 48      | 5.50        | 48          | 5.50  | 48       |      |          |    |          |    |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Timbermen—              |      |          |             |          |             |          |             |                                  |      |         |             |         |             |         |             | No. 7.....  | Hour  | .60      | 48   | .60      | 48 | .60      | 48 | .60      | 48 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 1.....              | Day  | 4.50     | 48          | 4.50     | 48          | 4.50     | 48          | No. 8.....                       | Hour | .60     | 52          | .60     | 52          | .60     | 52          | .60         | 52    |          |      |          |    |          |    |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 2.....              | Day  | 4.75     | 48          | 4.50     | 48          | .....    | 48          | No. 9.....                       | Hour | .60     | 52          | .60     | 52          | .60     | 52          | .60         | 52    |          |      |          |    |          |    |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 3.....              | Day  | 4.80     | 48          | 4.80     | 48          | 4.80     | 48          | No. 10.....                      | Hour | .53-.57 | 48          | .53-.57 | 48          | .53-.57 | 48          | .53-.57     | 48    |          |      |          |    |          |    |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 4.....              | Day  | 5.25     | 48          | 4.75     | 48          | 4.75     | 48          | Scalers—                         |      |         |             |         |             |         |             | No. 1.....  | Day   | 4.75     | 48   | 4.75     | 48 | 4.75     | 48 |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 5.....              | Day  | 4.75     | 48          | 4.75     | 48          | 4.75     | 48          |                                  |      |         |             |         |             |         |             | No. 2.....  | Day   | 4.80     | 48   | 4.80     | 48 | 4.80     | 48 | 4.80     | 48 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 6.....              | Day  | 4.75     | 48          | 4.75     | 48          | .....    | 48          |                                  |      |         |             |         |             |         |             | No. 3.....  | Day   | 4.75     | 48   | 4.75     | 48 | 4.75     | 48 | 4.75     | 48 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 7.....              | Day  | 5.25     | 48          | 5.25     | 52          | 4.75     | 48          |                                  |      |         |             |         |             |         |             | No. 4.....  | Day   | 4.80     | 48   | 4.80     | 48 | 4.80     | 48 | 4.80     | 48 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 8.....              | Day  | 4.50     | 48          | 4.50     | 48          | 4.50     | 48          | No. 5.....                       | Day  | 4.75    | 48          | 4.75    | 48          | 4.75    | 48          | 4.75        | 48    |          |      |          |    |          |    |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 9.....              | Day  | 4.80     | 48          | 4.80     | 48          | 4.80     | 48          | No. 6.....                       | Hour | .59     | 48          | .59     | 48          | .59     | 48          | .59         | 48    |          |      |          |    |          |    |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 10.....             | Day  | 4.75     | 48          | 4.75     | 48          | 4.75     | 48          | No. 7.....                       | Hour | .63     | 48          | .63     | 48          | .63     | 48          | .63         | 48    |          |      |          |    |          |    |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 11.....             | Day  | .....    | 5.50        | 48       | 5.50        | 48       | 48          | No. 8.....                       | Hour | .60     | 48          | .60     | 48          | .60     | 48          | .60         | 48    |          |      |          |    |          |    |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 12.....             | Hour | .60      | 48          | .60      | 48          | .60      | 48          | No. 9.....                       | Hour | .....   | .60         | 48      | .60         | 48      | .60         | 48          | .60   | 48       |      |          |    |          |    |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 13.....             | Hour | .59      | 48          | .59      | 48          | .59      | 48          | Nippers—                         |      |         |             |         |             |         |             | No. 1.....  | Day   | 4.25     | 48   | 4.00     | 48 | 4.00     | 48 |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 14.....             | Hour | .60      | 52          | .60      | 52          | .60      | 52          |                                  |      |         |             |         |             |         |             | No. 2.....  | Day   | 4.75     | 48   | 4.25     | 48 | 4.25     | 48 | 4.25     | 48 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 15.....             | Hour | .63      | 48          | .63      | 48          | .63      | 48          |                                  |      |         |             |         |             |         |             | No. 3.....  | Day   | 4.24     | 48   | 4.24     | 48 | 4.24     | 48 | 4.24     | 48 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 16.....             | Hour | .60-.725 | 48          | .60-.725 | 48          | .60-.725 | 48          |                                  |      |         |             |         |             |         |             | No. 4.....  | Hour  | .53      | 48   | .53      | 48 | .53      | 48 | .53      | 48 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Skiptenders—            |      |          |             |          |             |          |             |                                  |      |         |             |         |             |         |             | No. 5.....  | Hour  | .53      | 48   | .53      | 48 | .53      | 48 | .53      | 48 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 1.....              | Day  | 5.25     | 48          | 5.25     | 56          | 4.75     | 48          | No. 6.....                       | Hour | .53     | 52          | .53     | 52          | .53     | 52          | .53         | 52    |          |      |          |    |          |    |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 2.....              | Day  | 5.00     | 56          | 5.00     | 56          | 5.00     | 56          | Blasters—                        |      |         |             |         |             |         |             | No. 1.....  | Day   | 5.04     | 48   | 5.04     | 48 | 5.04     | 48 |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| No. 3.....              | Day  | 4.25     | 48          | 4.25     | 48          | .....    | 48          |                                  |      |         |             |         |             |         |             | No. 2.....  | Day   | 4.50     | 48   | 4.50     | 48 | 4.50     | 48 | 4.50     | 48 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                         |      |          |             |          |             |          |             |                                  |      |         |             |         |             |         |             | No. 3.....  | Hour  | .63      | 48   | .63      | 48 | .63      | 48 | .63      | 48 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                         |      |          |             |          |             |          |             |                                  |      |         |             |         |             |         |             |             |       |          |      |          |    |          |    |          |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |



TABLE VIII.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING INDUSTRY—Continued

## B. METAL MINING—Continued

| Locality and Occupation  | Unit | 1930  |             | 1931  |             | 1932  |             | Occupation       | Unit | 1930  |             | 1931    |             | 1932    |             |
|--------------------------|------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|------------------|------|-------|-------------|---------|-------------|---------|-------------|
|                          |      | Wages | Hrs per wk. | Wages | Hrs per wk. | Wages | Hrs per wk. |                  |      | Wages | Hrs per wk. | Wages   | Hrs per wk. | Wages   | Hrs per wk. |
|                          |      | \$    |             | \$    |             | \$    |             |                  |      | \$    |             | \$      |             | \$      |             |
| ONTARIO AND QUEBEC—Conc. |      |       |             |       |             |       |             | No. 8.....       | Hour | .57   | 48          | .53-.57 | 48          | .53-.57 | 48          |
|                          |      |       |             |       |             |       |             | No. 9.....       | Hour | ..... | .....       | .60     | 48          | .60     | 48          |
|                          |      |       |             |       |             |       |             | No. 10.....      | Hour | .59   | 48          | .59     | 48          | .59     | 48          |
| <i>Blasters—Con.</i>     |      |       |             |       |             |       |             | <i>Motormen—</i> |      |       |             |         |             |         |             |
| No. 4.....               | Hour | .59   | 48          | .59   | 48          | .59   | 48          | No. 1.....       | Day  | 4.50  | 56          | 4.50    | 48          | 4.50    | 48          |
| No. 5.....               | Day  | 4.75  | 56          | 4.75  | 56          | 4.75  | 48          | No. 2.....       | Day  | 4.75  | 48          | 4.75    | 48          | 4.75    | 48          |
| No. 6.....               | Day  | 4.80  | 48          | 4.80  | 48          | 4.80  | 48          | No. 3.....       | Day  | 4.80  | 48          | 4.80    | 48          | 4.80    | 48          |
| No. 7.....               | Day  | 4.75  | 48          | 4.75  | 48          | 4.75  | 48          | No. 4.....       | Day  | 4.75  | 48          | 4.75    | 56          | 4.75    | 48          |
| <i>Trackmen—</i>         |      |       |             |       |             |       |             | No. 5.....       | Day  | 5.00  | 48          | 4.50    | 48          | .....   | .....       |
| No. 1.....               | Day  | 4.75  | 48          | 4.75  | 48          | 4.75  | 48          | No. 6.....       | Day  | ..... | .....       | 4.50    | 48          | 4.50    | 48          |
| No. 2.....               | Day  | 4.80  | 48          | 4.80  | 48          | 4.80  | 48          | No. 7.....       | Hour | .60   | 52          | .60     | 52          | .60     | 52          |
| No. 3.....               | Day  | 4.50  | 48          | 4.50  | 48          | ..... | .....       | No. 8.....       | Hour | .60   | 48          | .60     | 48          | .60     | 48          |
| No. 4.....               | Day  | 4.50  | 48          | 4.50  | 48          | 4.50  | 48          | No. 9.....       | Hour | .63   | 48          | .63     | 48          | .63     | 48          |
| No. 5.....               | Day  | 5.25  | 48          | 4.75  | 48          | 4.75  | 48          |                  |      |       |             |         |             |         |             |
| No. 6.....               | Day  | ..... | .....       | 4.75  | 66          | 5.50  | 48          |                  |      |       |             |         |             |         |             |
| No. 7.....               | Hour | .60   | 48          | .60   | 48          | .60   | 48          |                  |      |       |             |         |             |         |             |

## B. METAL MINING—Concluded

| Locality and Occupation | 1930          |             | 1931          |             | 1932          |             | Occupation         | 1930          |             | 1931          |             | 1932          |             |
|-------------------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|--------------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
|                         | Wages per day | Hrs per wk. | Wages per day | Hrs per wk. | Wages per day | Hrs per wk. |                    | Wages per day | Hrs per wk. | Wages per day | Hrs per wk. | Wages per day | Hrs per wk. |
|                         | \$            |             | \$            |             | \$            |             |                    | \$            |             | \$            |             | \$            |             |
| BRITISH COLUMBIA        |               |             |               |             |               |             | Millmen—           |               |             |               |             |               |             |
| Surface labour—         |               |             |               |             |               |             | No. 1.....         | 5.50          | 56          | 5.50          | 56          | 4.88          | 56          |
| Labourers—              |               |             |               |             |               |             | No. 2.....         | 4.75          | 56          | 4.25          | 56          | 3.75          | 56          |
| No. 1.....              | 4.25          | 56          | 3.75          | 56          | 3.25          | 56          | No. 3.....         | 5.00          | 48          | 4.50          | 48          | 3.50          | 48          |
| No. 2.....              | 3.60          | 48          | 3.20          | 48          | 2.40          | 56          | No. 4.....         | 4.40          | 52          | 4.40          | 40          | 4.00          | 40          |
| No. 3.....              | 3.85          | 56          | 3.45          | 56          | 2.50          | 56          | Underground Labour |               |             |               |             |               |             |
| No. 4.....              | 3.75          | 48          | 3.35          | 32          | 3.35          | 32          | Miners—            |               |             |               |             |               |             |
| No. 5.....              | 4.25          | 56          | 3.75          | 56          | .....         | .....       | No. 1.....         | 5.50          | 56          | 5.50          | 48          | 4.88          | 48          |
| Compressormen—          |               |             |               |             |               |             | No. 2.....         | 4.75          | 56          | 4.25          | 56          | 3.75          | 56          |
| No. 1.....              | 5.50          | 56          | 5.50          | 48          | 4.88          | 56          | No. 3.....         | 4.75          | 44          | 4.25          | 48          | 3.25          | 48          |
| No. 2.....              | 6.04          | 56          | 5.25          | 56          | 4.75          | 56          | No. 4.....         | 5.50          | 56          | 4.75          | 56          | .....         | .....       |
| No. 3.....              | 5.50          | 48          | 5.00          | 48          | 4.00          | 48          | No. 5.....         | 4.40          | 48          | 4.00          | 32          | 4.00          | 32          |
| No. 4.....              | 5.50          | 56          | 4.75          | 56          | .....         | .....       | Muckers and Tram-  |               |             |               |             |               |             |
| Electricians—           |               |             |               |             |               |             | mers—              |               |             |               |             |               |             |
| No. 1.....              | 6.58          | 56          | 6.45          | 48          | 6.00          | 48          | No. 1.....         | 5.00          | 56          | 5.00          | 48          | 4.48          | 48          |
| No. 2.....              | 4.90          | 48          | 4.50          | 32          | 4.50          | 32          | No. 2.....         | 4.25          | 44          | 3.75          | 48          | 2.75          | 48          |
| No. 3.....              | 6.25          | 56          | 5.75          | 56          | 5.25          | 56          | No. 3.....         | 4.25          | 56          | 3.75          | 56          | 3.25          | 56          |
| No. 4.....              | 5.50          | 48          | 5.00          | 48          | 4.00          | 48          | No. 4.....         | 3.90          | 48          | 3.50          | 32          | 3.50          | 32          |
| Carpenters—             |               |             |               |             |               |             | No. 5.....         | 5.00          | 56          | 4.25          | 56          | .....         | .....       |
| No. 1.....              | 6.00          | 56          | .....         | .....       | 7.50          | 48          | Timbermen—         |               |             |               |             |               |             |
| No. 2.....              | 5.50          | 48          | 5.00          | 48          | 4.00          | 48          | No. 1.....         | 4.75          | 44          | 4.25          | 48          | 3.25          | 48          |
| No. 3.....              | 4.90          | 48          | 4.50          | 32          | 4.50          | 32          | No. 2.....         | 5.50          | 56          | 5.50          | 48          | 4.88          | 48          |
| No. 4.....              | 5.15          | 48          | 4.75          | 32          | 5.00          | 32          | No. 3.....         | 4.75          | 56          | 4.75          | 56          | 4.25          | 56          |
| No. 5.....              | 6.00          | 56          | 5.50          | 56          | 5.00          | 56          | No. 4.....         | 4.40          | 48          | 4.00          | 32          | 4.00          | 32          |
| Machinists—             |               |             |               |             |               |             | Nippers—           |               |             |               |             |               |             |
| No. 1.....              | 5.50          | 56          | 5.00          | 56          | 4.00          | 56          | No. 1.....         | 5.00          | 56          | 5.00          | 48          | 4.48          | 48          |
| No. 2.....              | 6.00          | 56          | 6.00          | 48          | 5.36          | 48          | No. 2.....         | 4.25          | 56          | 3.75          | 56          | 3.25          | 56          |
| No. 3.....              | 5.75          | 56          | 5.25          | 56          | 4.50          | 56          | No. 3.....         | 4.15          | 48          | 3.75          | 32          | 3.75          | 32          |
| No. 4.....              | 4.90          | 48          | 4.50          | 32          | 4.50          | 32          | No. 4.....         | 4.50          | 48          | 4.00          | 48          | 3.00          | 48          |
| Blacksmiths—            |               |             |               |             |               |             | Trackmen—          |               |             |               |             |               |             |
| No. 1.....              | 6.00          | 56          | 6.00          | 48          | 6.00          | 48          | No. 1.....         | 4.75          | 48          | 4.25          | 48          | 3.25          | 48          |
| No. 2.....              | 6.00          | 48          | 5.50          | 48          | 4.50          | 48          | No. 2.....         | 5.50          | 56          | 5.50          | 48          | 4.88          | 48          |
| No. 3.....              | 5.50          | 56          | 5.00          | 56          | 4.50          | 56          | No. 3.....         | 4.40          | 48          | 4.00          | 32          | 4.00          | 32          |
| No. 4.....              | 5.15          | 48          | 4.75          | 32          | 4.75          | 32          | No. 4.....         | 4.75          | 56          | 4.25          | 56          | 3.75          | 56          |
| No. 5.....              | 4.90          | 48          | 4.50          | 32          | 4.50          | 32          | Motormen—          |               |             |               |             |               |             |
| No. 6.....              | 4.75          | 56          | 5.25          | 56          | .....         | .....       | No. 1.....         | 4.50          | 56          | 4.00          | 56          | 3.50          | 56          |
| Mill Labour             |               |             |               |             |               |             | No. 2.....         | 4.50          | 48          | 4.50          | 48          | 3.00          | 48          |
| Crushermen—             |               |             |               |             |               |             | No. 3.....         | 5.50          | 56          | 5.50          | 56          | 4.88          | 48          |
| No. 1.....              | 4.00          | 48          | 3.50          | 48          | 2.50          | 48          | No. 4.....         | 4.15          | 48          | 3.75          | 32          | 3.75          | 32          |
| No. 2.....              | 5.25          | 56          | 4.75          | 56          | 4.25          | 56          |                    |               |             |               |             |               |             |
| No. 3.....              | 4.75          | 56          | 4.25          | 56          | 3.84          | 56          |                    |               |             |               |             |               |             |
| No. 4.....              | 5.00          | 56          | 5.00          | 56          | 4.48          | 48          |                    |               |             |               |             |               |             |
| No. 5.....              | 4.65          | 48          | 4.25          | 32          | 4.25          | 32          |                    |               |             |               |             |               |             |

TABLE IX.—SAMPLES OF WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR FOR COMMON LABOUR IN FACTORIES

| Locality               | 1930                 |                   | 1931                 |                   | 1932                 |                   | Locality                          | 1930                 |                   | 1931                 |                   | 1932                 |                   |
|------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
|                        | Wages<br>per<br>hour | Hrs<br>per<br>wk. | Wages<br>per<br>hour | Hrs<br>per<br>wk. | Wages<br>per<br>hour | Hrs<br>per<br>wk. |                                   | Wages<br>per<br>hour | Hrs<br>per<br>wk. | Wages<br>per<br>hour | Hrs<br>per<br>wk. | Wages<br>per<br>hour | Hrs<br>per<br>wk. |
| <i>Nova Scotia—</i>    | \$                   |                   | \$                   |                   | \$                   |                   |                                   | \$                   |                   | \$                   |                   | \$                   |                   |
| No. 1, Halifax.....    | .38                  | 50                | .38                  | 50                | .315                 | 50                | No. 52, Windsor.....              | .45                  | 50                | .40                  | 35                | .40                  | 36                |
| No. 2, Halifax.....    | .32                  | 50                | .34                  | 50                | .34                  | 50                | No. 53, Windsor.....              | .45                  | 39                | .45                  | 44                | .40                  | 44                |
| No. 3, Halifax.....    | .32                  | 50                | .32                  | 50                | .32                  | 48                | No. 54, Windsor.....              | .45                  | 50                | .45                  | 44                | .45                  | 44                |
| No. 4, Halifax.....    | .35                  | 55                | .35                  | 55                | .....                | .....             | No. 55, Kitchener.....            | .36                  | 50                | .34                  | 45                | .30                  | 24                |
| <i>New Brunswick—</i>  |                      |                   |                      |                   |                      |                   | No. 56, Kitchener.....            | .444                 | 50                | .36                  | 50                | .32                  | 50                |
| No. 5, St. John.....   | .30                  | 54                | .30                  | 54                | .30                  | 54                | No. 57, Kitchener.....            | .30                  | 40                | .30                  | 21                | .....                | .....             |
| No. 6, St. John.....   | .30                  | 50                | .30                  | 40                | .23                  | 40                | No. 58, Galt.....                 | .35                  | 50                | .35                  | 50                | .35                  | 32                |
| No. 7, St. John.....   | .30                  | 45                | .30                  | 50                | .30                  | 40                | No. 59, Galt.....                 | .25                  | 55                | .35                  | 45                | .315                 | 55                |
| No. 8, St. John.....   | .404                 | 49½               | .404                 | 49½               | .364                 | 49½               | No. 60, Galt.....                 | .38                  | 25                | .38                  | 16                | .34                  | 16                |
| <i>Quebec—</i>         |                      |                   |                      |                   |                      |                   | No. 61, Sault Ste.<br>Marie.....  | .365                 | 48                | .365                 | 48                | .30                  | 48                |
| No. 9, Quebec.....     | .35                  | 54                | .35                  | 44                | .35                  | 44                | No. 62, Sault Ste.<br>Marie.....  | .40                  | 60                | .40                  | 60                | .40                  | 48                |
| No. 10, Quebec.....    | .25                  | 60                | .25                  | 60                | .25                  | 50                | No. 63, Port Arthur.....          | .43                  | 55                | .395                 | 64                | .37                  | 64                |
| No. 11, Quebec.....    | .331                 | 55                | .273                 | 55                | .26                  | 55                | No. 64, Port Arthur.....          | .45                  | 48                | .45                  | 48                | .38                  | 48                |
| No. 12, Quebec.....    | .30                  | 60                | .317                 | 60                | .317                 | 60                | No. 65, Port Arthur.....          | .40                  | 60                | .40                  | 60                | .40                  | 60                |
| No. 13, Three Rivers.. | .30                  | 50                | .28                  | 50                | .28                  | 50                | No. 66, Fort William..            | .40                  | 48                | .40                  | 48                | .40                  | 24                |
| No. 14, Three Rivers.. | .30                  | 48                | .30                  | 48                | .30                  | 48                | No. 67, Fort William..            | .40                  | 54                | .40                  | 48                | .40                  | 48                |
| No. 15, Three Rivers.. | .32                  | 54                | .32                  | 48                | .28                  | 48                | No. 68, Fort William..            | .375                 | 54                | .375                 | 50                | .325                 | 40                |
| No. 16, Sherbrooke.... | .35                  | 36                | .35                  | 27                | .31                  | 13                | <i>Manitoba—</i>                  |                      |                   |                      |                   |                      |                   |
| No. 17, Sherbrooke.... | .35                  | 35                | .35                  | 35                | .35                  | 35                | No. 69, Winnipeg.....             | .45                  | 50                | .45                  | 50                | .405                 | 50                |
| No. 18, Sherbrooke.... | .30                  | 55                | .30                  | 55                | .30                  | 40                | No. 70, Winnipeg.....             | .35                  | 44                | .36                  | 50                | .30                  | 50                |
| No. 19, Montreal.....  | .30                  | 55                | .30                  | 55                | .30                  | 55                | No. 71, Winnipeg.....             | .42                  | 44                | .42                  | 44                | .38                  | 44                |
| No. 20, Montreal.....  | .30                  | 55                | .32                  | 55                | .25                  | 50                | No. 72, Winnipeg.....             | .425                 | 40                | .....                | .....             | .40                  | 40                |
| No. 21, Montreal.....  | .35                  | 49½               | .35                  | 44                | .25                  | 44                | No. 73, Winnipeg.....             | .425                 | 50                | .425                 | 50                | .425                 | 27                |
| No. 22, Montreal.....  | .25                  | 60                | .20                  | 60                | .20                  | 60                | <i>Saskatchewan—</i>              |                      |                   |                      |                   |                      |                   |
| No. 23, Montreal.....  | .35                  | 60                | .35                  | 60                | .35                  | 60                | No. 74, Regina.....               | .375                 | 50                | .325                 | 44                | .325                 | 33                |
| No. 24, Hull.....      | .30                  | 50                | .30                  | 50                | .30                  | 50                | No. 75, Regina.....               | .35                  | 44                | .20                  | 60                | .20                  | 65                |
| No. 25, Hull.....      | .435                 | 48                | .435                 | 48                | .42                  | 48                | No. 76, Moose Jaw....             | .40                  | 60                | .35                  | 60                | .35                  | 60                |
| <i>Ontario—</i>        |                      |                   |                      |                   |                      |                   | No. 77, Moose Jaw....             | .35                  | 48                | .27                  | 48                | .245                 | 48                |
| No. 26, Ottawa.....    | .425                 | 35                | .425                 | 35                | .30                  | 40                | No. 78, Saskatoon.....            | .35                  | 59                | .35                  | 59                | .35                  | 45                |
| No. 27, Ottawa.....    | .40                  | 44                | .40                  | 44                | .38                  | 36                | No. 79, Saskatoon.....            | .40                  | 55                | .40                  | 45                | .34                  | 50                |
| No. 28, Ottawa.....    | .30                  | 50                | .30                  | 50                | .30                  | 44                | <i>Alberta—</i>                   |                      |                   |                      |                   |                      |                   |
| No. 29, Ottawa.....    | .40                  | 50                | .40                  | 50                | .34                  | 50                | No. 80, Edmonton.....             | .50                  | 44                | .45                  | 44                | .35                  | 44                |
| No. 30, Kingston.....  | .40                  | 50                | .36                  | 50                | .36                  | 50                | No. 81, Edmonton.....             | .30                  | 49½               | .30                  | 44                | .....                | .....             |
| No. 31, Kingston.....  | .35                  | 50                | .35                  | 50                | .35                  | 50                | No. 82, Calgary.....              | .30                  | 44                | .27                  | 44                | .25                  | 44                |
| No. 32, Kingston.....  | .277                 | 54                | .277                 | 54                | .277                 | 54                | No. 83, Calgary.....              | .40                  | 48                | .40                  | 48                | .40                  | 48                |
| No. 33, Peterborough.. | .35                  | 50                | .35                  | 50                | .30                  | 40                | No. 84, Calgary.....              | .45                  | 48                | .405                 | 48                | .365                 | 48                |
| No. 34, Peterborough.. | .325                 | 50                | .325                 | 50                | .30                  | 45                | <i>British Columbia—</i>          |                      |                   |                      |                   |                      |                   |
| No. 35, Peterborough.. | .44                  | 50                | .44                  | 50                | .44                  | 50                | No. 85, New West-<br>minster..... | .40                  | 44                | .30                  | 44                | .....                | .....             |
| No. 36, Toronto.....   | .45                  | 44                | .41                  | 44                | .41                  | 44                | No. 86, New West-<br>minster..... | .45                  | 44                | .40                  | 44                | .40                  | 44                |
| No. 37, Toronto.....   | .40                  | 48                | .36                  | 48                | .36                  | 43½               | No. 87, New West-<br>minster..... | .50                  | 44                | .50                  | 44                | .473                 | 44                |
| No. 38, Toronto.....   | .40                  | 56                | .40                  | 58                | .37                  | 54                | No. 88, Vancouver.....            | .45                  | 40                | .40                  | 31                | .255                 | 48                |
| No. 39, Toronto.....   | .441                 | 47                | .441                 | 25½               | .441                 | 25½               | No. 89, Vancouver.....            | .475                 | 50                | .475                 | 44                | .425                 | 44                |
| No. 40, Toronto.....   | .425                 | 50                | .41                  | 50                | .375                 | 45                | No. 90, Vancouver.....            | .475                 | 50                | .475                 | 48                | .475                 | 48                |
| No. 41, Hamilton.....  | .40                  | 50                | .40                  | 44                | .38                  | 40                | No. 91, Vancouver.....            | .50                  | 44                | .50                  | 44                | .45                  | 44                |
| No. 42, Hamilton.....  | .35                  | 45                | .35                  | 50                | .35                  | 50                | No. 92, Victoria.....             | .35                  | 48                | .35                  | 48                | .30                  | 36                |
| No. 43, Hamilton.....  | .375                 | 44                | .375                 | 44                | .375                 | 44                | No. 93, Victoria.....             | .50                  | 44                | .50                  | 44                | .50                  | 44                |
| No. 44, Hamilton.....  | .40                  | 48                | .40                  | 48                | .35                  | 48                | No. 94, Victoria.....             | .40                  | 50                | .36                  | 50                | .36                  | 50                |
| No. 45, Hamilton.....  | .40                  | 44                | .40                  | 44                | .40                  | 44                |                                   |                      |                   |                      |                   |                      |                   |
| No. 46, Brantford..... | .36                  | 43½               | .36                  | 43½               | .33                  | 17½               |                                   |                      |                   |                      |                   |                      |                   |
| No. 47, Brantford..... | .35                  | 48                | .315                 | 48                | .255                 | 48                |                                   |                      |                   |                      |                   |                      |                   |
| No. 48, Brantford..... | .35                  | 44                | .32                  | 44                | .32                  | 32                |                                   |                      |                   |                      |                   |                      |                   |
| No. 49, London.....    | .40                  | 49½               | .36                  | 44                | .38                  | 44                |                                   |                      |                   |                      |                   |                      |                   |
| No. 50, London.....    | .35                  | 44                | .35                  | 44                | .....                | .....             |                                   |                      |                   |                      |                   |                      |                   |
| No. 51, London.....    | .488                 | 45                | .488                 | 45                | .488                 | 45                |                                   |                      |                   |                      |                   |                      |                   |

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES

| Industry and Occupation               | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             | Industry and Occupation            | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|------------------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
|                                       | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. |                                    | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. |
| <b>COTTON MANUFACTURING</b>           | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             |                                    | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             |
| <i>Carders (Male)—</i>                |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 9.....                         | .48            | 50          | .48            | 50          | .48            | 50          |
| No. 1.....                            | .357           | 30          | .35            | 20          | .30            | 30          | No. 10.....                        | .535           | 50          | .535           | 50          | .535           | 50          |
| No. 2.....                            | .362           | 27          | .362           | 27          | .32            | 36          | No. 11.....                        | .55            | 27          | .495           | 45          | .495           | 50          |
| No. 3.....                            | .54            | 19          | .363           | 19          | .357           | 39          | No. 12.....                        | .49            | 55          | .49            | 55          | .442           | 55          |
| No. 4.....                            | .31            | 55          | .31            | 55          | .31            | 55          | <i>Winders (Female)—</i>           |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 5.....                            | .336           | 55          | .336           | 55          | .336           | 55          | No. 1.....                         | .258           | 40          | .246           | 40          | .25            | 40          |
| No. 6.....                            | .261           | 55          | .261           | 55          | .247           | 55          | No. 2.....                         | .254           | 55          | .254           | 55          | .22            | 55          |
| No. 7.....                            | .291           | 50          | .275           | 50          | .272           | 50          | No. 3.....                         | .24            | 50          | .24            | 50          | .32            | 50          |
| No. 8.....                            | .302           | 50          | .29            | 50          | .295           | 50          | No. 4.....                         | .21            | 27          | .26            | 50          |                |             |
| No. 9.....                            | .324           | 50          | .275           | 50          | .293           | 50          | No. 5.....                         | .20            | 55          | .20            | 55          | .186           | 55          |
| No. 10.....                           | .35            | 50          | .35            | 50          | .35            | 50          | <i>Beamers (Male)—</i>             |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 11.....                           | .36            | 27          | .332           | 27          | .332           | 27          | No. 1.....                         | .29            | 27          | .29            | 27          |                |             |
| No. 12.....                           | .30            | 55          | .27            | 50          | .27            | 50          | No. 2.....                         | .266           | 55          | .266           | 55          | .216           | 55          |
| <i>Spinners, Ring Frame (Female)—</i> |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 3.....                         |                | 50          | .254           | 50          | .29            | 50          |
| No. 1.....                            | .323           | 30          | .29            | 25          | .263           | 30          | No. 4.....                         | .39            | 50          | .40            | 50          | .48            | 50          |
| No. 2.....                            | .32            | 27          | .32            | 27          | .296           | 36          | No. 5.....                         | .40            | 27          | .405           | 50          | .405           | 50          |
| No. 3.....                            | .303           | 35          | .303           | 32          | .287           | 34          | <i>Bleachers (Male)—</i>           |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 4.....                            | .267           | 55          | .267           | 55          | .267           | 55          | No. 1.....                         | .31            | 27          | .31            | 27          | .346           | 36          |
| No. 5.....                            | .382           | 55          | .382           | 55          | .382           | 55          | No. 2.....                         | .75            | 60          | .75            | 60          | .75            | 60          |
| No. 6.....                            | .245           | 55          | .254           | 55          | .208           | 55          | No. 3.....                         | .24            | 55          | .24            | 55          | .336           | 55          |
| No. 7.....                            | .251           | 50          | .26            | 50          | .272           | 50          | No. 4.....                         | .32            | 50          | .202           | 50          | .21            | 50          |
| No. 8.....                            | .22            | 50          | .22            | 50          | .23            | 50          | No. 5.....                         | .35            | 45          | .315           | 45          | .315           | 55          |
| No. 9.....                            | .256           | 50          | .25            | 50          | .27            | 50          | <i>Slashers (Male)—</i>            |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 10.....                           | .30            | 50          | .30            | 50          | .30            | 50          | No. 1.....                         | .47            | 45          | .49            | 60          | .441           | 40          |
| No. 11.....                           | .28            | 27          | .252           | 27          | .252           | 27          | No. 2.....                         | .333           | 55          | .333           | 55          | .336           | 55          |
| <i>Spinners, Mule (Male)—</i>         |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 3.....                         |                |             | .42            | 50          | .42            | 50          |
| No. 1.....                            | .436           | 55          | .436           | 55          | .436           | 55          | No. 4.....                         | .40            | 50          | .40            | 50          | .40            | 50          |
| No. 2.....                            | .41            | 55          | .40            | 55          |                |             | No. 5.....                         | .44            | 55          | .44            | 55          | .40            | 55          |
| No. 3.....                            | .366           | 50          | .345           | 50          | .352           | 50          | <i>Folders (Male)—</i>             |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| <i>Warpers (Female)—</i>              |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 1.....                         | .40            | 30          | .40            | 40          | .38            | 40          |
| No. 1.....                            | .385           | 30          | .372           | 25          | .38            | 35          | No. 2.....                         | .322           | 27          | .322           | 27          | .275           | 36          |
| No. 2.....                            | .29            | 27          | .31            | 27          | .31            | 36          | No. 3.....                         | .225           | 60          | .225           | 60          | .225           | 60          |
| No. 3.....                            | .335           | 23          | .267           | 27          | .261           | 37          | No. 4.....                         | .254           | 55          | .254           | 55          | .195           | 55          |
| No. 4.....                            | .311           | 55          | .311           | 55          | .311           | 55          | No. 5.....                         | .25            | 50          | .25            | 50          | .25            | 50          |
| No. 5.....                            | .327           | 55          | .327           | 55          | .327           | 55          | <i>Twisters (Female)</i>           |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 6.....                            | .30            | 55          | .30            | 55          | .213           | 55          | No. 1.....                         | .25            | 50          | .25            | 50          | .27            | 50          |
| No. 7.....                            | .251           | 50          | .255           | 50          | .255           | 50          | No. 2.....                         | .18            | 50          | .24            | 50          | .24            | 50          |
| No. 8.....                            | .247           | 50          | .247           | 50          | .247           | 50          | No. 3.....                         | .24            | 50          | .24            | 50          | .24            | 50          |
| No. 9.....                            | .30            | 50          | .30            | 50          | .30            | 50          | No. 4.....                         | .33            | 50          | .27            | 50          | .27            | 50          |
| No. 10.....                           | .25            | 36          | .23            | 45          | .23            | 45          | <i>Dressers (Male)—</i>            |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| <i>Weavers (Male and Female)—</i>     |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 1.....                         | .52            | 27          | .52            | 27          | .52            | 36          |
| No. 1.....                            | .458           | 40          | .35            | 40          | .32            | 40          | No. 2.....                         | .43            | 50          | .437           | 50          | .428           | 50          |
| No. 2.....                            | .31            | 40          | .33            | 40          | .33            | 40          | No. 3.....                         | .41            | 50          | .425           | 50          | .425           | 50          |
| No. 3.....                            | .33            | 27          | .292           | 27          | .31            | 36          | No. 4.....                         | .30            | 36          | .30            | 45          | .30            | 36          |
| No. 4.....                            | .385           | 39          | .363           | 50          | .35            | 43          | <i>Dyers (Male)—</i>               |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 5.....                            | .414           | 55          | .414           | 55          | .414           | 55          | No. 1.....                         | .346           | 27          | .246           | 27          | .246           | 36          |
| No. 6.....                            | .436           | 55          | .436           | 55          | .436           | 55          | No. 2.....                         | .41            | 57          | .40            | 66          | .348           | 50          |
| No. 7.....                            | .295           | 55          | .286           | 55          | .281           | 55          | No. 3.....                         | .833           | 60          | .833           | 60          | .833           | 60          |
| No. 8.....                            | .32            | 50          | .288           | 50          | .317           | 50          | No. 4.....                         | .254           | 55          | .254           | 55          | .247           | 55          |
| No. 9.....                            | .335           | 50          | .325           | 50          | .32            | 50          | <i>Dye-house Employees (Male)—</i> |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 10.....                           | .34            | 50          | .281           | 50          | .38            | 50          | No. 1.....                         | .322           | 50          | .32            | 50          | .337           | 50          |
| <i>Drawers-in (Female)—</i>           |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 2.....                         | .33            | 50          | .33            | 50          | .33            | 50          |
| No. 1.....                            | .239           | 30          | .20            | 40          | .20            | 40          | No. 3.....                         | .30            | 50          | .30            | 50          | .30            | 50          |
| No. 2.....                            | .322           | 46          | .328           | 47          | .381           | 43          | No. 4.....                         | .40            | 50          | .40            | 50          | .40            | 50          |
| No. 3.....                            | .282           | 55          | .282           | 55          | .282           | 55          | No. 5.....                         | .35            | 45          | .315           | 50          | .315           | 55          |
| No. 4.....                            | .254           | 55          | .254           | 55          | .23            | 55          | <i>Finishers (Male)—</i>           |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 5.....                            | .31            | 50          | .297           | 50          | .316           | 50          | No. 1.....                         | .36            | 27          | .36            | 27          | .331           | 36          |
| No. 6.....                            | .30            | 50          | .28            | 50          | .393           | 50          | No. 2.....                         | .346           | 40          | .376           | 70          | .29            | 50          |
| No. 7.....                            | .28            | 50          | .28            | 50          | .29            | 50          | No. 3.....                         | .917           | 60          | .917           | 60          | .917           | 60          |
| No. 8.....                            | .40            | 50          | .40            | 50          | .40            | 50          | No. 4.....                         | .22            | 55          | .22            | 55          | .22            | 55          |
| <i>Spoolers (Female)—</i>             |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 5.....                         | .245           | 55          | .245           | 55          | .245           | 55          |
| No. 1.....                            | .235           | 30          | .208           | 25          | .252           | 30          | No. 6.....                         | .308           | 50          | .298           | 50          | .298           | 50          |
| No. 2.....                            | .31            | 27          | .29            | 27          | .28            | 36          | No. 7.....                         | .273           | 50          | .282           | 50          | .282           | 50          |
| No. 3.....                            | .311           | 43          | .303           | 38          | .333           | 32          | No. 8.....                         | .25            | 35          | .238           | 50          | .238           | 50          |
| No. 4.....                            | .233           | 55          | .267           | 55          | .267           | 55          | <i>Engineers—</i>                  |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 5.....                            | .282           | 55          | .282           | 55          | .282           | 55          | No. 1.....                         | .55            | 72          | .55            | 72          | .48            | 63          |
| No. 6.....                            | .261           | 55          | .25            | 55          | .193           | 55          | No. 2.....                         | .75            | 60          | .75            | 60          | .75            | 60          |
| No. 7.....                            | .223           | 50          | .262           | 50          | .252           | 50          | No. 3.....                         | .511           | 67          | .511           | 67          | .511           | 67          |
| No. 8.....                            | .214           | 50          | .22            | 50          | .225           | 50          | No. 4.....                         | .498           | 84          | .498           | 84          | .498           | 84          |
| <i>Loomfixers (Male)—</i>             |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 5.....                         | 1.10           | 50          | 1.08           | 50          | 1.08           | 50          |
| No. 1.....                            | .509           | 40          | .52            | 40          | .45            | 40          | <i>Firemen—</i>                    |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 2.....                            | .52            | 27          | .52            | 27          | .52            | 36          | No. 1.....                         | .39            | 44          | .40            | 44          | .40            | 44          |
| No. 3.....                            | .544           | 43          | .519           | 50          | .528           | 45          | No. 2.....                         | .37            | 84          | .37            | 84          | .42            | 84          |
| No. 4.....                            | .493           | 55          | .493           | 55          | .493           | 55          | No. 3.....                         | .485           | 52          | .435           | 53          | .438           | 61          |
| No. 5.....                            | .50            | 55          | .50            | 55          | .50            | 55          | No. 4.....                         | .375           | 60          | .375           | 60          | .375           | 60          |
| No. 6.....                            | .399           | 55          | .399           | 55          | .413           | 55          | No. 5.....                         | .254           | 55          | .254           | 55          | .263           | 55          |
| No. 7.....                            | .48            | 50          | .48            | 50          | .48            | 50          | No. 6.....                         | .367           | 82½         | .367           | 84          | .367           | 84          |
| No. 8.....                            | .48            | 50          | .48            | 50          | .48            | 50          | No. 7.....                         | .351           | 84          | .351           | 84          | .351           | 84          |
|                                       |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 8.....                         |                |             |                |             | .37            | 54          |
|                                       |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 9.....                         | .60            | 55          | .388           | 78          | .43            | 78          |
|                                       |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 10.....                        | .38            | 30          | .38            | 84          | .38            | 84          |

\*Male, †Female



TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

| Industry and Occupation          | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             | Industry and Occupation            | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             |
|----------------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|------------------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
|                                  | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. |                                    | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. |
| <b>WOOLLEN MANUFACTURING</b>     | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             |                                    | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             |
| <i>Wool Sorters—</i>             |                |             |                |             |                |             | <i>Warpers (Male)—</i>             |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 1.....                       | .36            | 49½         | .36            | 49½         | .36            | 49½         | No. 1.....                         | .15            | 55          | .15            | 55          | .15            | 55          |
| No. 2.....                       | .346           | 55          | .346           | 55          | .346           | 55          | No. 2.....                         | .345           | 55          | .345           | 55          | .345           | 55          |
| No. 3.....                       | .36            | 50          | .36            | 50          | .36            | 50          | No. 3.....                         | .45            | 50          | .42            | 50          | .42            | 50          |
| No. 4.....                       | .40            | 50          | .40            | 50          | .40            | 50          | No. 4.....                         | .25            | 50          | .25            | 50          | .25            | 50          |
| No. 5.....                       | .32            | 27          | .32            | 45          | .30            | 45          | No. 5.....                         | .40            | 50          | .40            | 50          | .40            | 50          |
| No. 6.....                       | .327           | 55          | .27            | 55          | .....          | .....       | No. 6.....                         | .30            | 50          | .30            | 50          | .27            | 50          |
| <i>Carders (Male)—</i>           |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 7.....                         | .26            | 50          | .26            | 50          | .26            | 50          |
| No. 1.....                       | .24            | 55          | .24            | 55          | .24            | 55          | No. 8.....                         | .35            | 52½         | .35            | 52½         | .32            | 52½         |
| No. 2.....                       | .335           | 49½         | .375           | 49½         | .375           | 49½         | No. 9.....                         | .672           | 55          | .672           | 55          | .672           | 55          |
| No. 3.....                       | .34            | 50          | .34            | 50          | .34            | 50          | No. 10.....                        | .36            | 27          | .36            | 45          | .33            | 45          |
| No. 4.....                       | .275           | 50          | .275           | 50          | .30            | 50          | No. 11.....                        | .495           | 52½         | .444           | 52½         | .41            | 52½         |
| No. 5.....                       | .36            | 50          | .36            | 50          | .36            | 50          | <i>Winders (Female)—</i>           |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 6.....                       | .30            | 50          | .30            | 50          | .27            | 50          | No. 1.....                         | .25            | 50          | .25            | 50          | .25            | 50          |
| No. 7.....                       | .40            | 50          | .40            | 50          | .40            | 50          | No. 2.....                         | .20            | 50          | .20            | 50          | .20            | 50          |
| No. 8.....                       | .30            | 52½         | .30            | 52½         | .30            | 52½         | No. 3.....                         | .20            | 50          | .20            | 50          | .18            | 50          |
| No. 9.....                       | .33            | 27          | .33            | 45          | .31            | 45          | No. 4.....                         | .322           | 50          | .322           | 50          | .322           | 50          |
| No. 10.....                      | .30            | 55          | .27            | 55          | .....          | .....       | No. 5.....                         | .20            | 55          | .20            | 55          | .20            | 55          |
| No. 11.....                      | .42            | 52½         | .35            | 52½         | .33            | 52½         | No. 6.....                         | .38            | 52½         | .35            | 52½         | .308           | 52½         |
| No. 12.....                      | .40            | 44          | .40            | 44          | .40            | 44          | <i>Fullers (Male)—</i>             |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 13.....                      | .36            | 50          | .....          | .....       | .30            | 55          | No. 1.....                         | .445           | 49½         | .445           | 49½         | .445           | 49½         |
| <i>Spinners, Mule (Male)—</i>    |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 2.....                         | .40            | 55          | .40            | 55          | .345           | 55          |
| No. 1.....                       | .225           | 55          | .225           | 55          | .225           | 55          | No. 3.....                         | .34            | 50          | .34            | 50          | .34            | 50          |
| No. 2.....                       | .335           | 49½         | .335           | 49½         | .335           | 49½         | No. 4.....                         | .365           | 55          | .33            | 55          | .33            | 55          |
| No. 3.....                       | .30            | 50          | .275           | 50          | .275           | 50          | No. 5.....                         | .30            | 50          | .....          | .....       | .273           | 55          |
| No. 4.....                       | .24            | 50          | .24            | 50          | .24            | 50          | <i>Burlers (Female)—</i>           |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 5.....                       | .30            | 55          | .27            | 55          | .27            | 55          | No. 1.....                         | .205           | 49½         | .205           | 49½         | .205           | 49½         |
| No. 6.....                       | .32            | 52½         | .32            | 52½         | .32            | 52½         | No. 2.....                         | .22            | 50          | .22            | 50          | .20            | 50          |
| No. 7.....                       | .38            | 55          | .342           | 55          | .228           | 55          | No. 3.....                         | *.30           | 55          | †.27           | 55          | †.18           | 55          |
| No. 8.....                       | .533           | 52½         | .44            | 52½         | .471           | 52½         | No. 4.....                         | .381           | 52½         | .288           | 52½         | .305           | 52½         |
| No. 9.....                       | .39            | 50          | .....          | .....       | .354           | 55          | No. 5.....                         | .33            | 44          | .33            | 44          | .33            | 44          |
| No. 10.....                      | .333           | 50          | .333           | 50          | .333           | 50          | No. 6.....                         | .234           | 50          | .....          | .....       | .234           | 50          |
| No. 11.....                      | .30            | 50          | .30            | 50          | .27            | 50          | <i>Finishers (Male)—</i>           |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| <i>Spinners, Frame (Female)—</i> |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 1.....                         | .30            | 50          | .30            | 55          | .30            | 55          |
| No. 1.....                       | .218           | 55          | .218           | 55          | .....          | .....       | No. 2.....                         | .225           | 49½         | .225           | 49½         | .225           | 49½         |
| No. 2.....                       | .19            | 50          | .20            | 50          | .20            | 50          | No. 3.....                         | .35            | 50          | .35            | 50          | .35            | 50          |
| No. 3.....                       | .20            | 55          | .20            | 55          | .20            | 55          | No. 4.....                         | .25            | 50          | .25            | 50          | .25            | 50          |
| No. 4.....                       | .20            | 27          | .20            | 45          | .20            | 45          | No. 5.....                         | .36            | 50          | .36            | 50          | .36            | 50          |
| No. 5.....                       | .40            | 33          | .40            | 52          | .37            | 52          | No. 6.....                         | .333           | 50          | .333           | 50          | .333           | 50          |
| No. 6.....                       | .333           | 50          | .333           | 50          | .332           | 50          | No. 7.....                         | .40            | 52½         | .40            | 52½         | .40            | 52½         |
| <i>Loomfixers (Male)—</i>        |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 8.....                         | .30            | 55          | .27            | 55          | .27            | 55          |
| No. 1.....                       | .25            | 55          | .25            | 55          | .375           | 55          | No. 9.....                         | .45            | 50          | .425           | 45          | .382           | 50          |
| No. 2.....                       | .53            | 49½         | .53            | 49½         | .53            | 49½         | No. 10.....                        | .30            | 50          | .....          | .....       | .273           | 55          |
| No. 3.....                       | .454           | 55          | .454           | 55          | .454           | 55          | <i>Dyers—</i>                      |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 4.....                       | .50            | 50          | .50            | 50          | .50            | 50          | No. 1.....                         | .25            | 55          | .25            | 55          | .25            | 55          |
| No. 5.....                       | .40            | 50          | .40            | 50          | .40            | 50          | No. 2.....                         | .50            | 62½         | .63            | 49½         | .40            | 49½         |
| No. 6.....                       | .514           | 52½         | .514           | 52½         | .514           | 52½         | No. 3.....                         | 1.36           | 55          | 1.36           | 55          | 1.36           | 55          |
| No. 7.....                       | .57            | 27          | .57            | 45          | .53            | 45          | No. 4.....                         | .42            | 50          | .42            | 50          | .42            | 50          |
| No. 8.....                       | .425           | 55          | .385           | 55          | .40            | 55          | No. 5.....                         | .857           | 52½         | .762           | 52½         | .952           | 52½         |
| No. 9.....                       | 1.10           | 50          | .50            | 45          | .50            | 50          | No. 6.....                         | 1.04           | 50          | 1.04           | 50          | 1.04           | 50          |
| No. 10.....                      | .576           | 50          | .....          | .....       | .545           | 55          | No. 7.....                         | .69            | 55          | .67            | 55          | .635           | 55          |
| <i>Weavers (Female)—</i>         |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 8.....                         | .50            | 55          | .45            | 55          | .545           | 55          |
| No. 1.....                       | .364           | 55          | .364           | 55          | .273           | 55          | No. 9.....                         | 1.60           | 50          | .94            | 45          | 1.00           | 50          |
| No. 2.....                       | .265           | 49½         | .265           | 49½         | .265           | 49½         | No. 10.....                        | 1.90           | 52½         | 2.10           | 52½         | 1.90           | 52½         |
| No. 3.....                       | .345           | 49½         | .345           | 49½         | .345           | 49½         | <i>Dye-house Employees (Male)—</i> |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 4.....                       | .30            | 50          | .30            | 50          | .30            | 50          | No. 1.....                         | .225           | 55          | .225           | 55          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 5.....                       | .40            | 50          | .36            | 50          | .36            | 50          | No. 2.....                         | .36            | 49½         | .36            | 49½         | .265           | 49½         |
| No. 6.....                       | .20            | 50          | .20            | 50          | .20            | 50          | No. 3.....                         | .327           | 55          | .327           | 55          | .327           | 55          |
| No. 7.....                       | .23            | 50          | .23            | 50          | .205           | 50          | No. 4.....                         | .30            | 50          | .30            | 50          | .30            | 50          |
| No. 8.....                       | .305           | 50          | .305           | 50          | .333           | 50          | No. 5.....                         | .30            | 52½         | .30            | 52½         | .32            | 52½         |
| No. 9.....                       | .30            | 52½         | .30            | 52½         | .32            | 52½         | No. 6.....                         | .30            | 55          | .27            | 55          | .27            | 55          |
| No. 10.....                      | .25            | 20          | .25            | 55          | .25            | 55          | No. 7.....                         | .35            | 55          | .315           | 55          | .315           | 55          |
| No. 11.....                      | .40            | 50          | .333           | 45          | .26            | 50          | No. 8.....                         | .45            | 50          | .425           | 45          | .382           | 50          |
| <i>Spoolers (Female)—</i>        |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 9.....                         | .38            | 52½         | .36            | 52½         | .325           | 52½         |
| No. 1.....                       | .205           | 49½         | .205           | 49½         | .205           | 49½         | No. 10.....                        | .32            | 27          | .32            | 45          | .30            | 45          |
| No. 2.....                       | .....          | .....       | .18            | 50          | .18            | 50          | No. 11.....                        | .333           | 50          | .333           | 50          | .333           | 50          |
| No. 3.....                       | .20            | 50          | .20            | 50          | .20            | 50          | <i>Engineers—</i>                  |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 4.....                       | .19            | 52½         | .19            | 52½         | .19            | 52½         | No. 1.....                         | 175.00         | 60          | 175.00         | 60          | 175.00         | 60          |
| No. 5.....                       | .23            | 55          | .20            | 55          | .21            | 55          | No. 2.....                         | .60            | 50          | .60            | 50          | .60            | 50          |
| No. 6.....                       | .362           | 52½         | .332           | 52½         | .275           | 52½         | No. 3.....                         | .68            | 50          | .72            | 50          | .72            | 50          |
| <i>Drawers-in (Female)—</i>      |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 4.....                         | .375           | 84          | .375           | 84          | .375           | 84          |
| No. 1.....                       | .23            | 50          | .23            | 50          | .23            | 50          | No. 5.....                         | .77            | 27          | .77            | 50          | .72            | 50          |
| No. 2.....                       | .....          | .....       | .20            | 50          | .20            | 50          | No. 6.....                         | .642           | 60          | .692           | 50          | .60            | 50          |
| No. 3.....                       | .35            | 50          | .35            | 50          | .35            | 50          | No. 7.....                         | .493           | 77          | .493           | 77          | .493           | 77          |
| No. 4.....                       | .20            | 55          | .20            | 55          | .20            | 55          | No. 8.....                         | .536           | 56          | .....          | .....       | .536           | 56          |
| No. 5.....                       | .20            | 55          | .21            | 55          | .20            | 55          |                                    |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 6.....                       | .28            | 50          | .....          | .....       | .254           | 55          |                                    |                |             |                |             |                |             |

\*Male

†Female

\$Per month.

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

| Industry and Occupation        | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             | Industry and Occupation | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             |
|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
|                                | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. |                         | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. |
| WOOLEN MANUFACTURING—<br>Conc. | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             | No. 17.....             | .25            | 50          | .26            | 50          | .24            | 50          |
| Firemen—                       |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 18.....             | .222           | 49½         | .222           | 49½         | .222           | 49½         |
| No. 1.....                     | 3.00           | 78          | 3.00           | 78          | 3.00           | 78          | No. 19.....             | .355           | 45          | .311           | 45          |                |             |
| No. 2.....                     | .40            | 60          | .40            | 60          | .40            | 60          | No. 20*.....            | .577           | 45          | .533           | 45          | .533           | 45          |
| No. 3.....                     | .325           | 55          | .325           | 55          | .325           | 55          | No. 21.....             | .295           | 44          | .28            | 44          |                |             |
| No. 4.....                     | .446           | 56          | .446           | 56          | .446           | 56          | No. 22.....             | .311           | 45          | .278           | 45          | .278           | 45          |
| No. 5.....                     | .40            | 50          | .40            | 50          | .36            | 50          | No. 23.....             | .455           | 44          | .341           | 44          |                |             |
| No. 6.....                     | .333           | 84          | .333           | 84          | .333           | 84          | No. 24.....             | .43            | 46½         | .366           | 46½         |                |             |
| No. 7.....                     | .395           | 57          | .395           | 57          | .391           | 57½         | Knitters (Female)—      |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 8.....                     | .50            | 50          | .45            | 45          | .405           | 50          | No. 1.....              | .24            | 49½         | .24            | 45          | .24            | 49½         |
| No. 9.....                     | .444           | 56          |                |             | .444           | 56          | No. 2.....              | .21            | 50          | .21            | 50          | .21            | 55          |
| No. 10.....                    | .50            | 65          | .50            | 60          | .46            | 60          | No. 3.....              | .18            | 52          | .18            | 52          | .18            | 52          |
| No. 11.....                    | .458           | 55          | .38            | 55          | .38            | 55          | No. 4.....              | .24            | 55          | .203           | 55          | .227           | 55          |
| KNITTING                       |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 5.....              | .502           | 49          | .441           | 49          | .488           | 49          |
| Wool Sorters (Male)—           |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 6.....              | .20            | 55          | .20            | 55          | .20            | 55          |
| No. 1.....                     | .315           | 49½         | .315           | 49½         | .315           | 49½         | No. 7.....              | .25            | 55          | .25            | 50          | .25            | 50          |
| No. 2.....                     | .28            | 50          | .28            | 50          | .28            | 55          | No. 8.....              | .236           | 55          | .236           | 55          | .236           | 55          |
| No. 3.....                     | .21            | 55          | .21            | 55          | .20            | 55          | No. 9.....              | .24            | 50          | .24            | 50          | .216           | 50          |
| No. 4.....                     | .24            | 50          | .24            | 50          | .24            | 50          | No. 10.....             | .364           | 49½         | .323           | 49½         |                |             |
| No. 5.....                     | .35            | 50          | .35            | 50          | .35            | 50          | No. 11.....             | .26            | 52          | .231           | 52          | .159           | 52          |
| Carders (Male)—                |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 12.....             | .303           | 49½         | .323           | 49½         | .323           | 49½         |
| No. 1.....                     | .315           | 49½         | .315           | 49½         | .315           | 49½         | No. 13.....             | .32            | 49½         | .265           | 49½         | .265           | 49½         |
| No. 2.....                     | .30            | 50          | .30            | 50          | .30            | 55          | No. 14.....             | .286           | 52½         | .286           | 52½         | .286           | 52½         |
| No. 3.....                     | .30            | 52          | .30            | 52          | .30            | 52          | No. 15.....             | .30            | 50          | .30            | 50          | .30            | 50          |
| No. 4.....                     | .25            | 55          | .25            | 55          | .25            | 55          | No. 16.....             | .22            | 50          | .22            | 45          | .22            | 45          |
| No. 5.....                     | .26            | 55          | .26            | 55          | .26            | 55          | No. 17.....             | .303           | 49½         | .283           | 49½         | .273           | 49½         |
| No. 6.....                     | .30            | 50          | .30            | 40          | .30            | 40          | No. 18.....             | .30            | 36          | .30            | 36          | .30            | 36          |
| No. 7.....                     | .36            | 50          | .36            | 45          | .37            | 45          | No. 19.....             | .311           | 45          | .356           | 45          | .333           | 45          |
| No. 8.....                     | .288           | 50          | .252           | 50          | .252           | 36          | No. 20.....             | .356           | 45          | .40            | 45          | .40            | 45          |
| No. 9.....                     | .35            | 45          | .35            | 55          | .35            | 50          | No. 21.....             | .337           | 44          | .337           | 44          |                |             |
| No. 10.....                    | .20            | 24          | .22            | 32          | .22            |             | No. 22.....             | .355           | 45          | .322           | 45          | .30            | 45          |
| No. 11.....                    | .455           | 55          | .455           | 55          | .41            | 55          | No. 23.....             | .32            | 44          | .32            | 50          |                |             |
| No. 12.....                    | .34            | 49½         | .34            | 49½         | .34            | 40          | Knitters (Male)—        |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 13.....                    | .275           | 55          | .275           | 55          | .25            | 55          | No. 1.....              | .405           | 49½         | .37            | 45          | .38            | 49½         |
| No. 14.....                    | .29            | 50          | .29            | 50          | .29            | 50          | No. 2.....              | .32            | 52          | .32            | 52          | .32            | 52          |
| No. 15.....                    | .511           | 45          | .511           | 45          | .511           | 45          | No. 3.....              | .25            | 55          | .275           | 55          | .275           | 55          |
| No. 16.....                    | .37            | 44          | .37            | 44          |                |             | No. 4.....              | .333           | 45          | .309           | 55          | .32            | 55          |
| No. 17.....                    | .405           | 44          | .405           | 44          |                |             | No. 5.....              | .32            | 50          | .32            | 50          | .32            | 50          |
| No. 18.....                    | .432           | 44          | .432           | 44          |                |             | No. 6.....              | .50            | 44          | .50            | 50          | .50            | 44          |
| Spinners, Mule (Male)—         |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 7.....              | .355           | 50          | .345           | 49½         | .325           | 49½         |
| No. 1.....                     | .375           | 49½         | .375           | 49½         | .375           | 49½         | No. 8.....              | .40            | 24          | .40            | 32          | .40            |             |
| No. 2.....                     | .33            | 50          | .33            | 50          | .33            | 55          | No. 9.....              | .26            | 45          | .25            | 55          | .225           | 32          |
| No. 3.....                     | .364           | 55          | .364           | 55          | .436           | 51          | No. 10.....             | .465           | 51          | .465           | 55          | .42            | 32          |
| No. 4.....                     | .25            | 55          | .25            | 55          | .25            | 55          | No. 11.....             | .32            | 49½         | .32            | 36          | .32            | 49½         |
| No. 5.....                     | .20            | 55          | .20            | 55          | .20            | 55          | No. 12.....             | .21            | 55          | .20            | 55          | .20            | 55          |
| No. 6.....                     | .27            | 50          | .27            | 40          | .27            | 40          | No. 13.....             | .44            | 50          | .44            | 50          | .44            | 50          |
| No. 7.....                     | .38            | 50          | .483           | 22          | .455           | 26          | No. 14.....             | .644           | 45          | .777           | 45          | .633           | 45          |
| No. 8.....                     | .38            | 45          | .38            | 55          | .36            | 50          | No. 15.....             | .733           | 45          | .822           | 45          | .733           | 45          |
| No. 9.....                     | .40            | 24          | .35            | 32          | .315           |             | No. 16.....             | .933           | 45          | .956           | 45          | .867           | 45          |
| No. 10.....                    | .455           | 55          | .455           | 55          | .41            | 55          | No. 17.....             | .404           | 49½         | .333           | 49½         | .333           | 49½         |
| No. 11.....                    | .53            | 55          | .49            | 55          | .45            | 55          | No. 18.....             | .682           | 44          | .568           | 44          | .50            | 48          |
| No. 12.....                    | .25            | 55          | .25            | 55          | .225           | 55          | No. 19.....             | .473           | 46½         | .473           | 46½         |                |             |
| No. 13.....                    | .30            | 50          | .30            | 45          | .30            | 45          | Fixers (Male)—          |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| Spinners, Frame (Female)—      |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 1.....              | .40            | 55          | .40            | 55          | .40            | 55          |
| No. 1.....                     | .30            | 49½         | .30            | 49½         | .30            | 40          | No. 2.....              | .60            | 50          | .50            | 32          | .50            | 50          |
| No. 2.....                     | .32            | 50          | .32            | 50          | .29            | 50          | No. 3.....              | .468           | 50          | .468           | 50          | .468           | 50          |
| No. 3.....                     | .273           | 36          | .273           | 36          | .273           | 36          | No. 4.....              | .35            | 55          | .35            | 55          | .40            | 55          |
| Winders (Female)—              |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 5.....              | .707           | 49½         | .707           | 49½         |                |             |
| No. 1.....                     | .24            | 49½         | .24            | 45          | .24            | 49½         | No. 6.....              | .818           | 49½         | .777           | 49½         | .747           | 49½         |
| No. 2.....                     | .293           | 49          | .207           | 49          | .215           | 40          | No. 7.....              | .75            | 52          | .793           | 52          | .793           | 52          |
| No. 3.....                     | .20            | 55          | .20            | 55          | .21            | 55          | No. 8.....              | .59            | 55          | .52            | 55          | .57            | 55          |
| No. 4.....                     | .185           | 55          | .185           | 55          | .185           | 55          | No. 9.....              | .343           | 52½         | .343           | 52½         | .343           | 52½         |
| No. 5.....                     | .25            | 50          | .27            | 50          | .23            | 50          | No. 10.....             | .50            | 50          | .50            | 50          | .50            | 50          |
| No. 6.....                     | .17            | 50          | .17            | 32          |                |             | No. 11.....             | .55            | 50          | .58            | 50          | .55            | 50          |
| No. 7.....                     | .315           | 44          | .315           | 44          | .27            | 44          | No. 12.....             | .646           | 49½         | .646           | 49½         | .646           | 49½         |
| No. 8.....                     | .50            | 50          | .50            | 49½         | .50            | 49½         | No. 13.....             | 1.023          | 44          | 1.023          | 44          |                |             |
| No. 9.....                     | .33            | 50          | .255           | 49½         | .235           | 49½         | Folders (Female)—       |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 10.....                    | .21            | 45          | .21            | 50          | .21            | 50          | No. 1.....              | .25            | 49½         | .20            | 45          | .18            | 49½         |
| No. 11.....                    | .344           | 32          | .31            | 32          | .26            |             | No. 2*.....             | .40            | 49½         | .40            | 45          | .40            | 49          |
| No. 12.....                    |                |             | .35            | 49½         | .285           | 49½         | No. 3.....              | .16            | 50          | .16            | 50          | .164           | 55          |
| No. 13.....                    | .24            | 49½         | .24            | 49½         | .24            | 40          | No. 4.....              | .181           | 55          | .164           | 55          | .164           | 55          |
| No. 14.....                    | .28            | 50          | .26            | 50          | .24            | 50          | No. 5.....              | .273           | 49½         | .263           | 49½         | .242           | 49½         |
| No. 15.....                    | .222           | 49½         | .222           | 49½         | .192           | 49½         | No. 6.....              | .248           | 50½         | .248           | 52½         | .248           | 52½         |
| No. 16.....                    | .22            | 49½         | .22            | 36          | .22            | 49½         | No. 7.....              | .28            | 50          | .28            | 50          | .28            | 50          |
|                                |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 8.....              | .26            | 50          | .27            | 50          | .26            | 50          |
|                                |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 9.....              | .22            | 50          | .24            | 50          | .25            | 50          |
|                                |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 10.....             | .20            | 50          | .20            | 50          | .20            | 50          |
|                                |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 11.....             | .35            | 44          | .25            | 44          |                |             |
|                                |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 12.....             | .205           | 41          | .182           | 44          |                |             |

†Per day. \*Male.

\*Male.



TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

| Industry and Occupation    | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             | Industry and Occupation       | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             |
|----------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
|                            | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. |                               | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. |
| <b>KNITTING—Cont.</b>      | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             |                               | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             |
| <i>Finishers (Female)—</i> |                |             |                |             |                |             | <i>Inspectors (Female)—</i>   |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 1.....                 | .22            | 49½         | .25            | 45          | .25            | 49½         | No. 1.....                    | .215           | 55          | .22            | 55          | .22            | 55          |
| No. 2.....                 | .18            | 52          | .18            | 52          | .18            | 52          | No. 2.....                    | .275           | 49½         | .283           | 49½         | .283           | 49½         |
| No. 3.....                 | .175           | 55          | .175           | 55          | .194           | 51          | No. 3.....                    | .303           | 49½         | .273           | 49½         | .273           | 49½         |
| No. 4.....                 | .19            | 55          | .19            | 55          | .19            | 55          | <i>Seamers (Female)—</i>      |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 5.....                 | .222           | 45          | .20            | 50          | .23            | 55          | No. 1.....                    | .21            | 55          | .203           | 55          | .191           | 55          |
| No. 6.....                 | .20            | 50          | .20            | 32          | .22            | 50          | No. 2.....                    | .275           | 49          | .232           | 49          | .175           | 40          |
| No. 7.....                 | .325           | 50          | .215           | 49½         | .32            | 49½         | No. 3.....                    | .125           | 55          | .125           | 55          | .125           | 55          |
| No. 8.....                 | .232           | 49½         | .232           | 49½         | .242           | 49½         | No. 4.....                    | .402           | 45          | .32            | 45          | .418           | 45          |
| No. 9.....                 | .22            | 49½         | .22            | 45          | .22            | 49½         | <i>Welters (Female)—</i>      |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 10.....                | .24            | 50          | .21            | 50          | .236           | 36          | No. 1.....                    | .229           | 52½         | .229           | 52½         | .229           | 52½         |
| No. 11.....                | .222           | 49½         | .222           | 49½         | .222           | 49½         | No. 2.....                    | .281           | 45          | .289           | 45          | .313           | 45          |
| No. 12.....                | .266           | 45          | .266           | 45          | .255           | 45          | No. 3.....                    | .322           | 45          | .333           | 45          | .289           | 45          |
| No. 13.....                | .40            | 45          | .40            | 45          | .355           | 45          | <i>Dyers (Foremen)—</i>       |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 14.....                | .277           | 45          | .277           | 45          | .311           | 45          | No. 1.....                    | 1.00           | 50          | 1.00           | 50          | 1.00           | 50          |
| No. 15.....                | .301           | 46½         | .301           | 46½         | .....          | .....       | No. 2.....                    | 1.00           | 52½         | .952           | 52½         | .952           | 52½         |
| No. 16.....                | .538           | 46½         | .473           | 46½         | .....          | .....       | No. 3.....                    | 1.591          | 44          | 1.591          | 44          | .....          | .....       |
| <i>Finishers (Male)—</i>   |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 4.....                    | .60            | 50          | .60            | 50          | .54            | 50          |
| No. 1.....                 | .35            | 49½         | .35            | 45          | .....          | .....       | No. 5.....                    | .60            | 50          | .70            | 50          | .80            | 50          |
| No. 2.....                 | .31            | 52          | .31            | 52          | .31            | 52          | <i>Dye-House Help (Male)—</i> |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 3.....                 | .255           | 55          | .255           | 55          | .283           | 51          | No. 1.....                    | .30            | 50          | .30            | 50          | .30            | 55          |
| No. 4.....                 | .48            | 50          | .44            | 50          | .44            | 50          | No. 2.....                    | .21            | 55          | .21            | 55          | .21            | 55          |
| No. 5.....                 | .404           | 49½         | .384           | 49½         | .364           | 49½         | No. 3.....                    | .36            | 50          | .36            | 50          | .36            | 50          |
| No. 6.....                 | .22            | 55          | .21            | 55          | .22            | 55          | No. 4.....                    | .455           | 49½         | .505           | 49½         | .505           | 49½         |
| No. 7.....                 | .533           | 45          | .488           | 45          | .466           | 45          | No. 5.....                    | .33            | 44          | .33            | 50          | .36            | 44          |
| No. 8.....                 | .455           | 44          | .341           | 44          | .292           | 48          | No. 6.....                    | .38            | 50          | .38            | 50          | .38            | 50          |
| <i>Menders (Female)—</i>   |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 7.....                    | .38            | 50          | .38            | 50          | .38            | 50          |
| No. 1.....                 | .341           | 49          | .396           | 49          | .438           | 40          | No. 8.....                    | .37            | 55          | .375           | 55          | .36            | 55          |
| No. 2.....                 | .288           | 45          | .236           | 55          | .22            | 55          | No. 9.....                    | .....          | .....       | .36            | 50          | .40            | 50          |
| No. 3.....                 | .20            | 55          | .20            | 55          | .20            | 55          | No. 10.....                   | .222           | 49½         | .202           | 49½         | .192           | 49½         |
| No. 4.....                 | .325           | 49½         | .315           | 49½         | .315           | 49½         | No. 11.....                   | .25            | 50          | .249           | 45          | .222           | 45          |
| No. 5.....                 | .164           | 55          | .164           | 55          | .....          | .....       | No. 12.....                   | .30            | 50          | .30            | 50          | .30            | 50          |
| No. 6.....                 | .263           | 49½         | .202           | 49½         | .222           | 49½         | No. 13.....                   | .377           | 45          | .355           | 45          | .367           | 45          |
| No. 7.....                 | .30            | 49½         | .28            | 40          | .25            | 49½         | No. 14.....                   | .364           | 49½         | .364           | 49½         | .364           | 49½         |
| No. 8.....                 | .244           | 45          | .266           | 45          | .266           | 45          | <i>Firemen—</i>               |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 9.....                 | .355           | 45          | .355           | 45          | .322           | 45          | No. 1.....                    | .41            | 77          | .41            | 77          | .41            | 77          |
| <i>Loopers (Female)—</i>   |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 2.....                    | .315           | 50          | .315           | 60          | .315           | 60          |
| No. 1.....                 | .28            | 50          | .28            | 50          | .252           | 50          | No. 3.....                    | .31            | 52          | .31            | 52          | .31            | 52          |
| No. 2.....                 | .273           | 49½         | .202           | 49½         | .....          | .....       | No. 4.....                    | .35            | 55          | .35            | 55          | .389           | 51          |
| No. 3.....                 | .269           | 52          | .212           | 52          | .173           | 52          | No. 5.....                    | .30            | 77          | .30            | 77          | .30            | 77          |
| No. 4.....                 | .283           | 49½         | .202           | 49½         | .303           | 49½         | No. 6.....                    | .362           | 77          | .368           | 77          | .373           | 77          |
| No. 5.....                 | .43            | 49½         | .355           | 49½         | .35            | 49½         | No. 7.....                    | .325           | 55          | .364           | 55          | .35            | 55          |
| No. 6.....                 | .286           | 52½         | .286           | 52½         | .266           | 52½         | No. 8.....                    | .30            | 60          | .30            | 60          | .30            | 60          |
| No. 7.....                 | .30            | 50          | .30            | 50          | .30            | 50          | No. 9.....                    | .50            | 50          | .50            | 50          | .50            | 50          |
| No. 8.....                 | .35            | 49½         | .40            | 40          | .25            | 49½         | No. 10.....                   | .40            | 60          | .40            | 45          | .40            | 50          |
| No. 9.....                 | .322           | 45          | .331           | 45          | .319           | 45          | No. 11.....                   | .455           | 55          | .455           | 55          | .40            | 55          |
| <i>Cutters (Female)—</i>   |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 12.....                   | .40            | 56          | .40            | 56          | .40            | 56          |
| No. 1.....                 | .23            | 49½         | .25            | 45          | .25            | 49½         | No. 13.....                   | .475           | 44          | .475           | 44          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 2.....                 | .337           | 49          | .31            | 49          | .275           | 40          | No. 14.....                   | .45            | 72          | .45            | 72          | .45            | 56          |
| No. 3.....                 | .323           | 49½         | .291           | 49½         | .291           | 49½         | No. 15.....                   | .379           | 66          | .365           | 68          | .365           | 74          |
| No. 4.....                 | .24            | 49          | .30            | 49          | .33            | 49          | No. 16.....                   | .577           | 47          | .447           | 47          | .383           | 47          |
| No. 5.....                 | .267           | 45          | .244           | 45          | .256           | 45          | <i>Engineers—</i>             |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 6.....                 | .333           | 45          | .333           | 45          | .333           | 45          | No. 1.....                    | .375           | 50          | .375           | 50          | .375           | 55          |
| No. 7.....                 | .283           | 49½         | .323           | 49½         | .303           | 49½         | No. 2.....                    | .35            | 52          | .40            | 52          | .40            | 52          |
| <i>Cutters (Male)—</i>     |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 3.....                    | .545           | 55          | .545           | 55          | .588           | 51          |
| No. 1.....                 | .425           | 49½         | .425           | 45          | .40            | 49½         | No. 4.....                    | .70            | 53          | .727           | 55          | .57            | 55          |
| No. 2.....                 | .25            | 55          | .30            | 55          | .30            | 55          | No. 5.....                    | .60            | 50          | .50            | 60          | .50            | 50          |
| No. 3.....                 | .40            | 50          | .40            | 50          | .40            | 50          | No. 6.....                    | .35            | 49½         | .389           | 49½         | .389           | 49½         |
| No. 4.....                 | .20            | 50          | .22            | 45          | .22            | 45          | No. 7.....                    | 1.00           | 50          | 1.10           | 50          | 1.10           | 50          |
| No. 5.....                 | .489           | 45          | .444           | 45          | .40            | 45          | No. 8.....                    | .....          | .....       | .35            | 70          | .429           | 70          |
| No. 6.....                 | .30            | 49½         | .30            | 40          | .28            | 49½         | No. 9.....                    | .636           | 55          | .591           | 55          | .545           | 55          |
| <i>Pressers (Male)—</i>    |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 10.....                   | .606           | 49½         | .606           | 49½         | .606           | 49½         |
| No. 1.....                 | .25            | 55          | .275           | 55          | .254           | 55          | No. 11.....                   | .327           | 55          | .327           | 55          | .30            | 55          |
| No. 2.....                 | .334           | 49          | .484           | 49          | .434           | 49          | No. 12.....                   | .60            | 50          | .60            | 50          | .60            | 50          |
| No. 3.....                 | .40            | 45          | .345           | 55          | .33            | 55          | No. 13.....                   | .482           | 49½         | .426           | 49½         | .426           | 49½         |
| No. 4.....                 | .35            | 49½         | .35            | 40          | .35            | 49½         | No. 14.....                   | .45            | 50          | .55            | 45          | .511           | 45          |
| No. 5.....                 | .30            | 50          | .333           | 45          | .....          | .....       | No. 15.....                   | .50            | 54½         | .45            | 54½         | .45            | 57          |
| No. 6.....                 | .45            | 49½         | .405           | 49½         | .405           | 49½         | No. 16.....                   | .566           | 49½         | .566           | 49½         | .566           | 49½         |
| No. 7.....                 | .444           | 45          | .444           | 45          | .444           | 45          | No. 17.....                   | 1.136          | 44          | 1.136          | 44          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 8.....                 | .311           | 45          | .322           | 45          | .289           | 45          | No. 18.....                   | .60            | 50          | .60            | 50          | .60            | 50          |
| <i>Boarders (Male)—</i>    |                |             |                |             |                |             | <i>SHIRT MANUFACTURING</i>    |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 1.....                 | .266           | 49½         | .253           | 49½         | .364           | 49½         | <i>Cutters (Male)—</i>        |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 2.....                 | .404           | 49½         | .364           | 49½         | .343           | 49½         | No. 1.....                    | 26.00          | 46½         | 25.00          | 46½         | 22.50          | 46½         |
| No. 3.....                 | .381           | 52½         | .381           | 52½         | .305           | 52½         | No. 2.....                    | 32.00          | 52          | 32.00          | 52          | 30.00          | 52          |
| No. 4.....                 | .36            | 50          | .34            | 50          | .30            | 50          | No. 3.....                    | 35.00          | 44          | 35.00          | 44          | 31.50          | 44          |
| No. 5.....                 | .556           | 45          | .422           | 45          | .422           | 45          |                               |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| <i>Fullers (Male)—</i>     |                |             |                |             |                |             |                               |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 1.....                 | .37            | 50          | .30            | 45          | .....          | .....       |                               |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 2.....                 | .36            | 50          | .36            | 50          | .36            | 45          |                               |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 3.....                 | .38            | 50          | .38            | 55          | .38            | 50          |                               |                |             |                |             |                |             |



TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

| Industry and Occupation            | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             | Industry and Occupation            | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             |
|------------------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|------------------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
|                                    | Wages per week | Hrs per wk. | Wages per week | Hrs per wk. | Wages per week | Hrs per wk. |                                    | Wages per week | Hrs per wk. | Wages per week | Hrs per wk. | Wages per week | Hrs per wk. |
| <b>SHIRT MANUFACTURING—Conc.</b>   | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             |                                    | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             |
| <i>Cutters (Male)—Conc.</i>        |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 16.....                        | 24.00—30.00    | 50          | 18.00—28.00    | 50          | 18.00—28.00    | 50          |
| No. 4†.....                        | 8.40           | 35          | 11.00          | 50          | 11.00          | 50          | No. 17.....                        | 31.00          | 47          | 31.00          | 47          | 29.00          | 47          |
| No. 5.....                         | 20.30          | 35          | 28.62          | 50          | 21.97          | 45          | No. 18†.....                       | 12.50—18.50    | 44          | 12.50—17.50    | 40          | 13.00          | 44          |
| No. 6.....                         | 21.71          | 48½         | 20.13          | 45½         | 23.65          | 53½         | No. 19.....                        | 35.00          | 44          | 31.50          | 44          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 7.....                         | 25.00          | 40          | 25.00          | 40          | 25.00          | 40          | No. 20.....                        | 25.00          | 44          | 17.00          | 44          | 17.00          | 44          |
| No. 8.....                         | 35.00          | 44          | 35.00          | 44          | 30.00          | 48          | No. 21.....                        | 38.62          | 44          | 23.78          | 44          | 19.05          | 44          |
| No. 9.....                         | 35.00          | 44          | 35.00          | 44          | 29.75          | 40          | No. 22.....                        | 34.00          | 44          | 34.00          | 44          | 30.00          | 44          |
| No. 10.....                        | 35.00          | 44          | 37.50          | 44          | 37.50          | 44          | <i>Pressers (Male)—</i>            |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 11.....                        | 35.00          | 44          | 35.00          | 44          | 29.75          | 40          | No. 1.....                         | 13.29          | 46½         | 10.67          | 46½         | 14.03          | 46½         |
| <i>Machine Operators (Female)—</i> |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 2†.....                        | 20.00          | 48          | 18.50          | 48          | 18.00          | 48          |
| No. 1.....                         | 13.00          | 52          | 13.00          | 52          | 12.00          | 52          | No. 3.....                         | 41.00          | 44          | 39.00          | 44          | 36.00          | 44          |
| No. 2.....                         | 9.60           | 46½         | 10.95          | 46½         | 9.85           | 46½         | No. 4.....                         | 26.00          | 44          | 26.00          | 44          | 25.00          | 44          |
| No. 3.....                         | 7.00—13.00     | 49          | 9.00—15.00     | 49          | 11.00—13.00    | 49          | No. 5.....                         | 33.00          | 44          | 33.00          | 44          | 27.00          | 44          |
| No. 4.....                         | 13.00          | 44          | 13.00          | 44          | 11.05          | 44          | No. 6.....                         | 18.00          | 44          | 18.00          | 44          | 11.00          | 44          |
| No. 5.....                         | 18.00          | 44          | 18.00          | 44          | 15.30          | 44          | No. 7†.....                        | 18.00          | 44          | 16.20          | 44          | 16.20          | 44          |
| No. 6.....                         | 9.91           | 35          | 12.28          | 50          | 9.98           | 45          | No. 8†.....                        | 24.00          | 44          | 24.00          | 44          | 20.00          | 44          |
| No. 7.....                         | 10.93          | 41½         | 9.21           | 40½         | 11.28          | 53½         | No. 9†.....                        | 18.00          | 44          | 18.00          | 44          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 8.....                         | 14.00          | 40          | 12.00          | 40          | 12.00          | 40          | No. 10†.....                       | 15.24          | 44          | 15.24          | 44          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 9.....                         | 14.00          | 44          | 14.00          | 44          | 14.00          | 44          | No. 11.....                        | 34.34          | 43½         | 29.15          | 43½         | 27.36          | 43½         |
| No. 10.....                        | 12.90          | 44          | 8.00           | 44          | 8.90           | 44          | No. 12.....                        | 31.00          | 44          | 31.00          | 44          | 13.90          | .....       |
| No. 11.....                        | 11.50          | 32          | 9.80           | 34          | 10.10          | .....       | No. 13.....                        | 25.00          | 44          | 25.00          | 44          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 12.....                        | 12.50—27.50    | 44          | 10.00—24.00    | 44          | 8.00—18.00     | 40          | No. 14.....                        | 40.00          | 44          | 40.00          | 44          | 33.75          | 44          |
| <i>Pressers (Female)—</i>          |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 15.....                        | 30.00          | 44          | 30.00          | 44          | 24.30          | 44          |
| No. 1.....                         | 12.00          | 49          | 12.00          | 49          | 12.00          | 49          | No. 16.....                        | 13.00—18.00    | 50          | 10.00—15.00    | 50          | 16.85          | 50          |
| No. 2.....                         | 10.23          | 35          | 13.98          | 50          | 11.72          | 50          | No. 17†.....                       | 13.00          | 47          | 13.00          | 47          | 11.00—13.00    | 47          |
| No. 3.....                         | 15.00          | 35          | 15.00          | 40          | 13.00          | 40          | No. 18.....                        | 20.00          | 49½         | 18.00          | 49½         | 18.00          | 45          |
| No. 4.....                         | 10.77          | 41½         | 7.04           | 32½         | 11.23          | 53½         | No. 19.....                        | 34.00          | 44          | 34.00          | 44          | 30.00          | 44          |
| No. 5*.....                        | 17.61          | 41½         | 12.00          | 32½         | 17.64          | 53½         | No. 20.....                        | 25.00          | 44          | 25.00          | 44          | 23.00          | 44          |
| No. 6.....                         | 16.00          | 44          | 16.00          | 44          | 13.60          | 44          | <i>Machine Operators (Male)—</i>   |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 7*.....                        | 35.00          | 44          | 25.00          | 44          | 20.00          | 40          | No. 1.....                         | 29.00—42.00    | 44          | 29.00—39.00    | 44          | 26.00—36.00    | 44          |
| No. 8.....                         | 12.00          | 52          | 12.00          | 52          | 12.00          | 52          | No. 2.....                         | 40.00          | 44          | 40.00          | 44          | 35.00          | 44          |
| No. 9*.....                        | 32.00          | 44          | 32.00          | 44          | 27.20          | 40          | No. 3.....                         | 45.00          | 44          | 50.00          | 44          | 45.00          | 44          |
| No. 10.....                        | 18.00          | 44          | 16.00          | 44          | 13.00          | 40          | No. 4.....                         | 35.83          | 43½         | 27.00          | 43½         | 24.77          | 43½         |
| <i>Examiners (Female)—</i>         |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 5.....                         | 26.00          | 44          | 26.00          | 44          | 16.00          | .....       |
| No. 1.....                         | 13.00          | 52          | 13.00          | 52          | 12.00          | 52          | No. 6.....                         | 19.50—45.00    | 44          | 18.00—47.00    | 44          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 2.....                         | 8.37           | 46½         | 8.37           | 46½         | 7.90           | 46½         | No. 7.....                         | 45.00          | 50          | 33.00          | 50          | 30.00          | 50          |
| No. 3.....                         | 9.00           | 46½         | 9.00           | 46½         | 8.10           | 46½         | No. 8.....                         | 19.00          | 44          | 19.00          | 44          | 20.00          | 44          |
| No. 4.....                         | 9.28           | 35          | 14.33          | 50          | 14.40          | 45          | <i>Machine Operators (Female)—</i> |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 5.....                         | 12.38          | 41½         | 13.12          | 43½         | 13.55          | 53½         | No. 1.....                         | 13.07          | 46½         | 9.71           | 46½         | 13.32          | 46½         |
| No. 6.....                         | 14.00          | 40          | 11.50          | 40          | 11.50          | 40          | No. 2.....                         | 10.00          | 44          | 10.00          | 44          | 9.00           | 44          |
| No. 7.....                         | 17.00          | 44          | 17.00          | 44          | 13.50          | 44          | No. 3.....                         | 15.50          | 48          | 15.00          | 48          | 14.00          | 48          |
| No. 8.....                         | 12.00—18.00    | 44          | 16.00          | 44          | 13.60          | 40          | No. 4.....                         | 16.00          | 44          | 14.40          | 44          | 14.40          | 44          |
| No. 9.....                         | 13.00—28.50    | 44          | 16.00—22.00    | 44          | 10.00—14.00    | 40          | No. 5.....                         | 13.00—20.00    | 44          | 16.00—25.00    | 44          | .....          | .....       |
| <b>READY-MADE CLOTHING</b>         |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 6.....                         | 12.50—20.00    | 44          | 12.50—20.00    | 44          | .....          | .....       |
| <i>Designers (Female)—</i>         |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 7.....                         | 15.24          | 44          | 15.24          | 44          | 15.24          | 44          |
| No. 1*.....                        | 73.25          | 48          | 50.00          | 48          | 75.00          | 48          | No. 8.....                         | 19.51          | 43½         | 16.70          | 43½         | 15.93          | 43½         |
| No. 2.....                         | 33.00          | 44          | 29.70          | 44          | 29.70          | 44          | No. 9.....                         | 26.00          | 44          | 26.00          | 44          | 16.00          | .....       |
| No. 3.....                         | 55.00          | 41          | 55.00          | 41          | 30.00          | 38          | No. 10.....                        | 12.50—18.00    | 44          | 12.50—18.00    | 44          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 4.....                         | 20.00          | 44          | 20.00          | 44          | .....          | .....       | No. 11.....                        | 12.50—18.00    | 46½         | 12.50—18.00    | 46½         | 12.50—14.00    | 46½         |
| No. 5*.....                        | 37.50          | 44          | 28.00          | 44          | 27.00          | 44          | No. 12.....                        | 10.00—23.50    | 44          | 14.00—37.00    | 44          | 12.50          | 44          |
| No. 6.....                         | 37.50          | 44          | 35.00          | 44          | .....          | .....       | No. 13.....                        | 12.00          | 50          | 10.00          | 50          | 10.00          | 50          |
| No. 7.....                         | 27.50          | 46½         | 27.50          | 46½         | 25.00          | 46          | No. 14.....                        | 10.00—18.00    | 47          | 11.00—18.00    | 47          | 11.00—16.00    | 47          |
| <i>Cutters (Male)—</i>             |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 15.....                        | 11.00          | 49½         | 11.00          | 49½         | 12.00          | 45          |
| No. 1.....                         | 39.00          | 44          | 39.00          | 44          | 37.00          | 44          | No. 16.....                        | 20.00          | 44          | 20.00          | 44          | 13.50          | 43          |
| No. 2.....                         | 39.32          | 46½         | 20.50          | 46½         | 24.47          | 46½         | No. 17.....                        | 19.00          | 44          | 19.00          | 44          | 15.00          | 44          |
| No. 3.....                         | 28.75          | 48          | 23.00          | 48          | 20.00          | 48          | No. 18.....                        | 12.00          | 43½         | 12.00          | 43½         | 12.00          | 43½         |
| No. 4.....                         | 37.50          | 44          | 37.50          | 44          | 37.50          | 44          | No. 19.....                        | 14.35          | 44          | 12.50          | 44          | 13.00          | 44          |
| No. 5.....                         | 33.00          | 44          | 33.00          | 44          | 30.00          | 44          | No. 20.....                        | 19.00—21.00    | 44          | .....          | .....       | 14.00—16.00    | 44          |
| No. 6.....                         | 25.00          | 44          | 22.50          | 44          | 22.50          | 44          | No. 21.....                        | 16.00          | 44          | 16.00          | 44          | 16.00          | 44          |
| No. 7.....                         | 21.00—35.00    | 44          | 21.00—35.00    | 44          | 20.00—28.60    | 44          | No. 22.....                        | 10.00—18.00    | 44          | 14.00—22.00    | 44          | 12.50          | 44          |
| No. 8.....                         | 22.00—37.00    | 44          | 22.00—37.00    | 44          | .....          | .....       | No. 23.....                        | 15.00          | 44          | 15.00          | 44          | 13.50          | 44          |
| No. 9.....                         | 25.00          | 44          | 25.00          | 44          | .....          | .....       |                                    |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 10.....                        | 35.00          | 44          | 23.00          | 44          | 23.50          | 44          |                                    |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 11.....                        | 37.14          | 43½         | 35.00          | 43½         | 32.50          | 43½         |                                    |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 12.....                        | 37.00          | 44          | 36.00          | 44          | 31.50          | 44          |                                    |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 13.....                        | 26.50          | 44          | 26.50          | 44          | .....          | .....       |                                    |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 14.....                        | 27.00          | 46½         | 27.00          | 46½         | 27.00          | 46½         |                                    |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 15.....                        | 40.00          | 44          | 40.00          | 44          | 34.20          | 44          |                                    |                |             |                |             |                |             |

\*Male. †Female.

†Female.

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

| Industry and Occupation       | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             | Industry and Occupation      | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             |
|-------------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|------------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
|                               | Wages per week | Hrs per wk. | Wages per week | Hrs per wk. | Wages per week | Hrs per wk. |                              | Wages per week | Hrs per wk. | Wages per week | Hrs per wk. | Wages per week | Hrs per wk. |
| READY-MADE CLOTHING—Cont.     | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             | Basters (Male)—              | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             |
| Trimmers (Male)—              |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 1†                       | 29.50          | 44          | 27.50          | 44          | 25.00          | 44          |
| No. 1                         | 35.00          | 50          | 30.00          | 50          | 30.00          | 50          | No. 2                        | 40.00          | 44          | 38.00          | 44          | 35.00          | 44          |
| No. 2                         | 41.00          | 44          | 41.00          | 44          | 39.00          | 44          | No. 3                        | 15.00          | 44          | 15.00          | 44          | 13.50          | 44          |
| No. 3                         | 37.50          | 44          | 37.50          | 44          | 37.50          | 44          | No. 4                        | 30.00          | 44          | 30.00          | 44          |                |             |
| No. 4                         | 25.00          | 44          | 28.00          | 44          | 26.00          | 44          | No. 5                        | 14.73          | 43½         | 13.77          | 43½         | 13.38          | 43½         |
| No. 5†                        | 12.50          | 44          | 12.50          | 44          | 12.50          | 44          | No. 6                        | 32.00          | 44          | 24.75          | 34          | 24.00          | 44          |
| No. 6                         | 22.00          | 44          | 20.00          | 44          |                |             | No. 7†                       | 23.50          | 44          | 16.50          | 40          | 18.50          | 44          |
| No. 7†                        | 12.50          | 44          | 12.50          | 44          |                |             | No. 8†                       | 15.00          | 50          | 10.00          | 50          | 10.00          | 50          |
| No. 8†                        | 20.00          | 44          | 18.00          | 44          | 15.25          | 44          | No. 9                        | 23.00          | 44          | 23.00          | 44          | 20.00          | 44          |
| No. 9                         | 31.22          | 43½         | 29.78          | 43½         | 31.90          | 43½         | Button sewers (Female)—      |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 10                        | 21.00          | 44          | 23.50          | 44          | 18.50          | 44          | No. 1                        | 20.00          | 44          | 18.00          | 44          | 16.00          | 44          |
| No. 11                        | 25.00          | 44          | 16.00          | 44          | 25.30          | 44          | No. 2                        | 10.00          | 44          | 10.00          | 44          | 10.00          | 44          |
|                               | 43.00          |             | 43.00          |             |                |             | No. 3                        | 13.50          | 44          | 14.00          | 44          | 14.00          | 44          |
| No. 12                        | 29.37          | 44          | 29.10          | 44          | 20.00          | 44          | No. 4                        | 17.13          | 43½         | 14.15          | 43½         | 14.62          | 43½         |
| Finishers (Female)—           |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 5                        | 18.50          | 44          | 18.50          | 44          | 8.45           |             |
| No. 1                         | 18.00          | 44          | 18.00          | 44          | 16.00          | 44          | No. 6                        | 22.00          | 15          | 10.58          | 21          | 12.50          | 44          |
| No. 2                         | 12.75          | 48          | 12.00          | 48          | 11.00          | 48          |                              |                |             |                |             | 19.75          |             |
| No. 3                         | 15.00          | 44          | 15.00          | 44          | 15.00          | 44          | No. 7                        | 12.00          | 50          | 9.00           | 50          | 8.00           | 50          |
|                               | 20.00          |             | 18.00          |             | 18.00          |             | No. 8                        | 18.00          | 44          | 18.00          | 44          |                |             |
| No. 4                         | 12.00          | 44          | 12.00          | 44          | 10.00          | 44          | Button hole makers (Female)— |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 5                         | 18.00          | 44          | 18.00          | 44          | 16.00          | 44          | No. 1                        | 16.00          | 44          | 16.00          | 44          |                |             |
| No. 6                         | 17.45          | 44          | 9.10           | 44          | 18.95          | 44          | No. 2                        | 15.05          | 43½         |                |             |                |             |
| No. 7                         | 16.00          | 44          | 16.00          | 44          |                |             | No. 3                        | 25.00          | 44          | 25.00          | 44          | 10.05          |             |
| No. 8                         | 15.24          | 44          | 15.24          | 44          | 15.24          | 44          | No. 4                        | 19.00          | 44          | 19.00          | 44          | 19.00          | 44          |
| No. 9                         | 18.46          | 43½         | 16.51          | 43½         | 15.00          | 43½         | No. 5*                       | 35.00          | 44          | 38.00          | 44          | 34.00          | 44          |
| No. 10                        | 19.50          | 44          | 19.50          | 44          | 9.60           |             | No. 6*                       | 35.00          | 50          | 25.00          | 50          | 30.00          | 50          |
| No. 11                        | 15.00          | 44          | 15.00          | 44          |                |             | Collar Makers (Male)—        |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 12                        | 14.00          | 46½         | 14.00          | 46½         | 14.00          | 46½         | No. 1                        |                |             | 29.45          | 40          | 14.50†         | 44          |
| No. 13                        | 12.00          | 44          | 14.00          | 44          | 12.50          | 44          | No. 2†                       | 9.00           | 50          | 9.00           | 50          | 10.00          | 50          |
|                               | 23.50          |             | 23.50          |             | 16.65          |             | No. 3                        | 28.00          | 44          | 25.00          | 44          | 22.00          | 44          |
| No. 14                        | 8.00           | 50          | 8.00           | 50          | 8.00           | 50          | No. 4                        | 33.00          | 44          | 33.00          | 44          | 10.00          |             |
| No. 15                        | 14.00          | 44          | 14.00          | 44          |                |             | No. 5                        | 35.00          | 44          | 32.00          | 44          | 29.00          | 44          |
| No. 16                        | 11.50          | 44          | 11.50          | 44          | 10.00          | 44          | No. 6                        | 37.00          | 44          | 33.00          | 44          | 30.00          | 44          |
| Examiners (Male)—             |                |             |                |             |                |             | Sleeve Makers (Female)—      |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 1                         | 37.50          | 44          | 37.00          | 44          | 33.00          | 44          | No. 1                        | 28.00          | 44          | 28.00          | 44          | 25.00          | 44          |
| No. 2†                        | 17.00          | 48          | 12.00          | 48          | 10.00          | 48          | No. 2                        | 14.00          | 44          | 14.00          | 44          | 13.00          | 44          |
| No. 3†                        | 16.00          | 44          | 14.40          | 44          | 14.40          | 44          | No. 3                        | 14.00          | 44          | 14.00          | 44          | 11.00          |             |
| No. 4                         | 31.00          | 44          | 31.00          | 44          |                |             | No. 4*                       |                |             | 27.00          | 44          | 20.25          | 44          |
| No. 5                         | 30.00          | 43½         | 30.00          | 43½         | 28.50          | 43½         | No. 5                        | 10.00          | 50          | 9.00           | 50          | 10.00          | 50          |
| No. 6†                        | 18.00          | 46½         | 18.00          | 46½         | 15.00          | 46½         | No. 6                        | 12.50          | 44          | 12.50          | 44          | 11.50          | 44          |
| No. 7                         | 34.00          | 44          | 32.00          | 44          | 25.00          | 44          | Pocket Makers (Male)—        |                |             |                |             |                |             |
|                               |                |             |                |             | 35.00          |             | No. 1                        | 37.00          | 44          | 34.00          | 44          | 32.00          | 44          |
| No. 8                         |                |             | 23.00          | 50          | 26.00          | 50          | No. 2                        | 32.00          | 44          | 32.00          | 44          | 29.00          | 44          |
| No. 9                         | 34.00          | 44          | 34.00          | 44          | 30.60          | 44          | No. 3                        | 30.00          | 44          | 30.00          | 44          |                |             |
| No. 10                        | 30.00          | 44          | 30.00          | 44          | 27.00          | 44          | No. 4                        | 29.00          | 44          | 31.00          | 44          | 11.10          |             |
| No. 11†                       | 18.00          | 44          | 15.00          | 44          | 13.00          | 44          | No. 5                        | 35.00          | 44          | 34.00          | 44          | 33.00          | 44          |
| General Hand Sewers (Female)— |                |             |                |             |                |             |                              | 45.00          | 44          | 42.00          | 44          | 42.25          | 44          |
| No. 1                         | 18.10          | 44          | 18.00          | 44          |                |             | No. 6†                       | 12.00          | 50          | 10.00          | 50          | 9.25           | 50          |
| No. 2                         | 17.00          | 44          | 17.00          | 44          |                |             | No. 7                        | 20.00          | 50          | 15.00          | 50          | 24.00          | 50          |
| No. 3                         | 16.00          | 44          | 16.00          | 44          | 14.50          | 44          | No. 8                        | 44.00          | 44          | 41.00          | 44          | 40.00          | 44          |
| No. 4                         | 19.18          | 43½         | 14.26          | 43½         | 14.58          | 43½         | No. 9                        | 38.00          | 44          | 38.00          | 44          | 34.00          | 44          |
| No. 5                         | 25.00          | 44          | 25.00          | 44          | 12.25          |             | No. 10                       | 28.50          | 44          | 28.50          | 44          | 25.00          | 44          |
| No. 6                         | 6.00           | 50          | 8.00           | 50          | 6.00           | 50          |                              |                |             |                |             |                |             |
|                               | 15.00          |             | 12.00          |             | 12.00          |             |                              |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 7                         | 12.00          | 44          | 10.50          | 44          | 10.50          | 44          |                              |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| Canvas Makers (Female)—       |                |             |                |             |                |             | Flour Mills                  |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 1                         | 15.00          | 44          | 15.00          | 44          | 3.40           |             | Millers—                     | per hour       |             | per hour       |             | per hour       |             |
| No. 2                         | 20.00          | 44          | 17.00          | 44          | 15.00          | 44          | No. 1                        | .50            | 60          | .50            | 60          | .533           | 60          |
| No. 3                         | 17.00          | 44          | 14.00          | 44          | 13.00          | 44          | No. 2                        | .417           | 60          | .417           | 60          | .383           | 60          |
| No. 4                         | 10.00          | 50          | 9.00           | 50          | 7.00           | 50          | No. 3                        | .60            | 60          | .60            | 60          | .60            | 60          |
| No. 5                         | 18.00          | 44          |                | 44          | 16.00          | 44          | No. 4                        | .467           | 60          | .42            | 60          | .42            | 60          |
| Sergers (Female)—             |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 5                        | .39            | 59          | .39            | 59          | .39            | 59          |
| No. 1                         | 9.00           | 44          | 14.00          | 44          | 11.00          | 44          | No. 6                        | .833           | 60          | .833           | 60          | .833           | 60          |
| No. 2                         | 24.00          | 44          | 20.00          | 44          | 18.00          | 44          | No. 7                        | .379           | 66          | .318           | 66          | .318           | 66          |
| No. 3                         | 17.00          | 44          | 17.00          | 44          | 17.00          | 44          | No. 8                        | .594           | 48          | .535           | 48          | .481           | 48          |
| No. 4                         | 17.00          | 44          | 17.00          | 44          |                |             | No. 9                        | .50            | 54          | .463           | 54          | .463           | 54          |
| No. 5                         | 22.50          | 44          | 22.50          | 44          | 7.90           |             | No. 10                       | .65            | 48          | .585           | 48          | .525           | 48          |
| No. 6                         |                |             | 24.00          | 44          | 16.25          | 44          | No. 11                       | .61            | 59          | .61            | 59          | .61            | 59          |
| No. 7                         | 8.00           | 50          | 8.00           | 50          | 10.00          | 50          | No. 12                       | .65            | 48          | .585           | 48          | .555           | 48          |
| Fitters (Male)—               |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 13                       | .45            | 48          | .40            | 48          | .40            | 48          |
| No. 1†                        | 13.00          | 43½         | 13.00          | 43½         | 13.00          | 43½         | No. 14                       | .75            | 48          | .70            | 48          | .675           | 48          |
|                               |                |             | 17.00          |             | 15.00          |             | No. 15                       | .65            | 48          | .59            | 48          | .53            | 48          |
| No. 2                         | 14.00          | 44          | 14.00          | 44          | 5.05           |             | No. 16                       | .425           | 48          | .425           | 48          | .425           | 48          |
| No. 3                         | 18.00          | 44          | 18.50          | 44          | 15.00†         | 44          | No. 17                       | .533           | 50          | .48            | 50          | .48            | 50          |
| No. 4                         | 27.50          | 44          | 17.80          | 15½         | 30.00          | 44          | No. 18                       | .563           | 48          | .478           | 48          | .425           | 48          |
|                               | 29.25          |             |                |             |                |             |                              |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 5†                        | 8.00           | 50          | 9.00           | 50          | 10.00          | 50          |                              |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 6                         | 35.00          | 44          | 35.00          | 44          | 32.00          | 44          |                              |                |             |                |             |                |             |



TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

| Industry and Occupation      | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             | Industry and Occupation             | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             |
|------------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
|                              | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. |                                     | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. |
| <i>Flour Mills—Conc.</i>     | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             |                                     | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             |
| <i>Bolters—</i>              |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 12.....                         | .30            | 55          | .30            | 55          | .30            | 55          |
| No. 1.....                   | .55            | 60          | .55            | 60          | .55            | 60          | No. 13.....                         | .45            | 48          | .405           | 48          | .365           | 48          |
| No. 2.....                   | .64            | 85          | .64            | 63          | .64            | 45          | No. 14.....                         | .40            | 44          | .40            | 44          | .40            | 44          |
| No. 3.....                   | .63            | 48          | .63            | 48          | .....          | .....       | No. 15.....                         | .45            | 50          | .405           | 50          | .405           | 50          |
| No. 4.....                   | .55            | 72          | .55            | 66          | .50            | 66          | No. 16.....                         | .40            | 50          | .36            | 50          | .36            | 50          |
| No. 5.....                   | .40            | 60          | .40            | 60          | .40            | 60          |                                     |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 6.....                   | .469           | 48          | .423           | 48          | .381           | 48          | <i>Bread and Cake Manufacturing</i> |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 7.....                   | .63            | 48          | .63            | 48          | .50            | 48          |                                     |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 8.....                   | .45            | 59          | .45            | 59          | .45            | 59          |                                     |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 9.....                   | .52            | 48          | .47            | 48          | .42            | 48          |                                     |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 10.....                  | .63            | 48          | .60            | 48          | .60            | 48          | <i>Mizers—</i>                      |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| <i>Packers—</i>              |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 1.....                          | 25.00          | 54          | 25.00          | 54          | 22.00          | 54          |
| No. 1.....                   | .45            | 73          | .45            | 64          | .45            | 53          | No. 2.....                          | 20.00          | 54          | 22.00          | 54          | 18.00          | 54          |
| No. 2.....                   | .45            | 60          | .45            | 60          | .45            | 60          | No. 3.....                          | 25.00          | 54          | 25.00          | 54          | 21.00          | 54          |
| No. 3.....                   | .425           | 60          | .425           | 60          | .425           | 60          | No. 4.....                          | 20.00          | 54          | 19.00          | 54          | 18.00          | 54          |
| No. 4.....                   | .30            | 60          | .30            | 60          | .30            | 60          | No. 5.....                          | 18.00          | 54          | 16.00          | 54          | 15.00          | 54          |
| No. 5.....                   | .50            | 60          | .45            | 60          | .45            | 60          | No. 6.....                          | 36.00          | 54          | 32.00          | 54          | 32.00          | 54          |
| No. 6.....                   | .35            | 60          | .315           | 60          | .315           | 60          | No. 7.....                          | 30.00          | 54          | 30.00          | 54          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 7.....                   | .45            | 48          | .425           | 48          | .....          | .....       | No. 8.....                          | 35.00          | 54          | 35.00          | 54          | 30.00          | 54          |
| No. 8.....                   | .30            | 60          | .30            | 60          | .26            | 60          | No. 9.....                          | 23.00          | 48          | 23.00          | 48          | 25.00          | 48          |
| No. 9.....                   | .40            | 60          | .35            | 60          | .325           | 60          | No. 10.....                         | 30.00          | 54          | 28.00          | 54          | 27.50          | 54          |
| No. 10.....                  | .50            | 48          | .45            | 48          | .406           | 48          | No. 11.....                         | 31.75          | 56          | 30.50          | 56          | 29.70          | 56          |
| No. 11.....                  | .45            | 48          | .45            | 48          | .45            | 48          | No. 12.....                         | 30.00          | 48          | 30.00          | 48          | 28.00          | 48          |
| No. 12.....                  | .50            | 48          | .45            | 48          | .405           | 48          | No. 13.....                         | 25.00          | 50          | 25.00          | 50          | 24.00          | 50          |
| No. 13.....                  | .41            | 60          | .41            | 60          | .41            | 60          | No. 14.....                         | 25.00          | 54          | 21.00          | 54          | 21.00          | 54          |
| No. 14.....                  | .50            | 54          | .506           | 48          | .405           | 48          | No. 15.....                         | 21.00          | 54          | 21.00          | 54          | 20.00          | 54          |
| No. 15.....                  | .50            | 48          | .45            | 48          | .40            | 48          | No. 16.....                         | 30.00          | 54          | 30.00          | 54          | 27.00          | 54          |
| No. 16.....                  | .45            | 54          | .45            | 54          | .45            | 54          | No. 17.....                         | 30.00          | 50          | 30.00          | 50          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 17.....                  | .50            | 48          | .45            | 48          | .40            | 48          | No. 18.....                         | 26.00          | 55          | 27.00          | 55          | 24.30          | 58          |
| No. 18.....                  | .45            | 48          | .405           | 48          | .405           | 48          | No. 19.....                         | 32.00          | 54          | 32.00          | 54          | 30.00          | 54          |
| <i>Grinders—</i>             |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 20.....                         | 27.00          | 54          | 25.00          | 54          | 25.00          | 54          |
| No. 1.....                   | .64            | 73          | .64            | 60          | .64            | 47          | No. 21.....                         | 28.00          | 50          | 27.00          | 50          | 24.00          | 50          |
| No. 2.....                   | .65            | 60          | .565           | 60          | .565           | 60          | No. 22.....                         | 34.00          | 50          | 34.00          | 50          | 34.00          | 50          |
| No. 3.....                   | .565           | 60          | .45            | 60          | .45            | 60          | No. 23.....                         | 27.00          | 50          | 27.00          | 50          | 25.00          | 50          |
| No. 4.....                   | .63            | 48          | .63            | 48          | .....          | .....       | No. 24.....                         | 29.00          | 54          | 20.00          | 54          | 20.00          | 54          |
| No. 5.....                   | .42            | 60          | .42            | 60          | .42            | 60          | No. 25.....                         | 33.00          | 48          | 32.00          | 48          | 32.00          | 48          |
| No. 6.....                   | .60            | 60          | .525           | 60          | .475           | 60          | No. 26.....                         | 32.50          | 48          | 27.90          | 48          | 27.90          | 48          |
| No. 7.....                   | .63            | 48          | .63            | 48          | .63            | 48          | No. 27.....                         | 27.00          | 45          | 27.00          | 45          | 27.30          | 45          |
| No. 8.....                   | .63            | 48          | .60            | 48          | .60            | 48          | No. 28.....                         | 34.50          | 48          | 31.15          | 48          | 29.60          | 48          |
| No. 9.....                   | .60            | 72          | .60            | 54          | .55            | 54          | No. 29.....                         | 33.00          | 48          | 29.80          | 48          | 28.30          | 48          |
| No. 10.....                  | .50            | 48          | .45            | 48          | .45            | 48          | <i>Bench Workers—</i>               |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| <i>Purifiers—</i>            |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 1.....                          | 12.00          | 54          | 12.00          | 54          | 10.00          | 54          |
| No. 1.....                   | .475           | 60          | .475           | 68          | .48            | 48          | No. 2.....                          | 18.00          | 54          | 18.00          | 54          | 18.00          | 54          |
| No. 2.....                   | .50            | 72          | .50            | 66          | .45            | 66          | No. 3.....                          | 28.00          | 54          | 28.00          | 54          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 3.....                   | .375           | 60          | .375           | 60          | .375           | 60          | No. 4.....                          | 24.00          | 51          | 24.00          | 51          | 21.00          | 51          |
| No. 4.....                   | .50            | 48          | .50            | 48          | .40            | 48          | No. 5.....                          | 23.00          | 54          | 22.00          | 54          | 22.00          | 54          |
| No. 5.....                   | .40            | 48          | .40            | 48          | .40            | 48          | No. 6.....                          | 25.00          | 50          | 25.00          | 50          | 22.50          | 50          |
| <i>Stationary Engineers—</i> |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 7.....                          | 24.00          | 50          | 24.00          | 50          | 23.00          | 50          |
| No. 1.....                   | .519           | 77          | .606           | 66          | .545           | 66          | No. 8.....                          | 25.00          | 54          | 23.00          | 54          | 22.00          | 54          |
| No. 2.....                   | .40            | 70          | .40            | 70          | .40            | 70          | No. 9.....                          | 20.00          | 58          | 18.00          | 58          | 15.00          | 54          |
| No. 3.....                   | .568           | 44          | .568           | 44          | .....          | .....       | No. 10.....                         | 25.00          | 50          | 25.00          | 50          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 4.....                   | .609           | 60          | .609           | 60          | .584           | 60          | No. 11.....                         | 25.00          | 54          | 26.00          | 54          | 24.50          | 54          |
| No. 5.....                   | .456           | 56          | .41            | 56          | .37            | 56          | No. 12.....                         | 27.00          | 50          | 25.00          | 50          | 24.00          | 50          |
| No. 6.....                   | .75            | 48          | .78            | 48          | .75            | 48          | No. 13.....                         | 18.00          | 54          | 18.00          | 54          | 12.00          | 54          |
| No. 7.....                   | .55            | 56          | .55            | 56          | .55            | 56          | No. 14.....                         | 26.00          | 48          | 22.00          | 48          | 19.00          | 48          |
| No. 8.....                   | .567           | 60          | .51            | 60          | .416           | 70          | No. 15.....                         | 32.00          | 54          | 27.50          | 54          | 22.50          | 54          |
| No. 9.....                   | .822           | 54          | .833           | 48          | .833           | 48          | No. 16.....                         | 22.00          | 54          | 20.00          | 54          | 19.00          | 54          |
| No. 10.....                  | .681           | 48          | .65            | 48          | .60            | 48          | No. 17.....                         | 30.50          | 48          | 26.20          | 48          | 26.20          | 48          |
| No. 11.....                  | .625           | 56          | .56            | 56          | .50            | 56          | No. 18.....                         | 31.00          | 45          | 28.00          | 45          | 28.00          | 45          |
| <i>Firemen—</i>              |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 19.....                         | 30.50          | 48          | 27.55          | 48          | 26.15          | 48          |
| No. 1.....                   | .40            | 84          | .40            | 84          | .40            | 84          | No. 20.....                         | 31.00          | 48          | 27.50          | 48          | 27.50          | 48          |
| No. 2.....                   | .51            | 48          | .51            | 48          | .51            | 48          | No. 21.....                         | 31.00          | 44          | 25.00          | 44          | 27.50          | 44          |
| No. 3.....                   | .402           | 56          | .362           | 56          | .327           | 56          | No. 22.....                         | 30.00          | 48          | 29.80          | 48          | 28.30          | 48          |
| No. 4.....                   | .55            | 48          | .495           | 48          | .495           | 48          | No. 23.....                         | 30.00          | 48          | 28.50          | 48          | 26.26          | 48          |
| No. 5.....                   | .50            | 48          | .47            | 48          | .45            | 48          | <i>Spongers—</i>                    |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 6.....                   | .30            | 55          | .30            | 55          | .30            | 55          | No. 1.....                          | 22.00          | 51          | 22.00          | 51          | 21.00          | 51          |
| No. 7.....                   | .355           | 71          | .355           | 84          | .355           | 47          | No. 2.....                          | 27.50          | 54          | 25.00          | 54          | 25.00          | 54          |
| No. 8.....                   | .531           | 48          | .506           | 48          | .45            | 48          | No. 3.....                          | 28.00          | 50          | 28.00          | 50          | 25.20          | 50          |
| <i>Labourers—</i>            |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 4.....                          | 33.00          | 48          | 30.00          | 48          | 30.00          | 48          |
| No. 1.....                   | .30            | 60          | .30            | 60          | .30            | 60          | No. 5.....                          | 40.00          | 44          | 36.00          | 44          | 36.00          | 44          |
| No. 2.....                   | .35            | 60          | .35            | 60          | .35            | 60          | <i>Machine Operators—</i>           |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 3.....                   | .40            | 60          | .30            | 60          | .30            | 60          | No. 1.....                          | 12.00          | 54          | 12.00          | 54          | 11.00          | 54          |
| No. 4.....                   | .35            | 60          | .315           | 60          | .315           | 60          | No. 2.....                          | 25.00          | 54          | 25.00          | 54          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 5.....                   | .425           | 60          | .425           | 60          | .425           | 48          | No. 3.....                          | 20.00          | 51          | 20.00          | 51          | 18.00          | 51          |
| No. 6.....                   | .37            | 54          | .37            | 54          | .37            | 54          | No. 4.....                          | 24.30          | 54          | 22.14          | 54          | 22.14          | 54          |
| No. 7.....                   | .25            | 60          | .25            | 60          | .25            | 60          | No. 5.....                          | 25.00          | 54          | 21.00          | 54          | 21.00          | 54          |
| No. 8.....                   | .373           | 59          | .373           | 59          | .373           | 59          | No. 6.....                          | 27.00          | 50          | 27.00          | 50          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 9.....                   | .35            | 70          | .35            | 65          | .35            | 47          | No. 7.....                          | 22.00          | 55          | 22.00          | 55          | 22.95          | 58          |
| No. 10.....                  | .30            | 60          | .25            | 60          | .25            | 60          | No. 8.....                          | 30.00          | 54          | 30.00          | 54          | 26.00          | 54          |
| No. 11.....                  | .35            | 59          | .35            | 59          | .35            | 45          | No. 9.....                          | 27.00          | 50          | 25.00          | 50          | 24.00          | 50          |
|                              |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 10.....                         | 25.00          | 48          | 25.00          | 48          | 25.00          | 48          |
|                              |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 11.....                         | 26.00          | 54          | 20.00          | 54          | 18.00          | 54          |



TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

| Industry and Occupation                          | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             | Industry and Occupation      | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             |
|--|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|------------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
|  | Wages per week | Hrs per wk. | Wages per week | Hrs per wk. | Wages per week | Hrs per wk. |                              | Wages per week | Hrs per wk. | Wages per week | Hrs per wk. | Wages per week | Hrs per wk. |
| BREAD AND CAKE MANUFACTURING<br><i>Concluded</i> | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             |                              | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             |
| <i>Oven Tenders—</i>                             |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 17.....                  | 20.00          | 54          | 20.00          | 54          | 20.50          | 54          |
| No. 1.....                                       | 26.00          | 54          | 26.00          | 54          | 23.00          | 54          | No. 18.....                  | 20.00          | 48          | 18.00          | 48          | 18.00          | 48          |
| No. 2.....                                       | 18.00          | 54          | 12.50          | 54          | 15.00          | 54          | No. 19.....                  | 24.85          | 48          | 26.75          | 48          | 24.85          | 48          |
| No. 3.....                                       | 20.00          | 54          | 20.00          | 54          | 18.00          | 54          | No. 20.....                  | 26.00          | 48          | 26.00          | 48          | 21.00          | 48          |
| No. 4.....                                       | 16.00          | 54          | 17.00          | 54          | 15.00          | 54          | No. 21.....                  | 27.50          | 48          | 24.85          | 48          | 22.78          | 48          |
| No. 5.....                                       | 25.00          | 54          | 25.00          | 54          |                |             | No. 22.....                  | 27.50          | 48          | 24.85          | 48          | 23.05          | 48          |
| No. 6.....                                       | 24.00          | 54          | 24.00          | 54          | 18.00          | 54          | No. 23.....                  | 25.50          | 48          | 21.00          | 48          | 21.00          | 48          |
| No. 7.....                                       | 21.00          | 48          | 21.00          | 48          | 21.00          | 48          | No. 24.....                  | 26.50          | 44          | 22.00          | 44          | 23.00          | 44          |
| No. 8.....                                       | 26.00          | 54          | 26.00          | 54          | 21.85          | 54          | No. 25.....                  | 25.00          | 48          | 23.45          | 48          | 23.30          | 48          |
| No. 9.....                                       | 24.00          | 54          | 25.00          | 54          | 25.00          | 54          | No. 26.....                  | 25.00          | 48          | 23.75          | 48          | 22.50          | 48          |
| No. 10.....                                      | 26.00          | 50          | 26.00          | 50          | 24.00          | 50          |                              |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 11.....                                      | 26.00          | 50          | 26.00          | 50          | 24.00          | 50          | BISCUIT MANUFACTURING        |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 12.....                                      | 20.00          | 57          | 20.00          | 57          | 20.00          | 57          | <i>Biscuit Mixers—</i>       |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 13.....                                      | 18.00          | 54          | 19.00          | 54          | 19.00          | 54          | No. 1.....                   | 16.50          | 59          | 18.00          | 59          | 16.20          | 48          |
| No. 14.....                                      | 32.00          | 54          | 32.00          | 54          | 30.00          | 54          | No. 2.....                   | 20.00          | 46½         | 22.00          | 46½         | 20.00          | 46½         |
| No. 15.....                                      | 28.00          | 50          | 25.00          | 50          |                |             | No. 3.....                   | 21.48          | 60          | 13.02          | 60          | 10.80          | 60          |
| No. 16.....                                      | 27.00          | 50          | 27.00          | 50          | 24.50          | 54          | No. 4.....                   | 26.00          | 55          | 23.40          | 55          | 23.50          | 55          |
| No. 17.....                                      | 28.50          | 55          | 28.50          | 55          | 25.25          | 58          | No. 5.....                   | 15.00          | 55          | 13.50          | 55          | 13.50          | 55          |
| No. 18.....                                      | 28.50          | 54          | 28.50          | 54          | 28.00          | 54          | No. 6.....                   | 24.50          | 45          | 25.00          | 45          | 21.00          | 48          |
| No. 19.....                                      | 14.00          | 54          | 16.00          | 54          | 16.00          | 54          | No. 7.....                   | 13.55          | 34½         | 16.38          | 42          | 16.185         | 41½         |
| No. 20.....                                      | 30.00          | 50          | 27.00          | 50          | 25.00          | 50          | No. 8.....                   | 23.625         | 52½         | 24.75          | 55          | 21.60          | 48          |
| No. 21.....                                      | 30.00          | 50          | 30.00          | 50          | 30.00          | 50          | No. 9.....                   | 28.00          | 45          | 24.00          | 45          | 18.00          | 45          |
| No. 22.....                                      | 24.00          | 48          | 20.00          | 42          | 20.00          | 48          | No. 10.....                  | 24.00          | 45          | 24.00          | 45          | 22.00          | 45          |
| No. 23.....                                      | 25.00          | 48          | 22.00          | 48          | 22.00          | 48          | No. 11.....                  | 24.00          | 45½         | 20.50          | 45½         | 20.10          | 49½         |
| No. 24.....                                      | 27.00          | 54          | 26.00          | 54          | 25.00          | 54          | No. 12.....                  | 12.00          | 49½         | 14.00          | 49½         | 15.00          | 49½         |
| No. 25.....                                      | 27.00          | 48          | 24.00          | 48          | 22.00          | 48          | No. 13.....                  | 23.00          | 47          | 22.00          | 47          |                |             |
| No. 26.....                                      | 32.00          | 48          | 28.00          | 48          | 28.00          | 48          | No. 14.....                  | 38.00          | 44          | 28.00          | 40          | 26.00          | 44          |
| No. 27.....                                      | 27.00          | 48          | 23.50          | 48          | 23.50          | 48          | No. 15.....                  | 30.00          | 47½         | 30.00          | 47½         |                |             |
| No. 28.....                                      | 35.00          | 54          | 27.50          | 54          | 22.50          | 54          | <i>Oven Tenders—</i>         |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 29.....                                      | 33.00          | 48          | 32.00          | 48          | 32.00          | 48          | No. 1.....                   | 18.00          | 59          | 18.00          | 59          | 17.00          | 59          |
| No. 30.....                                      | 27.00          | 54          | 24.00          | 54          | 22.00          | 54          | No. 2.....                   | 13.00          | 46½         | 12.00          | 46½         | 11.00          | 46½         |
| No. 31.....                                      | 25.00          | 48          | 25.00          | 48          | 25.00          | 48          | No. 3.....                   | 12.72          | 60          | 11.46          | 60          | 9.90           | 60          |
| No. 32.....                                      | 32.00          | 48          | 27.10          | 48          | 26.50          | 48          | No. 4.....                   | 20.00          | 55          | 18.00          | 55          | 21.50          | 55          |
| No. 33.....                                      | 28.50          | 45          | 28.50          | 45          | 28.50          | 45          | No. 5.....                   | 18.00          | 45          | 16.00          | 45          | 14.00          | 48          |
| No. 34.....                                      | 33.50          | 48          | 30.25          | 48          | 28.75          | 48          | No. 6.....                   | 20.00          | 45          | 24.00          | 45          | 24.00          | 45          |
| No. 35.....                                      | 33.00          | 44          | 28.00          | 44          | 32.00          | 44          | No. 7.....                   | 28.00          | 45          | 28.00          | 45          | 25.00          | 45          |
| No. 36.....                                      | 30.00          | 48          | 27.10          | 48          | 25.75          | 48          | No. 8.....                   | 22.00          | 45½         | 21.00          | 45½         | 16.01          | 49½         |
| <i>Packers and Wrappers—</i>                     |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 9.....                   | 21.00          | 49½         | 18.00          | 49½         | 16.00          | 49½         |
| No. 1.....                                       | 15.00          | 54          | 10.00          | 54          | 12.00          | 54          | No. 10.....                  | 22.00          | 47          | 25.00          | 47          |                |             |
| No. 2.....                                       | 18.00          | 54          | 18.00          | 54          | 15.00          | 54          | No. 11.....                  | 38.00          | 44          | 29.00          | 40          | 24.00          | 44          |
| No. 3.....                                       | 18.00          | 54          | 12.00          | 54          | 15.00          | 54          | No. 12.....                  | 27.00          | 47½         | 27.00          | 47½         |                |             |
| No. 4.....                                       | 30.00          | 54          | 30.00          | 54          |                |             | <i>Biscuit Packers—</i>      |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 5.....                                       | 18.00          | 54          | 18.00          | 54          | 17.00          | 54          | No. 1.....                   | 9.60           | 59          | 9.60           | 59          | 9.00           | 48          |
| No. 6.....                                       | 23.00          | 48          | 23.00          | 48          | 23.00          | 48          | No. 2.....                   | 12.00          | 46½         | 12.00          | 46½         | 10.00          | 46½         |
| No. 7.....                                       | 25.00          | 54          | 24.50          | 54          | 20.00          | 54          | No. 3.....                   | 6.00           | 60          | 6.00           | 60          | 6.00           | 60          |
| No. 8.....                                       | 18.00          | 54          | 15.00          | 54          | 15.00          | 54          | No. 4.....                   | 14.00          | 55          | 12.60          | 55          | 12.50          | 55          |
| No. 9.....                                       | 21.00          | 50          | 24.00          | 50          |                |             | No. 5.....                   | 8.00           | 55          | 7.20           | 55          | 8.00           | 55          |
| No. 10.....                                      | 25.00          | 50          | 25.00          | 50          | 22.50          | 54          | No. 6.....                   | 6.975          | 46½         | 6.975          | 46½         | 7.12           | 44          |
| No. 11.....                                      | 13.00          | 48          | 13.00          | 48          | 13.00          | 48          | No. 7.....                   | 11.04          | 43          | 12.623         | 46½         | 15.225         | 56½         |
| No. 12.....                                      | 10.00          | 54          | 12.00          | 54          | 12.00          | 54          | No. 8.....                   | 9.50           | 33½         | 9.36           | 36          | 10.60          | 39          |
| No. 13.....                                      | 24.00          | 50          | 22.00          | 50          | 22.00          | 50          | No. 9.....                   | 12.50          | 45          | 12.50          | 45          | 12.50          | 45          |
| No. 14.....                                      | 25.00          | 48          | 25.00          | 48          | 22.00          | 48          | No. 10.....                  | 12.65          | 45          | 12.65          | 45          | 12.50          | 45          |
| No. 15.....                                      | 20.00          | 48          | 15.00          | 44          | 12.00          | 48          | No. 11.....                  | 13.50          | 45½         | 13.50          | 45½         | 13.50          | 49½         |
| No. 16.....                                      | 15.00          | 48          | 15.00          | 48          | 15.00          | 48          | No. 12.....                  | 12.50          | 47          | 12.50          | 47          |                |             |
| No. 17.....                                      | 10.00          | 54          | 10.00          | 54          | 10.00          | 54          | No. 13.....                  | 14.00          | 47½         | 14.00          | 47½         |                |             |
| No. 18.....                                      | 15.00          | 54          | 13.00          | 54          | 12.50          | 48          | <i>Stationary Engineers—</i> |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 19.....                                      | 12.75          | 45          | 14.00          | 45          | 14.00          | 45          | No. 1.....                   | 25.00          | 59          | 25.00          | 59          | 22.50          | 54          |
| No. 20.....                                      | 14.00          | 48          | 14.00          | 48          | 14.00          | 48          | No. 2.....                   | 30.00          | 46½         | 30.00          | 46½         | 27.00          | 46½         |
| No. 21.....                                      | 12.00          | 48          | 12.00          | 48          | 14.00          | 48          | No. 3.....                   | 42.00          | 55          | 37.80          | 55          | 38.00          | 55          |
| <i>Delivery Employees—</i>                       |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 4.....                   | 34.00          | 45          | 28.00          | 45          | 28.00          | 45          |
| No. 1.....                                       | 25.00          | 50          | 23.00          | 50          | 16.50          | 50          | No. 5.....                   | 36.00          | 44          | 36.00          | 45          | 32.00          | 45          |
| No. 2.....                                       | 22.50          | 54          | 22.77          | 54          | 18.00          | 54          | No. 6.....                   | 30.00          | 44          | 32.00          | 44          | 30.00          | 44          |
| No. 3.....                                       | 25.00          | 54          | 22.00          | 54          | 20.00          | 54          | <i>Firemen—</i>              |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 4.....                                       | 25.00          | 54          | 23.50          | 54          | 19.50          | 54          | No. 1.....                   | 21.50          | 46½         | 21.50          | 46½         | 21.50          | 46½         |
| No. 5.....                                       | 20.00          | 54          | 20.00          | 54          | 20.00          | 54          | No. 2.....                   | 25.00          | 55          | 22.50          | 55          | 22.50          | 55          |
| No. 6.....                                       | 27.00          | 54          | 24.00          | 54          | 22.00          | 54          | No. 3.....                   | 32.48          | 56          | 32.48          | 56          | 28.00          | 56          |
| No. 7.....                                       | 25.00          | 50          | 25.00          | 50          | 22.50          | 50          | No. 4.....                   | 18.00          | 45½         | 20.50          | 45½         | 20.05          | 49½         |
| No. 8.....                                       | 24.00          | 50          | 24.00          | 50          | 23.00          | 50          | <i>Labourers—</i>            |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 9.....                                       | 25.00          | 54          | 25.00          | 54          | 23.00          | 54          | No. 1.....                   | 15.00          | 46½         | 18.00          | 46½         | 16.00          | 46½         |
| No. 10.....                                      | 31.00          | 54          | 31.00          | 54          | 24.00          | 54          | No. 2.....                   | 10.00          | 55          | 9.90           | 55          | 9.00           | 55          |
| No. 11.....                                      | 27.00          | 50          | 25.00          | 50          |                |             | No. 3.....                   | 24.00          | 45          | 24.00          | 45          | 24.00          | 45          |
| No. 12.....                                      | 25.75          | 48          | 24.96          | 48          | 21.59          | 48          | No. 4.....                   | 18.00          | 45½         | 17.00          | 45½         | 17.50          | 49½         |
| No. 13.....                                      | 24.00          | 48          | 24.00          | 48          | 20.00          | 48          | No. 5.....                   | 25.00          | 44          | 23.00          | 44          |                |             |
| No. 14.....                                      | 25.00          | 48          | 22.00          | 50          | 20.00          | 50          |                              |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 15.....                                      | 18.00          | 54          | 14.00          | 54          | 14.00          | 54          |                              |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 16.....                                      | 15.00          | 48          | 15.00          | 48          | 15.00          | 48          |                              |                |             |                |             |                |             |

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

| Industry and Occupation        | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             | Industry and Occupation      | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             |
|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|------------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
|                                | Wages per week | Hrs per wk. | Wages per week | Hrs per wk. | Wages per week | Hrs per wk. |                              | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. |
| <b>CANDY MANUFACTURING</b>     | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             | <b>MEAT PACKING—Con.</b>     | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             |
| <i>Candy Makers—</i>           |                |             |                |             |                |             | <i>Cooks—</i>                |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 1.....                     | 30.00          | 55          | 26.10          | 55          | 25.00          | 55          | No. 1.....                   | .45            | 50          | .576           | 50          | .455           | 55          |
| No. 2.....                     | 24.00          | 48          | 27.40          | 55          | 15.00          | 36          | No. 2.....                   | .55            | 55          | .50            | 55          | .50            | 55          |
| No. 3.....                     | 19.00          | 49½         | 24.00          | 49½         | 22.40          | 49½         | No. 3.....                   | .50            | 50          | .45            | 50          | .43            | 50          |
| No. 4.....                     | 41.00          | 44          | 25.00          | 44          | 21.00          | 44          | No. 4.....                   | .50            | 50          | .44            | 50          | .40            | 50          |
| No. 5.....                     | 12.00          | 44          | 16.00          | 40          | 15.00          | 44          | No. 5.....                   | .50            | 50          | .60            | 50          | .54            | 50          |
| No. 6.....                     | 25.00          | 50          | 25.00          | 50          | 22.50          | 50          | No. 6†.....                  | .32            | 44          | .32            | 44          | .32            | 44          |
| No. 7.....                     | 21.00          | 50          | 21.00          | 50          | 17.90          | 50          | <i>Curers and Cellarmen—</i> |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 8.....                     | 23.00          | 49½         | 23.00          | 49½         | 23.00          | 49          | No. 1.....                   | .50            | 50          | .47            | 50          | .39            | 50          |
| No. 9.....                     | 20.00          | 54          | 20.00          | 48          | 17.00          | 40          | No. 2.....                   | .35            | 50          | .33            | 50          | .35            | 54          |
| No. 10.....                    | 25.00          | 55          | 25.00          | 55          | 22.50          | 55          | No. 3.....                   | .33            | 50          | .30            | 50          | .30            | 54          |
| No. 11.....                    | 24.00          | 47          | 22.00          | 47          | 22.00          | 47          | No. 4.....                   | .40            | 55          | .40            | 55          | .35            | 55          |
| No. 12.....                    | 24.85          | 46½         | 24.00          | 46½         | 22.00          | 46½         | No. 5.....                   | .45            | 50          | .305           | 50          | .30            | 55          |
| No. 13.....                    | 21.39          | 46½         | 21.855         | 46½         | 21.855         | 46½         | No. 6.....                   | .47            | 55          | .47            | 55          | .45            | 55          |
| No. 14.....                    | 16.00          | 49          | 16.00          | 49          | .....          | .....       | No. 7.....                   | .42            | 50          | .40            | 50          | .36            | 50          |
| No. 15.....                    | 35.00          | 50½         | 35.00          | 50½         | 31.50          | 50½         | No. 8.....                   | .56            | 50          | .50            | 50          | .46            | 50          |
| <i>Chocolate Dippers—</i>      |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 9.....                   | .44            | 48          | .44            | 48          | .35            | 48          |
| No. 1.....                     | 18.00          | 44          | 10.00          | 40          | 10.00          | 40          | No. 10.....                  | .48            | 48          | .48            | 48          | .42            | 48          |
| No. 2.....                     | .....          | .....       | 12.50          | 40          | 12.50          | 44          | No. 11.....                  | .40            | 48          | .40            | 48          | .38            | 48          |
| No. 3.....                     | 20.00          | 50          | 20.00          | 50          | 18.00          | 50          | No. 12.....                  | .35            | 55          | .35            | 55          | .30            | 44          |
| No. 4.....                     | 15.00          | 44          | 15.00          | 44          | 15.00          | 44          | No. 13.....                  | .31            | 54          | .30            | 54          | .28            | 54          |
| No. 5.....                     | 18.00          | 54          | 18.00          | 48          | 15.00          | 40          | No. 14.....                  | .40            | 48          | .40            | 48          | .295           | 48          |
| No. 6.....                     | 12.50          | 55          | 12.50          | 55          | 10.00          | 55          | No. 15.....                  | .405           | 54          | .36            | 54          | .36            | 54          |
| No. 7.....                     | 13.00          | 47          | 13.00          | 47          | 12.50          | 47          | No. 16.....                  | .40            | 49          | .40            | 49          | .36            | 49          |
| No. 8.....                     | 16.65          | 46½         | 16.50          | 46½         | 15.00          | 46½         | No. 17.....                  | .40            | 50          | .36            | 50          | .34            | 50          |
| No. 9.....                     | 15.81          | 46½         | 13.95          | 46½         | 14.45          | 46½         | <i>Sausage Cutters—</i>      |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 10.....                    | 15.00          | 49          | 15.00          | 49          | .....          | .....       | No. 1.....                   | .39            | 50          | .39            | 50          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 11.....                    | 14.00          | 44          | 14.00          | 44          | 14.00          | 40          | No. 2†.....                  | .20            | 55          | .20            | 55          | .18            | 55          |
| <i>Packers—</i>                |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 3.....                   | .55            | 50          | .38            | 50          | .35            | 55          |
| No. 1.....                     | 7.80           | 59          | 8.40           | 59          | 7.50           | 48          | No. 4.....                   | .25            | 50          | .25            | 50          | .23            | 50          |
| No. 2.....                     | 12.00          | 50          | 12.00          | 50          | 10.80          | 50          | No. 5.....                   | .45            | 48          | .45            | 48          | .40            | 48          |
| No. 3.....                     | 8.00           | 50          | 8.00           | 50          | 8.00           | 50          | No. 6†.....                  | .29            | 48          | .29            | 48          | .26            | 48          |
| No. 4.....                     | 14.00          | 44          | 14.00          | 44          | 14.00          | 44          | No. 7.....                   | .40            | 48          | .40            | 48          | .38            | 48          |
| No. 5.....                     | 12.00          | 47          | 12.00          | 47          | 12.00          | 47          | No. 8.....                   | .30            | 54          | .28            | 54          | .25            | 54          |
| No. 6.....                     | 15.50          | 46½         | 13.95          | 46½         | 13.00          | 46½         | No. 9.....                   | .425           | 48          | .425           | 48          | .24            | 48          |
| No. 7.....                     | 14.88          | 46½         | 14.83          | 46½         | 15.81          | 46½         | No. 10.....                  | .40            | 49          | .40            | 49          | .36            | 49          |
| No. 8.....                     | 12.50          | 49          | 12.50          | 49          | .....          | .....       | <i>Casing Makers—</i>        |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 9.....                     | 14.00          | 44          | 14.00          | 44          | 12.50          | 40          | No. 1.....                   | .38            | 50          | .37            | 50          | .33            | 50          |
| <b>MEAT PACKING</b>            | per hour       |             | per hour       |             | per hour       |             | No. 2.....                   | .33            | 40          | .30            | 40          | .30            | 54          |
| <i>Slaughters or Butchers—</i> |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 3.....                   | .45            | 55          | .40            | 55          | .35            | 55          |
| No. 1.....                     | .45            | 50          | .40            | 50          | .34            | 50          | No. 4.....                   | .45            | 55          | .365           | 50          | .35            | 55          |
| No. 2.....                     | .55            | 40          | .55            | 40          | .55            | 40          | No. 5.....                   | .52            | 55          | .52            | 55          | .52            | 55          |
| No. 3.....                     | .60            | 55          | .60            | 55          | .55            | 55          | No. 6.....                   | .42            | 48          | .42            | 48          | .38            | 48          |
| No. 4.....                     | .50            | 55          | .50            | 55          | .45            | 55          | No. 7†.....                  | .30            | 48          | .30            | 48          | .28            | 48          |
| No. 5.....                     | .50            | 50          | .45            | 50          | .40            | 50          | No. 8.....                   | .45            | 48          | .45            | 48          | .38            | 48          |
| No. 6.....                     | .50            | 55          | .50            | 55          | .48            | 55          | No. 9.....                   | .40            | 55          | .40            | 55          | .37            | 48—         |
| No. 7.....                     | .50            | 50          | .48            | 50          | .43            | 50          | No. 10.....                  | .338           | 54          | .30            | 54          | .30            | 54          |
| No. 8.....                     | .60            | 50          | .54            | 50          | .48            | 50          | No. 11.....                  | .40            | 48          | .40            | 48          | .315           | 48          |
| No. 9.....                     | .49            | 48          | .49            | 48          | .39            | 48          | No. 12.....                  | .335           | 54          | .32            | 54          | .32            | 54          |
| No. 10.....                    | .55            | 48          | .55            | 48          | .50            | 47½         | No. 13.....                  | .43            | 49          | .43            | 49          | .36            | 49          |
| No. 11.....                    | .45            | 48          | .45            | 48          | .40            | 48          | No. 14.....                  | .40            | 50          | .36            | 50          | .34            | 50          |
| No. 12.....                    | .50            | 55          | .50            | 55          | .45            | 48—         | <i>Lard Makers—</i>          |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 13.....                    | .42            | 50          | .40            | 50          | .38            | 50          | No. 1.....                   | .46            | 50          | .39            | 50          | .44            | 50          |
| No. 14.....                    | .475           | 48          | .475           | 48          | .36            | 48          | No. 2.....                   | .30            | 45          | .30            | 45          | .30            | 54          |
| No. 15.....                    | .62            | 54          | .56            | 50          | .56            | 54          | No. 3.....                   | .35            | 55          | .35            | 55          | .32            | 55          |
| No. 16.....                    | .55            | 49          | .55            | 49          | .45            | 49          | No. 4.....                   | .45            | 50          | .30            | 50          | .30            | 55          |
| No. 17.....                    | .40            | 50          | .36            | 50          | .34            | 50          | No. 5.....                   | .45            | 55          | .45            | 55          | .45            | 55          |
| No. 18.....                    | .50            | 48          | .45            | 48          | .40            | 48          | No. 6.....                   | .43            | 50          | .43            | 50          | .36            | 50          |
| <i>Trimmers—</i>               |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 7.....                   | .44            | 48          | .44            | 48          | .40            | 48          |
| No. 1.....                     | .40            | 55          | .40            | 55          | .35            | 55          | No. 8†.....                  | .29            | 48          | .29            | 48          | .26            | 48          |
| No. 2.....                     | .45            | 50          | .40            | 50          | .38            | 55          | No. 9.....                   | .35            | 48          | .35            | 48          | .32            | 48          |
| No. 3.....                     | .45            | 55          | .45            | 55          | .45            | 55          | No. 10.....                  | .40            | 55          | .40            | 55          | .37            | 50          |
| No. 4.....                     | .56            | 50          | .50            | 50          | .44            | 50          | No. 11.....                  | .382           | 54          | .34            | 54          | .34            | 54          |
| No. 5.....                     | .45            | 48          | .45            | 48          | .40            | 47½         | No. 12.....                  | .714           | 49          | .643           | 49          | .561           | 49          |
| No. 6.....                     | .35            | 55          | .35            | 55          | .37            | 48—         | No. 13.....                  | .27            | 50          | .25            | 50          | .25            | 50          |
| No. 7.....                     | .425           | 48          | .425           | 48          | .275           | 48          | <i>Fertilizers—</i>          |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| <i>Boners—</i>                 |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 1.....                   | .43            | 50          | .43            | 50          | .40            | 50          |
| No. 1.....                     | .40            | 40          | .40            | 40          | .40            | 54          | No. 2.....                   | .35            | 55          | .35            | 55          | .30            | 55          |
| No. 2.....                     | .35            | 55          | .35            | 55          | .35            | 55          | No. 3.....                   | .50            | 55          | .50            | 55          | .50            | 55          |
| No. 3.....                     | .50            | 48          | .50            | 48          | .47            | 47½         | No. 4.....                   | .44            | 50          | .44            | 50          | .36            | 50          |
| No. 4.....                     | .45            | 48          | .45            | 48          | .40            | 48          | No. 5.....                   | .45            | 48          | .45            | 48          | .41            | 48          |
| No. 5.....                     | .35            | 55          | .35            | 55          | .32            | 48—         | No. 6.....                   | .36            | 65          | .325           | 65          | .325           | 60          |
| No. 6†.....                    | .295           | 48          | .295           | 48          | .....          | .....       | No. 7.....                   | .35            | 48          | .35            | 48          | .295           | 48          |
| No. 7.....                     | .45            | 48          | .425           | 48          | .385           | 48          | No. 8.....                   | .36            | 54          | .32            | 54          | .32            | 54          |
| No. 8.....                     | .50            | 49          | .50            | 49          | .40            | 49          | No. 9.....                   | .45            | 49          | .45            | 49          | .38            | 49          |
| No. 9.....                     | .40            | 50          | .36            | 50          | .34            | 50          | No. 10.....                  | .40            | 50          | .36            | 50          | .34            | 50          |
|                                |                |             |                |             |                |             | † Female                     |                |             |                |             |                |             |



TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

| Industry and Occupation            | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             | Industry and Occupation | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             |
|------------------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
|                                    | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. |                         | Wages per week | Hrs per wk. | Wages per week | Hrs per wk. | Wages per week | Hrs per wk. |
| <b>MEAT PACKING—<br/>Concluded</b> | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             | <b>BREWERIES</b>        | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             |
| <i>Coolers and Freezers—</i>       |                |             |                |             |                |             | <i>Wash-housemen—</i>   |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 1.....                         | .40            | 50          | .40            | 50          | .40            | 54          | No. 1.....              | 16.00—         | 50          | 16.00—         | 50          | 16.00—         | 50          |
| No. 2.....                         | .40            | 55          | .40            | 55          | .35            | 55          | No. 2.....              | 20.00          |             | 22.00          |             | 22.00          |             |
| No. 3.....                         | .46            | 48          | .44            | 48          | .40            | 48          | No. 3.....              | 21.00          | 56          | 21.00          | 56          | 20.00          | 50          |
| No. 4.....                         | .35            | 48          | .35            | 48          | .38            | 48          | No. 5.....              | 21.00          | 60          | 21.00          | 60          | 21.00          | 60          |
| No. 5.....                         | .35            | 55          | .35            | 55          | .32            | 48—         | No. 6.....              | 22.80          | 60          | 22.80          | 60          | 22.80          | 60          |
|                                    |                |             |                |             |                | 55          | No. 7.....              | 19.25—         | 55          | 19.25—         | 55          | 16.58          | 45          |
| No. 6.....                         | .428           | 60          | .38            | 60          | .38            | 60          | No. 8.....              | 27.50          |             | 27.50          |             |                |             |
| No. 7.....                         | .50            | 48          | .425           | 48          | .295           | 48          | No. 9.....              | 19.25          | 55          | 19.25          | 55          | 19.25          | 55          |
| No. 8.....                         | .382           | 54          | .34            | 54          | .34            | 54          | No. 10.....             | 18.00          | 60          | 19.00          | 60          | 19.00          | 48          |
| <i>Packers—</i>                    |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 11.....             | 21.60          | 54          | 21.60          | 54          | 21.60          | 48          |
| No. 1.....                         | .40            | 55          | .40            | 55          |                |             | No. 12.....             | 24.00          | 60          | 24.00          | 60          | 24.00          | 60          |
| No. 2.....                         | .35            | 55          | .40            | 55          | .40            | 55          | No. 13.....             | 22.00          | 45          | 22.00          | 45          | 22.00          | 45          |
| No. 3†.....                        | .20            | 49          | .24            | 49          | .24            | 50          | No. 14.....             | 24.50          | 50          | 24.50          | 50          |                |             |
| No. 4.....                         | .54            | 50          | .48            | 50          | .42            | 50          | No. 15.....             | 24.50          | 50          | 24.50          | 50          | 24.50          | 50          |
| No. 5.....                         | .42            | 48          | .42            | 48          | .40            | 48          | No. 16.....             | 30.00          | 60          | 27.00          | 60          | 27.00          | 60          |
| No. 6†.....                        | .29            | 48          | .29            | 48          | .26            | 48          | No. 17.....             | 27.00          | 60          | 24.00          | 60          | 24.00          | 60          |
| No. 7.....                         | .40            | 48          | .40            | 48          | .37            | 48          | No. 18.....             | 20.00—         | 50          | 20.00—         | 50          | 14.40          | 45          |
| No. 8.....                         | .30            | 55          | .30            | 55          | .30            | 44          |                         | 25.50          |             | 25.50          |             |                |             |
| No. 9†.....                        | .295           | 48          | .295           | 48          | .24            | 48          | No. 19.....             | 24.00          | 48          | 24.00          | 48          | .20.16         | 56          |
| No. 10.....                        | .382           | 54          | .34            | 54          | .34            | 54          | No. 20.....             | 24.00          | 53          | 23.00          | 53          | 24.00          | 53          |
| No. 11.....                        | .54            | 50          | .486           | 50          | .462           | 50          | No. 21.....             | 24.75          | 55          | 24.75          | 55          | 24.75          | 55          |
| <i>Shippers—</i>                   |                |             |                |             |                |             |                         | 31.60          | 44          | 35.92          | 50          | 31.60          | 44          |
| No. 1.....                         | .36            | 50          | .36            | 50          | .36            | 50          |                         | 33.75          | 45          | 33.75          | 45          | 33.75          | 45          |
| No. 2.....                         | .30            | 60          | .30            | 60          | .30            | 60          | <i>Kettlemen—</i>       |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 3.....                         | .436           | 55          | .40            | 55          | .35            | 55          | No. 1.....              | 20.00          | 50          | 20.00          | 50          | 20.00          | 50          |
| No. 4.....                         | .45            | 50          | .385           | 55          | .35            | 55          | No. 2.....              | 38.50          | 70          | 38.50          | 70          | 38.50          | 70          |
| No. 5.....                         | .43            | 50          | .43            | 50          | .36            | 50          | No. 3.....              | 20.00          | 60          | 22.00          | 60          | 22.00          | 48          |
| No. 6.....                         | .45            | 48          | .45            | 48          | .41            | 48          | No. 4.....              | 25.00          | 50          | 25.00          | 50          | 17.60          | 44          |
| No. 7.....                         | .40            | 48          | .40            | 48          | .37            | 48          | No. 5.....              | 30.00          | 50          | 30.00          | 50          | 30.00          | 50          |
| No. 8.....                         | .35            | 55          | .35            | 55          | .32            | 48—         | No. 6.....              | 25.00          | 50          | 25.00          | 50          | 18.00          | 50          |
|                                    |                |             |                |             |                | 55          | No. 7.....              | 22.00          | 45          | 22.00          | 45          | 22.00          | 45          |
| No. 9.....                         | .36            | 60          | .32            | 60          | .32            | 60          | No. 8.....              | 26.50          | 50          | 26.50          | 50          | 24.00          | 50          |
| No. 10.....                        | .50            | 48          | .475           | 48          | .385           | 48          | No. 9.....              | 24.50          | 50          | 24.50          | 50          | 16.20          | 45          |
| No. 11.....                        | .405           | 54          | .36            | 54          | .36            | 54          | No. 10.....             | 28.50          | 60          | 28.50          | 60          | 27.00          | 60          |
| No. 12.....                        | .48            | 49          | .48            | 49          | .40            | 49          | No. 11.....             | 24.30          | 54          | 24.30          | 54          | 24.30          | 48          |
| No. 13.....                        | .45            | 50          | .405           | 50          | .385           | 50          | No. 12.....             | 27.00          | 60          | 27.00          | 60          | 27.00          | 60          |
| No. 14.....                        | .50            | 48          | .42            | 48          | .33            | 48          | No. 13.....             | 35.00          | 48          | 32.00          | 48          | 24.64          | 56          |
| <i>Stationary Engineers—</i>       |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 14.....             | 25.00          | 53          | 25.00          | 53          | 25.00          | 53          |
| No. 1.....                         | .44            | 56          | .48            | 56          | .48            | 56          | No. 15.....             | 32.50          | 53          | 32.50          | 47          | 28.70          | 47          |
| No. 2.....                         | .482           | 56          | .482           | 56          | .482           | 56          | No. 16.....             | 27.00          | 53          | 27.00          | 47          | 23.95          | 47          |
| No. 3.....                         | .535           | 55          | .535           | 55          | .485           | 55          | No. 17.....             | 33.00          | 55          | 33.00          | 55          | 33.00          | 55          |
| No. 4*.....                        | 35.00          |             | 31.50          |             | 25.00          | 55          | No. 18.....             | 33.00          | 44          | 37.50          | 50          | 33.00          | 44          |
| No. 5.....                         | .50            | 60          | .50            | 56          | .43            | 56          | No. 19.....             | 33.75          | 45          | 33.75          | 45          | 33.75          | 45          |
| No. 6.....                         | .73            | 48          | .73            | 48          | .646           | 48          | No. 20.....             | 34.00          | 48          | 34.00          | 48          | 30.60          | 48          |
| No. 7.....                         | .75            | 48          | .75            | 48          | .73            | 48          | No. 21.....             | 33.00          | 48          | 31.50          | 48          | 31.50          | 48          |
| No. 8.....                         | .625           | 48          | .625           | 48          | .562           | 48          | <i>Coopers—</i>         |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 9.....                         | .482           | 56          | .428           | 56          | .428           | 56          | No. 1.....              | 30.80          | 56          | 30.25          | 55          |                |             |
| No. 10.....                        | .675           | 56          | .675           | 56          | .495           | 56          | No. 2.....              | 33.00          | 55          | 33.00          | 55          | 33.00          | 55          |
| No. 11.....                        | .671           | 48          | .597           | 56          | .597           | 56          | No. 3.....              | 25.00          | 50          | 25.00          | 50          | 22.50          | 45          |
| No. 12.....                        | .58            | 50          | .58            | 54          | .48            | 56          | No. 4.....              | 24.00          | 60          | 26.00          | 60          | 26.00          | 60          |
| No. 13.....                        | .50            | 48          | .45            | 48          | .35            | 48          | No. 5.....              | 26.00          | 45          | 26.00          | 45          | 26.00          | 45          |
| <i>Firemen—</i>                    |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 6.....              | 30.00          | 60          | 30.00          | 60          | 24.00          | 68          |
| No. 1.....                         | .54            | 84          | .54            | 72          | .347           | 72          | No. 7.....              | 27.00          | 60          | 27.00          | 60          | 27.00          | 60          |
| No. 2.....                         | .42            | 56          | .42            | 56          | .42            | 56          | No. 8.....              | 35.00          | 48          | 34.00          | 48          | 21.12          | 48          |
| No. 3.....                         | .42            | 55          | .42            | 55          | .40            | 55          | No. 9.....              | 30.00          | 48          | 29.00          | 48          | 19.20          | 48          |
| No. 4*.....                        | 30.00          |             | 27.00          |             | 20.00          | 55          | No. 10.....             | 34.00          | 53          | 34.00          | 53          | 34.00          | 53          |
| No. 5.....                         | .545           | 55          | .545           | 55          | .545           | 55          | No. 11.....             | 27.00—         | 53          | 22.00—         | 47          | 26.60          | 47          |
| No. 6.....                         | .45            | 60          | .45            | 56          | .38            | 56          |                         | 40.00          |             | 35.50          |             |                |             |
| No. 7.....                         | .45            | 48          | .45            | 48          | .40            | 48          | No. 12.....             | 34.37          | 44          | 39.06          | 50          | 34.37          | 44          |
| No. 8.....                         | .40            | 48          | .40            | 48          | .40            | 48          | No. 13.....             | 35.15          | 45          | 35.15          | 45          | 35.15          | 45          |
| No. 9.....                         | .45            | 48          | .45            | 48          | .41            | 48          | No. 14.....             | 33.00          | 48          | 33.00          | 48          | 33.00          | 48          |
| No. 10.....                        | .402           | 56          | .387           | 56          | .387           | 56          | No. 15.....             | 35.00          | 44          | 31.00          | 44          | 31.00          | 44          |
| No. 11.....                        | .425           | 56          | .425           | 56          | .385           | 56          | No. 16.....             | 24.00          | 48          | 24.00          | 48          | 24.00          | 48          |
| No. 12.....                        | .428           | 48          | .38            | 48          | .38            | 48          | <i>Cellarmen—</i>       |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 13.....                        | .40            | 65          | .40            | 54          | .36            | 54          | No. 1.....              | 20.00          | 50          | 20.00          | 50          | 20.00          | 50          |
| No. 14.....                        | .45            | 48          | .405           | 48          | .385           | 48          | No. 2.....              | 22.00          | 50          | 22.00          | 50          | 12.00          | 50          |
| <i>Labourers—</i>                  |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 3.....              | 21.00          | 49½         | 18.00          | 49½         | 18.00          | 49½         |
| No. 1.....                         | .35            | 50          | .35            | 50          | .35            | 54          | No. 4.....              | 21.00          | 60          | 18.00          | 60          | 19.25          | 55          |
| No. 2.....                         | .25            | 55          | .30            | 55          | .30            | 55          | No. 5.....              | 20.00          | 60          | 20.00          | 60          | 19.00          | 48          |
| No. 3.....                         | .36            | 50          | .34            | 50          | .24            | 50          | No. 6.....              | 24.10          | 44          | 25.00          | 60          | 19.23          | 44          |
| No. 4.....                         | .42            | 48          | .42            | 48          | .33            | 48          | No. 7.....              | 24.50          | 50          | 24.50          | 50          | 24.50          | 50          |
| No. 5.....                         | .35            | 48          | .35            | 48          | .35            | 48          | No. 8.....              | 22.00          | 45          | 22.00          | 45          | 22.00          | 45          |
| No. 6.....                         | .30            | 55          | .30            | 55          | .30            | 48—         | No. 9.....              | 31.50          | 60          | 31.50          | 60          | 31.50          | 60          |
|                                    |                |             |                |             |                | 55          | No. 10.....             | 35.00          | 48          | 32.00          | 48          | 22.40          | 56          |
| No. 7.....                         | .30            | 60          | .25            | 56          | .25            | 56          | No. 11.....             | 36.25          | 60          | 36.25          | 60          | 36.25          | 60          |
| No. 8.....                         | .35            | 48          | .35            | 48          | .275           | 48          | No. 12.....             | 24.30          | 54          | 24.30          | 54          | 24.30          | 48          |
| No. 9.....                         | .45            | 49          | .45            | 49          | .40            | 49          | No. 13.....             | 30.00          | 60          | 30.00          | 60          | 30.00          | 60          |
| No. 10.....                        | .40            | 50          | .36            | 50          | .34            | 50          | No. 14.....             | 20.00—         | 50          | 20.00—         | 45—         | 16.20          | 45          |
| No. 11.....                        | .40            | 48          | .417           | 48          | .375           | 48          |                         | 25.50          |             | 24.50          | 50          |                |             |
|                                    |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 15.....             | 25.00          | 53          | 25.00          | 53          | 25.00          | 53          |
|                                    |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 16.....             | 25.00          | 53          | 20.00          | 53          | 20.00          | 53          |
|                                    |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 17.....             | 27.00          | 53          | 23.95          | 47          | 23.95          | 47          |

† Female. \* Wage per week.



TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

| Industry and Occupation       | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             | Industry and Occupation     | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             |
|-------------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
|                               | Wages per week | Hrs per wk. | Wages per week | Hrs per wk. | Wages per week | Hrs per wk. |                             | Wages per week | Hrs per wk. | Wages per week | Hrs per wk. | Wages per week | Hrs per wk. |
| <b>BREWERIES—<i>Conc.</i></b> | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             | No. 20.....                 | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             |
| <i>Cellarmen—Conc.</i>        |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 21.....                 | 35.75          | 44          | 39.00          | 48          | 36.12          | 48          |
| No. 18.....                   | 30.25          | 55          | 30.25          | 55          | 30.25          | 55          | No. 22.....                 | 37.50          | 56          | 37.50          | 56          | 37.50          | 56          |
| No. 19.....                   | 32.33          | 45          | 32.33          | 45          | 32.33          | 45          | No. 23.....                 | 37.50          | 56          | 37.50          | 56          | 37.50          | 56          |
| No. 20.....                   | 31.60          | 44          | 35.92          | 50          | 31.60          | 44          | No. 24.....                 | 33.50          | 56          | 33.50          | 56          | 33.50          | 56          |
| No. 21.....                   | 29.50          | 48          | 29.50          | 48          | 29.50          | 48          | <i>Firemen—</i>             | 37.50          | 56          | 35.00          | 56          | 35.00          | 56          |
| No. 22.....                   | 29.50          | 48          | 29.50          | 48          | 29.50          | 48          | No. 1.....                  | 18.00          | 50          | 20.00          | 50          | 18.00          | 50          |
| <i>Bottlers (Machine)—</i>    |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 2.....                  | 20.00          | 56          | 20.00          | 56          | 20.00          | 56          |
| No. 1.....                    | 20.00          | 50          | 20.00          | 50          | 20.00          | 50          | No. 3.....                  | 27.00          | 60          | 27.00          | 60          | 27.00          | 60          |
| No. 2.....                    | 28.00          | 49½         | 21.00          | 49½         | 24.00          | 49½         | No. 4.....                  | 27.09          | 84          | 27.09          | 84          | 27.09          | 84          |
| No. 3.....                    | 19.25          | 55          | 19.25          | 55          | 17.50          | 50          | No. 5.....                  | 28.00          | 56          | 28.00          | 56          | 28.00          | 56          |
| No. 4.....                    | 18.00          | 60          | 18.00          | 60          | 18.00          | 48          | No. 6.....                  | 23.00          | 60          | 23.00          | 60          | 23.00          | 48          |
| No. 5.....                    | 25.00          | 50          | 24.50          | 50          | —              | —           | No. 7.....                  | 24.00          | 60          | 28.80          | 72          | 33.60          | 84          |
| No. 6.....                    | 24.00          | 60          | 24.00          | 60          | 24.00          | 60          | No. 8.....                  | 26.00          | 54          | 26.00          | 45          | 26.00          | 45          |
| No. 7.....                    | 23.00          | 45          | 23.00          | 45          | 23.00          | 45          | No. 9.....                  | 33.60          | 56          | 33.60          | 56          | 30.24          | 63          |
| No. 8.....                    | 25.80          | 60          | 25.80          | 60          | 19.20          | 48          | No. 10.....                 | 27.50          | 56          | 27.50          | 56          | 27.50          | 56          |
| No. 9.....                    | 27.00          | 60          | 27.00          | 60          | 20.40          | 48          | No. 11.....                 | 23.00          | 60          | 23.00          | 65          | 26.80          | 67          |
| No. 10.....                   | 25.50          | 60          | 25.50          | 60          | 25.50          | 60          | No. 12.....                 | 25.00          | 50          | 25.00          | 75          |                |             |
| No. 11.....                   | 24.50          | 50          | 24.50          | 50          | 20.00          | 50          | No. 13.....                 | 35.00          | 48          | 32.00          | 48          | 26.88          | 56          |
| No. 12.....                   | 24.50          | 50          | 24.50          | 50          | 24.50          | 50          | No. 14.....                 | 28.00          | 53          | 25.65          | 53          | 25.65          | 53          |
| No. 13.....                   | 30.00          | 60          | 30.00          | 60          | 24.00          | 60          | No. 15.....                 | 22.00          | 53          | 18.00          | 53          | 18.00          | 53          |
| No. 14.....                   | 18.00          | 50          | 18.00          | 50          | 12.60          | 45          | No. 16.....                 | 22.00          | 53          | 24.50          | 47          | 24.50          | 47          |
| No. 15.....                   | 21.00          | 48          | 21.00          | 48          |                |             | No. 17.....                 | 31.00          | 56          | 31.00          | 56          | 31.00          | 56          |
| No. 16.....                   | 21.60          | 48          | 21.60          | 48          | 17.28          | 48          | No. 18.....                 | 28.50          | 56          | 28.50          | 56          | 28.50          | 56          |
| No. 17.....                   | 30.94          | 45          | 30.94          | 45          | 30.94          | 45          | <i>Teamsters—</i>           | 31.00          | 56          | 30.00          | 56          | 30.00          | 56          |
| No. 18.....                   | 26.00          | 53          | 26.00          | 53          | 26.00          | 53          | No. 1.....                  | 20.90          | 55          | 19.00          | 50          | 19.00          | 50          |
| No. 19.....                   | 22.00          | 53          | 22.00          | 53          | 20.00          | 53          | No. 2.....                  | 32.00          | 60          | 32.00          | 60          | 32.00          | 60          |
| No. 20.....                   | 25.00          | 53          | 22.15          | 47          | 22.15          | 47          | No. 3.....                  | 25.00          | 60          | 25.00          | 60          | 25.00          | 48          |
| No. 21.....                   | 24.75          | 55          | 24.75          | 55          | 24.75          | 55          | No. 4.....                  | 24.00          | 60          | 24.00          | 60          | 24.00          | 60          |
| No. 22.....                   | 33.00          | 44          | 37.50          | 50          | 33.00          | 44          | No. 5.....                  | 25.00          | 60          | 25.00          | 60          | 25.00          | 60          |
| No. 23.....                   | 29.00          | 48          | 29.00          | 48          | 29.00          | 48          | No. 6.....                  | 28.50          | 60          | 25.00          | 60          | 25.00          | 60          |
| No. 24.....                   | 29.50          | 48          | 31.00          | 48          | 31.00          | 48          | No. 7.....                  | 29.00          | 53          | 29.00          | 53          | 25.70          | 47          |
|                               | 29.00          | 48          | 29.00          | 48          | 29.00          | 48          | No. 8.....                  | 32.50          | 48          | 32.50          | 48          | 30.00          |             |
| <i>Bottlers (Other)—</i>      |                |             |                |             |                |             | <i>Motor truck drivers—</i> |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 1.....                    | 13.00          | 50          | 15.00          | 50          | 15.00          | 50          | No. 1.....                  | 22.00          | 50          | 22.00          | 50          | 22.00          | 50          |
| No. 2.....                    | 15.00          |             |                |             |                |             | No. 2.....                  | 21.00          | 49½         | 18.00          | 49½         | 18.00          | 49½         |
| No. 3.....                    | 18.00          | 49½         | 15.00          | 49½         |                |             | No. 3.....                  | 25.00          | 60          | 25.00          | 60          | 25.00          | 48          |
| No. 4.....                    | 19.60          | 56          | 19.60          | 56          | 19.60          | 56          | No. 4.....                  | 25.00          | 50          | 25.00          | 50          | 25.00          | 44          |
| No. 5.....                    | 16.80          | 56          | 16.80          | 56          | 16.80          | 56          | No. 5.....                  | 24.50          | 56          | 24.50          | 56          | 24.50          | 56          |
| No. 6.....                    | 19.25          | 55          | 16.50          | 55          | 13.50          | 45          | No. 6.....                  | 18.00          | 56          | 18.00          | 56          | 18.00          | 56          |
| No. 7.....                    | 19.25          | 55          | 17.50          | 50          | 17.50          | 50          | No. 7.....                  | 22.00          | 45          | 22.00          | 45          | 22.00          | 45          |
| No. 8.....                    | 25.00          | 50          | 24.50          | 50          |                |             | No. 8.....                  | 25.00          | 60          | 25.00          | 60          | 25.00          | 60          |
| No. 9.....                    | 23.00          | 50          | 22.50          | 50          |                |             | No. 9.....                  | 24.00          | 60          | 24.00          | 60          | 27.00          | 60          |
| No. 10.....                   | 22.00          | 45          | 22.00          | 45          | 22.00          | 45          | No. 10.....                 | 28.00          | 60          | 29.00          | 60          | 28.00          | 60          |
| No. 11.....                   | 24.00          | 60          | 24.00          | 60          | 19.20          | 48          | No. 11.....                 | 27.50          | 48          | 27.50          | 48          | 27.50          | 48          |
| No. 12.....                   | 22.50          | 50          | 22.50          | 50          | 18.00          | 50          | No. 12.....                 | 30.00          | 60          | 30.00          | 60          | 30.00          | 60          |
| No. 13.....                   | 20.00          | 50          | 20.00          | 50          | 20.00          | 50          | No. 13.....                 | 25.00          | 60          | 22.50          | 60          | 22.50          | 60          |
| No. 14.....                   | 22.50          | 50          | 22.50          | 50          | 22.50          | 50          | No. 14.....                 | 30.00          | 60          | 27.00          | 60          | 27.00          | 60          |
| No. 15.....                   | 21.00          | 60          | 21.00          | 60          | 24.00          | 60          | No. 15.....                 | 22.00          | 53          | 22.00          | 53          | 20.00          | 53          |
| No. 16.....                   | 16.00          | 50          | 15.00          | 45          | 12.60          | 45          | No. 16.....                 | 30.00          | 53          | 27.00          | 53          | 24.00          | 47          |
| No. 17.....                   | 18.50          |             | 18.50          | 50          |                |             | No. 17.....                 | 37.00          |             | 37.00          |             | 33.00          |             |
| No. 18.....                   | 16.00          | 53          | 20.50          | 53          | 21.50          | 53          | No. 18.....                 | 31.00          | 55          | 31.00          | 55          | 31.00          | 55          |
| No. 19.....                   | 25.00          |             | 25.00          |             | 25.00          |             | No. 19.....                 | 27.50          | 55          | 27.50          | 55          | 27.50          | 55          |
| No. 20.....                   | 18.00          | 53          | 18.00          | 53          | 18.00          | 53          | No. 20.....                 | 37.50          | 48          | 37.50          | 48          | 46.25          | 48          |
| No. 21.....                   | 25.00          | 53          | 23.00          | 47          | 23.95          | 47          | No. 21.....                 | 35.00          | 48          | 35.00          | 48          | 35.00          | 48          |
| No. 22.....                   | 35.00          |             | 24.85          |             |                |             | No. 22.....                 | 37.50          | 54          | 37.50          | 54          | 33.75          | 54          |
| No. 23.....                   | 30.25          | 44          | 34.38          | 50          | 30.25          | 44          | No. 23.....                 | 29.50          | 48          | 31.00          | 48          | 31.00          | 48          |
| No. 24.....                   | 26.00          | 48          | 26.00          | 48          | 25.00          | 48          | No. 24.....                 | 33.50          | 48          | 31.00          | 48          | 31.00          | 48          |
| No. 25.....                   | 29.00          | 48          | 29.00          | 48          | 29.00          | 48          |                             | 29.50          | 48          | 29.50          | 48          | 29.50          | 48          |
| No. 26.....                   | 26.00          | 48          | 29.50          | 48          | 29.50          | 48          |                             |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| <i>Engineers—</i>             |                |             |                |             |                |             | <b>DISTILLERIES</b>         | per hour       |             | per hour       |             | per hour       |             |
| No. 1.....                    | 30.00          | 47          | 30.00          | 47          | 30.00          | 47          | <i>Mashmen—</i>             |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 2.....                    | 50.00          | 50          | 50.00          | 50          | 50.00          | 50          | No. 1.....                  | .50            | 44          | .50            | 44          |                |             |
| No. 3.....                    | 30.00          | 49½         | 30.00          | 49½         | 30.00          | 49½         | No. 2.....                  | .68            | 48          | .73            | 44          | .73            | 35          |
| No. 4.....                    | 35.00          | 60          | 35.00          | 60          | 35.00          | 60          | No. 3.....                  | .45            | 47          | .45            | 44          |                |             |
| No. 5.....                    | 33.18          | 84          | 33.18          | 84          | 33.18          | 84          | No. 4.....                  | .37            | 60          | .32            | 60          | .25            | 48          |
| No. 6.....                    | 33.60          | 56          | 33.60          | 56          | 33.60          | 56          | <i>Spirit runners—</i>      |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 7.....                    | 28.00          | 60          | 28.00          | 60          | 28.00          | 48          | No. 1.....                  | .68            | 48          | .80            | 44          | .80            | 35          |
| No. 8.....                    | 30.00          | 56          | 25.00          | 56          | 30.00          | 72          | No. 2.....                  | .634           | 47          | .682           | 44          | .35            | 60          |
| No. 9.....                    | 50.00          | 50          | 50.00          | 50          | 41.54          | 50          | No. 3.....                  | .37            | 60          | .32            | 60          | .25            | 60          |
| No. 10.....                   | 33.60          | 56          | 33.60          | 56          | 33.60          | 56          | <i>Yeastmen—</i>            |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 11.....                   | 35.00          | 45          | 35.00          | 45          | 35.00          | 45          | No. 1.....                  | .50            | 44          | .50            | 44          |                |             |
| No. 12.....                   | 36.00          | 72          | 36.00          | 72          | 36.00          | 72          | No. 2.....                  | .45            | 47          | .45            | 47          |                |             |
| No. 13.....                   | 39.00          | 48          | 32.00          | 48          | 26.88          | 56          | No. 3.....                  | .37            | 60          | .32            | 60          | .25            | 48          |
| No. 14.....                   | 45.00          | 60          | 45.00          | 60          | 45.00          | 60          | <i>Coopers—</i>             |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 15.....                   | 50.00          | 55          | 50.00          | 55          | 50.00          | 55          | No. 1.....                  | .60            | 44          | .70            | 38          | .70            | 35          |
| No. 16.....                   | 50.00          | 84          | 50.00          | 84          | 50.00          | 84          | No. 2.....                  | .60            | 44          | .60            | 44          |                |             |
| No. 17.....                   | 42.00          | 53          | 37.80          | 53          | 37.80          | 53          | No. 3.....                  | .54            | 47          | .45            | 44          | .35            | 44          |
| No. 18.....                   | 35.00          | 53          | 35.00          | 53          | 30.00          | 53          | <i>Engineers—</i>           |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 19.....                   | 36.00          | 53          | 30.90          | 47          | 31.50          | 47          | No. 1.....                  | .70            | 48          | .70            | 48          | .70            | 36          |
|                               |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 2.....                  | .583           | 48          | .50            | 56          | .35            | 72          |
|                               |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 3.....                  | .60            | 60          | .50            | 60          | .50            | 50          |
|                               |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 4.....                  | .795           | 44          | .795           | 44          |                |             |

† Female.

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

| Industry and Occupation    | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             | Industry and Occupation      | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             |
|----------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|------------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
|                            | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. |                              | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. |
| <b>DISTILLERIES—Conc.</b>  | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             |                              | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             |
| <i>Bottlers—</i>           |                |             |                |             |                |             | <i>Back Tenders—</i>         |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 1.....                 | .34            | 44          | .34            | 44          | .....          | .....       | No. 1.....                   | .39            | 48          | .39            | 48          | .35            | 48          |
| No. 2.....                 | .50            | 44          | .50            | 23          | .50            | 23          | No. 2.....                   | .82            | 48          | .82            | 36          | .65            | 48          |
| No. 3.....                 | .55            | 44          | .55            | 23          | .55            | 23          | No. 3.....                   | .73            | 48          | .66            | 48          | .66            | 48          |
| No. 4.....                 | .375           | 47          | .375           | 44          | .25            | 44          | No. 4.....                   | 1.17           | 48          | 1.17           | 48          | .92            | 18          |
| No. 5.....                 | .35            | 47          | .35            | 44          | .21            | 44          | No. 5.....                   | .295           | 66          | .295           | 66          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 6.....                 | .32            | 60          | .25            | 60          | .25            | 40          | No. 6.....                   | .85            | 48          | .85            | 40          | .855           | 30          |
| <i>Labellers (female)—</i> |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 7.....                   | 1.25           | 48          | 1.25           | 48          | 1.15           | 48          |
| No. 1.....                 | .30            | 44          | .30            | 23          | .30            | 23          | No. 8.....                   | .81            | 48          | .81            | 32          | .59            | 32          |
| No. 2.....                 | .275           | 44          | .275           | 22          | .275           | 23          | No. 9.....                   | .93            | 48          | .85            | 48          | .78            | 48          |
| No. 3.....                 | .22            | 47          | .22            | 44          | .....          | .....       | No. 10.....                  | .655           | 48          | .655           | 48          | .60            | 60          |
| No. 4.....                 | .19            | 47          | .19            | 44          | .....          | .....       | No. 11.....                  | 1.29           | 48          | 1.29           | 48          | 1.12           | 36          |
| No. 5.....                 | .15            | 60          | .15            | 60          | .15            | 48          | No. 12.....                  | 1.175          | 48          | 1.175          | 48          | 1.00           | 36          |
| <b>PULP AND PAPER</b>      |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 13.....                  | .60            | 48          | .60            | 48          | .....          | .....       |
| <i>Beatermen—</i>          |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 14.....                  | 1.24           | 48          | 1.24           | 48          | 1.08           | 48          |
| No. 1.....                 | .42            | 48          | .34            | 48          | .34            | 48          | No. 15.....                  | .50            | 48          | .50            | 48          | .48            | 48          |
| No. 2.....                 | .41            | 48          | .41            | 48          | .34            | 18          | No. 16.....                  | 1.12           | 48          | 1.01           | 40          | 1.01           | 40          |
| No. 3.....                 | .255           | 66          | .255           | 66          | .....          | .....       | <i>Third Hands—</i>          |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 4.....                 | .375           | 48          | .375           | 40          | .34            | 30          | No. 1.....                   | .35            | 48          | .32            | 48          | .29            | 48          |
| No. 5.....                 | .46            | 48          | .46            | 48          | .38            | 48          | No. 2.....                   | .71            | 48          | .71            | 36          | .50            | 48          |
| No. 6.....                 | .42            | 48          | .42            | 32          | .34            | 32          | No. 3.....                   | .52            | 48          | .47            | 48          | .47            | 48          |
| No. 7.....                 | .43            | 48          | .41            | 48          | .39            | 48          | No. 4.....                   | .83            | 48          | .83            | 48          | .65            | 18          |
| No. 8.....                 | .40            | 48          | .40            | 48          | .40            | 60          | No. 5.....                   | .273           | 66          | .273           | 66          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 9.....                 | .40            | 48          | .40            | 48          | .38            | 36          | No. 6.....                   | .68            | 48          | .68            | 40          | .615           | 30          |
| No. 10.....                | .42            | 48          | .42            | 48          | .....          | .....       | No. 7.....                   | .90            | 48          | .90            | 48          | .84            | 48          |
| No. 11.....                | .40            | 48          | .40            | 48          | .....          | .....       | No. 8.....                   | .68            | 48          | .68            | 32          | .45            | 32          |
| No. 12.....                | .52            | 48          | .52            | 48          | .48            | 48          | No. 9.....                   | .73            | 48          | .66            | 48          | .60            | 48          |
| No. 13.....                | .45            | 48          | .41            | 40          | .41            | 40          | No. 10.....                  | .40            | 48          | .40            | 48          | .36            | 48          |
| <i>Grindermen—</i>         |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 11.....                  | .92            | 48          | .94            | 48          | .82            | 36          |
| No. 1.....                 | .45            | 48          | .45            | 48          | .43            | 48          | No. 12.....                  | .86            | 48          | .88            | 48          | .76            | 36          |
| No. 2.....                 | .36            | 48          | .36            | 48          | .....          | .....       | No. 13.....                  | .92            | 48          | .92            | 48          | .81            | 48          |
| No. 3.....                 | .48            | 48          | .48            | 48          | .....          | .....       | No. 14.....                  | .67            | 48          | .67            | 48          | .63            | 48          |
| No. 4.....                 | .46            | 48          | .46            | 40          | .415           | 30          | <i>Finishers—</i>            |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 5.....                 | .48            | 48          | .48            | 32          | .38            | 32          | No. 1.....                   | .37            | 48          | .37            | 48          | .335           | 48          |
| No. 6.....                 | .45            | 40          | .40            | 48          | .36            | 48          | No. 2.....                   | .40            | 48          | .40            | 48          | .40            | 48          |
| No. 7.....                 | .48            | 48          | .48            | 48          | .42            | 36          | No. 3.....                   | .46            | 54          | .38            | 54          | .38            | 54          |
| No. 8.....                 | .45            | 48          | .45            | 48          | .....          | .....       | No. 4.....                   | .25            | 60          | .25            | 60          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 9.....                 | .475           | 48          | .475           | 48          | .41            | 36          | No. 5.....                   | .50            | 48          | .50            | 40          | .45            | 30          |
| No. 10.....                | .55            | 48          | .55            | 48          | .49            | 48          | No. 6.....                   | .508           | 48          | .508           | 48          | .45            | 48          |
| No. 11.....                | .44            | 48          | .38            | 48          | .38            | 40          | No. 7.....                   | .51            | 48          | .51            | 32          | .40            | 32          |
| <i>Screenmen—</i>          |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 8.....                   | .54            | 48          | .51            | 48          | .45            | 48          |
| No. 1.....                 | .35            | 50          | .35            | 50          | .315           | 50          | No. 9.....                   | .45            | 48          | .45            | 48          | .39            | 36          |
| No. 2.....                 | .48            | 48          | .48            | 48          | .43            | 48          | No. 10.....                  | .45            | 48          | .45            | 48          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 3.....                 | .35            | 48          | .35            | 48          | .28            | 48          | No. 11.....                  | .42            | 48          | .42            | 48          | .38            | 36          |
| No. 4.....                 | .48            | 48          | .432           | 48          | .432           | 40          | No. 12.....                  | .52            | 48          | .52            | 48          | .47            | 48          |
| No. 5.....                 | .48            | 48          | .48            | 48          | .39            | 18          | No. 13.....                  | .50            | 48          | .50            | 48          | .48            | 54          |
| No. 6.....                 | .375           | 48          | .375           | 40          | .495           | 30          | <i>Digester Cooks—</i>       |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 7.....                 | .48            | 48          | .48            | 32          | .38            | 32          | No. 1.....                   | .39            | 50          | .39            | 50          | .35            | 50          |
| No. 8.....                 | .42            | 48          | .42            | 48          | .....          | .....       | No. 2.....                   | .56            | 48          | .56            | 48          | .45            | 48          |
| No. 9.....                 | .45            | 48          | .45            | 48          | .....          | .....       | No. 3.....                   | .68            | 48          | .612           | 48          | .612           | 40          |
| No. 10.....                | .54            | 48          | .54            | 48          | .47            | 48          | No. 4.....                   | .80            | 48          | .80            | 48          | .63            | 18          |
| No. 11.....                | .45            | 48          | .45            | 48          | .42            | 48          | No. 5.....                   | .85            | 48          | .85            | 36          | .73            | 36          |
| No. 12.....                | .44            | 48          | .38            | 48          | .38            | 40          | No. 6.....                   | 1.05           | 48          | .90            | 48          | .78            | 36          |
| <i>Millwrights—</i>        |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 7.....                   | .805           | 48          | .805           | 48          | .69            | 48          |
| No. 1.....                 | .50            | 48          | .50            | 48          | .50            | 48          | No. 8.....                   | .80            | 48          | .80            | 48          | .75            | 48          |
| No. 2.....                 | .49            | 42          | .49            | 42          | .40            | 42          | <i>Stationary Engineers—</i> |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 3.....                 | .575           | 54          | .575           | 40          | .50            | 28          | No. 1.....                   | .75            | 48          | .75            | 48          | .75            | 48          |
| No. 4.....                 | .60            | 48          | .60            | 40          | .50            | 42          | No. 2.....                   | .75            | 48          | .75            | 48          | .59            | 24          |
| No. 5.....                 | .57            | 54          | .54            | 48          | .50            | 48          | No. 3.....                   | .55            | 48          | .55            | 48          | .495           | 42          |
| No. 6.....                 | .75            | 48          | .75            | 48          | .64            | 36          | No. 4.....                   | .74            | 48          | .67            | 48          | .60            | 48          |
| No. 7.....                 | .89            | 48          | .89            | 48          | .76            | 48          | No. 5.....                   | .75            | 48          | .75            | 48          | .65            | 36          |
| No. 8.....                 | .70            | 48          | .70            | 48          | .70            | 48          | No. 6.....                   | .70            | 48          | .70            | 48          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 9.....                 | .75            | 48          | .68            | 42          | .68            | 42          | No. 7.....                   | .70            | 48          | .70            | 48          | .61            | 36          |
| <i>Machine Tenders—</i>    |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 8.....                   | .75            | 72          | .75            | 56          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 1.....                 | .48            | 48          | .48            | 48          | .43            | 48          | No. 9.....                   | .70            | 48          | .70            | 48          | .70            | 48          |
| No. 2.....                 | 1.00           | 48          | 1.00           | 36          | .80            | 48          | No. 10.....                  | .77            | 48          | .75            | 48          | .77            | 48          |
| No. 3.....                 | .92            | 48          | .83            | 48          | .83            | 48          | <i>Firemen—</i>              |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 4.....                 | 1.35           | 48          | 1.35           | 48          | 1.06           | 18          | No. 1.....                   | .58            | 48          | .58            | 48          | .54            | 48          |
| No. 5.....                 | .386           | 66          | .386           | 66          | .....          | .....       | No. 2.....                   | .65            | 48          | .65            | 48          | .52            | 48          |
| No. 6.....                 | 1.05           | 48          | 1.05           | 40          | .945           | 30          | No. 3.....                   | .....          | .....       | .60            | 40          | .54            | 36          |
| No. 7.....                 | 1.50           | 48          | 1.50           | 48          | 1.30           | 48          | No. 4.....                   | .52            | 56          | .49            | 56          | .44            | 48          |
| No. 8.....                 | .98            | 48          | .98            | 32          | .72            | 32          | No. 5.....                   | .64            | 48          | .64            | 48          | .56            | 36          |
| No. 9.....                 | 1.13           | 48          | 1.03           | 48          | .93            | 48          | No. 6.....                   | .59            | 48          | .59            | 56          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 10.....                | .65            | 48          | .65            | 48          | .60            | 60          | No. 7.....                   | .60            | 48          | .60            | 48          | .52            | 36          |
| No. 11.....                | 1.44           | 48          | 1.44           | 48          | 1.25           | 36          | No. 8.....                   | .60            | 72          | .60            | 56          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 12.....                | 1.325          | 48          | 1.33           | 48          | 1.15           | 36          | No. 9.....                   | .60            | 48          | .60            | 48          | .57            | 48          |
| No. 13.....                | .85            | 48          | .85            | 48          | .....          | .....       | No. 10.....                  | .625           | 48          | .57            | 48          | .57            | 48          |
| No. 14.....                | 1.44           | 48          | 1.44           | 48          | 1.23           | 48          | No. 11.....                  | .64            | 48          | .64            | 48          | .56            | 48          |
| No. 15.....                | 1.30           | 48          | 1.17           | 40          | 1.17           | 40          |                              |                |             |                |             |                |             |



TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

| Industry and Occupation     | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             | Industry and Occupation      | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             |
|-----------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|------------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
|                             | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. |                              | Wages per week | Hrs per wk. | Wages per week | Hrs per wk. | Wages per week | Hrs per wk. |
| <b>PULP AND PAPER—</b>      | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             |                              | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             |
| <i>Concluded</i>            |                |             |                |             |                |             | <i>Bundlers—</i>             |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| <i>Labourers—</i>           |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 1.....                   | 22.00          | 44          | 17.60          | 44          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 1.....                  | .30            | 54          | .25            | 48          | .25            | 48          | No. 2.....                   | 12.00          | 48          | 12.00          | 47½         | 12.00          | 47½         |
| No. 2.....                  | .27            | 54          | .27            | 54          | .27            | 54          | No. 3.....                   | 18.00          | 49          | 18.00          | 46½         | 18.00          | 46½         |
| No. 3.....                  | .35            | 60          | .35            | 48          | .30            | 45          | No. 4.....                   | 15.00          | 49½         | 15.00          | 40          | 15.00          | 40          |
| No. 4.....                  | .465           | 48          | .419           | 48          | .419           | 40          | No. 5.....                   | 12.00          | 48½         | 12.00          | 48½         | 12.00          | .....       |
| No. 5.....                  | .36            | 54          | .30            | 54          | .30            | 54          | No. 6.....                   | 19.80          | 44          | 17.16          | 44          | 17.16          | 44          |
| No. 6.....                  | .32            | 48          | .32            | 48          | .28            | 19          | No. 7.....                   | 19.30          | 52          | 19.30          | 52          | 18.20          | 52          |
| No. 7.....                  | .25            | 60          | .25            | 60          | .....          | .....       | No. 8.....                   | 12.00          | 49          | 11.50          | 49          | 11.50          | 49          |
| No. 8.....                  | .36            | 54          | .33            | 48          | .30            | 28          | No. 9.....                   | 11.00          | 44          | 11.00          | 44          | 11.00          | 44          |
| No. 9.....                  | .37            | 48          | .37            | 40          | .27            | 40          | <i>Packers—</i>              |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 10.....                 | .33            | 48          | .30            | 48          | .27            | 48          | No. 1.....                   | 20.00          | 49½         | 20.00          | 45          | 20.00          | 45          |
| No. 11.....                 | .30            | 48          | .30            | 48          | .27            | 48          | No. 2.....                   | 9.68           | 44          | 8.80           | 44          | 7.00           | 35          |
| No. 12.....                 | .....          | .....       | .40            | 48          | .38            | 36          | No. 3.....                   | 17.00          | 43½         | 17.00          | 43½         | 17.00          | 48          |
| No. 13.....                 | .40            | 48          | .40            | 48          | .....          | .....       | No. 4.....                   | 12.32          | 44          | 12.32          | 44          | 12.32          | 44          |
| No. 14.....                 | .40            | 48          | .40            | 48          | .38            | 36          | <i>Paper Cutters—</i>        |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 15.....                 | .35            | 54          | .35            | 54          | .....          | .....       | No. 1.....                   | 18.00          | 48          | 20.00          | 48          | 20.00          | 48          |
| No. 16.....                 | .45            | 54          | .45            | 54          | .40            | 48          | No. 2.....                   | 24.00          | 48          | 20.00          | 40          | 20.00          | 40          |
| No. 17.....                 | .45            | 48          | .45            | 48          | .42            | 48          | No. 3.....                   | .....          | .....       | 20.95          | 49          | 19.97          | 49          |
|                             |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 4.....                   | 31.85          | 49          | 31.85          | 49          | 25.97          | 49          |
|                             |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 5.....                   | .....          | .....       | 23.03          | 49          | 23.03          | 49          |
| <b>PAPER PRODUCTS</b>       |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 6.....                   | 16.28          | 46½         | 16.28          | 46½         | 16.28          | 46½         |
| <i>Paper Box</i>            |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 7.....                   | 24.00          | 49½         | 24.00          | 40          | 24.00          | 40          |
| <i>Box Makers (Male)—</i>   | per wk.        |             | per wk.        |             | per wk.        |             | No. 8.....                   | 25.00          | 51½         | 22.00          | 51½         | 25.00          | .....       |
| No. 1.....                  | 15.75          | 45          | 15.75          | 45          | 15.75          | 45          | No. 9.....                   | 19.36          | 44          | 19.36          | 44          | 14.70          | 35          |
| No. 2.....                  | 22.00          | 44          | 22.00          | 44          | 22.00          | 44          | No. 10.....                  | .....          | .....       | 23.04          | 48          | 23.04          | 48          |
| No. 3.....                  | 25.00          | 52          | 25.00          | 52          | 22.36          | 52          | No. 11.....                  | 19.76          | 52          | 19.76          | 52          | 17.68          | 52          |
| No. 4.....                  | 22.00          | 55          | 22.00          | 55          | .....          | .....       | No. 12.....                  | 27.50          | 49          | 27.50          | 49          | 25.00          | 49          |
| No. 5.....                  | 15.00          | 46½         | 15.00          | 46½         | 11.29          | 46½         | No. 13.....                  | 18.00          | 43½         | 18.00          | 43½         | 18.00          | 48          |
| No. 6.....                  | 25.00          | 45½         | 27.00          | 45½         | 24.25          | 45½         | No. 14.....                  | 35.00          | 47          | 35.00          | 47          | 35.00          | 47          |
| <i>Box Makers (Female)—</i> |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 15.....                  | 28.00          | 48          | 23.66          | 45½         | 23.66          | 45½         |
| No. 1.....                  | 6.75           | 45          | 6.75           | 45          | 6.75           | 45          | No. 16.....                  | 22.00          | 47          | 24.00          | 47          | 26.00          | 47          |
| No. 2.....                  | 12.50          | 48          | 12.50          | 48          | 12.50          | 48          | No. 17.....                  | 23.00          | 46½         | 20.75          | 46½         | 27.00          | 46½         |
| No. 3.....                  | 13.50          | 48          | 13.50          | 47½         | 13.50          | 47½         | No. 18.....                  | 40.80          | 48          | 40.80          | 48          | 40.80          | 48          |
| No. 4.....                  | 11.16          | 46½         | 11.64          | 48½         | 11.64          | 48½         | <i>Scissors—</i>             |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 5.....                  | 11.50          | 49½         | 11.50          | 40          | 11.50          | 40          | No. 1.....                   | 21.00          | 50          | 21.00          | 50          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 6.....                  | 17.50          | 48½         | 17.50          | 48½         | .....          | .....       | No. 2.....                   | .....          | .....       | 12.99          | 49          | 9.80           | 49          |
| No. 7.....                  | 14.00          | 44          | 13.20          | 44          | 10.50          | 35          | No. 3.....                   | 19.60          | 49          | 26.95          | 49          | 24.01          | 49          |
| No. 8.....                  | 11.52          | 48          | 11.52          | 48          | 11.52          | 48          | No. 4.....                   | 22.00          | 48          | 22.00          | 47½         | 22.00          | 47½         |
| No. 9.....                  | 12.00          | 49          | 11.50          | 49          | 11.50          | 49          | No. 5.....                   | 23.25          | 46½         | 23.25          | 46½         | 23.25          | 46½         |
| No. 10.....                 | 17.00          | 44          | 17.00          | 44          | 17.00          | 44          | No. 6.....                   | 25.00          | 60          | 25.00          | 60          | 25.00          | 60          |
| No. 11.....                 | 19.25          | 55          | 19.25          | 55          | .....          | .....       | No. 7.....                   | 33.00          | 49½         | 33.00          | 40          | 33.00          | 40          |
| No. 12.....                 | 11.04          | 48          | 11.52          | 48          | 11.52          | 48          | No. 8.....                   | 28.60          | 44          | 27.72          | 44          | 21.00          | 35          |
| No. 13.....                 | .....          | .....       | 12.50          | 45½         | 12.50          | 45½         | No. 9.....                   | 30.00          | 49          | 30.00          | 49          | 23.00          | 49          |
| No. 14.....                 | 16.32          | 48          | 16.32          | 48          | 16.32          | 48          | No. 10.....                  | 16.00          | 43½         | 19.00          | 43½         | 19.00          | 48          |
| <i>Press Feeders—</i>       |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 11.....                  | 22.00          | 47          | 22.00          | 47          | 22.00          | 47          |
| No. 1.....                  | 13.44          | 48          | 11.20          | 40          | 10.40          | 40          | No. 12.....                  | 24.48          | 48          | 20.93          | 45½         | 20.93          | 45½         |
| No. 2.....                  | .....          | .....       | 19.97          | 49          | 18.13          | 49          | No. 13.....                  | 20.00          | 47          | 20.00          | 47          | 15.00          | 47          |
| No. 3.....                  | 11.00          | 52          | 11.00          | 47½         | 11.00          | 47½         | No. 14.....                  | 25.50          | 46½         | 25.50          | 46½         | 28.80          | 46½         |
| No. 4.....                  | 16.35          | 52          | 16.35          | 47½         | 16.35          | 47½         | No. 15.....                  | 27.20          | 47          | 27.20          | 47          | 27.20          | 47          |
| No. 5.....                  | 11.50          | 52          | 11.50          | 52          | 11.50          | 52          | No. 16.....                  | 25.44          | 48          | 16.80          | 48          | 16.80          | 48          |
| No. 6.....                  | 17.00          | 43½         | 17.00          | 43½         | 17.00          | 48          | <i>Table Workers—</i>        |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 7.....                  | 24.50          | 46½         | 23.00          | 46½         | 22.50          | 46½         | No. 1.....                   | 9.12           | 48          | 7.60           | 40          | 7.60           | 40          |
| No. 8.....                  | 17.00          | 45½         | 17.00          | 45½         | 16.15          | 45½         | No. 2.....                   | 6.05           | 46½         | 6.30           | 48½         | 6.30           | 48½         |
| No. 9.....                  | 20.16          | 48          | 20.64          | 48          | 20.64          | 48          | No. 3.....                   | 15.00          | 49½         | 15.00          | 40          | 15.00          | 40          |
| <i>Machine Operators—</i>   |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 4.....                   | 13.20          | 44          | 13.20          | 44          | 8.75           | 35          |
| No. 1.....                  | 24.00          | 48          | 20.00          | 40          | 20.00          | 40          | No. 5.....                   | 12.00          | 49          | 11.50          | 49          | 11.50          | 49          |
| No. 2.....                  | 13.10          | 49          | 11.75          | 49          | 9.62           | 49          | No. 6.....                   | 12.32          | 44          | 12.32          | 44          | 12.32          | 44          |
| No. 3.....                  | 17.60          | 44          | 17.60          | 44          | .....          | .....       | <i>Stationary Engineers—</i> |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 4.....                  | 12.00          | 48          | 12.00          | 47½         | 12.00          | 47½         | No. 1.....                   | 26.00          | 52          | 26.00          | 47½         | 26.00          | 47½         |
| No. 5.....                  | 11.00          | 46½         | 11.00          | 46½         | 11.00          | 46½         | No. 2.....                   | 25.00          | 60          | 25.00          | 60          | 21.00          | 60          |
| No. 6.....                  | 23.00          | 60          | 23.00          | 60          | 23.00          | 60          | No. 3.....                   | 25.00          | 49½         | 25.00          | 49½         | 25.00          | 49½         |
| No. 7.....                  | 7.00           | 60          | 7.00           | 60          | 7.00           | 60          | No. 4.....                   | 24.00          | 48          | 22.60          | 45½         | 24.00          | 55½         |
| No. 8.....                  | 11.00          | 44          | 11.00          | 44          | 11.00          | 44          | No. 5.....                   | 54.00          | 72          | 41.25          | 55          | 61.60          | 77          |
| No. 9.....                  | 20.00          | 48½         | 20.00          | 45          | 20.00          | 45          | <i>Firemen—</i>              |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 10.....                 | 16.00          | 48½         | 16.00          | 48½         | .....          | .....       | No. 1.....                   | 19.00          | 48          | 19.76          | 48          | 19.76          | 48          |
| No. 11.....                 | 13.86          | 48          | 13.68          | 48          | 13.68          | 48          | No. 2.....                   | 36.00          | 72          | 36.00          | 72          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 12.....                 | 14.56          | 52          | 14.56          | 52          | 13.00          | 52          | No. 3.....                   | 24.00          | 52          | 24.00          | 47½         | 24.00          | 47½         |
| No. 13.....                 | 12.00          | 49          | 11.50          | 49          | 11.50          | 49          | No. 4.....                   | 24.00          | 49½         | 24.00          | 49½         | .....          | .....       |
| No. 14.....                 | 15.00          | 43½         | 16.00          | 43½         | 16.00          | 48          | No. 5.....                   | 24.00          | 49          | 25.00          | 49          | 25.00          | 49          |
| No. 15.....                 | 14.85          | 45          | 13.20          | 44          | 13.20          | 44          | No. 6.....                   | 22.50          | 60          | 22.50          | 60          | 22.50          | 60          |
| No. 16.....                 | 20.00          | 44          | 20.00          | 44          | 20.00          | 44          | No. 7.....                   | 35.00          | 66          | 27.50          | 55          | 33.50          | 77          |
| No. 17.....                 | 24.75          | 55          | 24.75          | 55          | 22.50          | 55          | <i>Labourers—</i>            |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 18.....                 | 27.50          | 55          | 27.50          | 55          | 25.00          | 55          | No. 1.....                   | 13.72          | 49          | 14.70          | 49          | 14.70          | 49          |
| No. 19.....                 | 13.00          | 46½         | 16.00          | 46½         | 17.00          | 46½         | No. 2.....                   | 12.50          | 52          | 12.50          | 47½         | 12.50          | 47½         |
| No. 20.....                 | 22.09          | 47          | 22.09          | 47          | 22.09          | 47          | No. 3.....                   | 20.00          | 49½         | 20.00          | 49½         | 20.00          | 49½         |
| No. 21.....                 | 16.80          | 48          | 14.40          | 48          | 14.40          | 48          | No. 4.....                   | 19.20          | 48          | 19.20          | 48          | 17.28          | 48          |
|                             |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 5.....                   | 24.75          | 55          | 22.00          | 55          | 24.00          | 60          |
|                             |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 6.....                   | 20.21          | 47          | 20.21          | 47          | 20.21          | 47          |



TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

| Industry and Occupation                      | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             | Industry and Occupation | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             |
|--|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
|  | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. |                         | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. |
| <b>PAPER PRODUCTS</b>                        | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             |                         | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             |
| —Concluded                                   |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 4.....              | .45            | 50          | .45            | 44          | .405           | 44          |
| <i>Kraft Tissue and Wrapping Paper</i>       |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 5.....              | .438           | 50          | .438           | 50          | .415           | 44          |
| <i>Machine Tenders—</i>                      |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 6.....              | .50            | 45          | .50            | 45          | .50            | 45          |
| No. 1.....                                   | .71            | 48          | .71            | 48          | .71            | 48          | No. 7.....              | .45            | 45          | .45            | 45          | .45            | 45          |
| No. 2.....                                   | .845           | 48          | .845           | 48          | .80            | 48          | No. 8.....              | .55            | 49          | .55            | 49          | .45            | 49          |
| No. 3.....                                   | .92            | 48          | .83            | 48          | .83            | 48          | No. 9.....              | .40            | 54          | .40            | 54          | .40            | 48          |
| No. 4.....                                   | .69            | 48          | .69            | 48          | .69            | 48          | No. 10.....             | .60            | 40          | .60            | 40          | .60            | 40          |
| No. 5.....                                   | .82            | 48          | .82            | 48          | .82            | 48          | No. 11.....             | .65            | 44          | .54            | 44          | .....          | 44          |
| No. 6.....                                   | .525           | 55          | .525           | 55          | .....          | 48          | No. 12.....             | .60            | 50          | .60            | 54          | .50            | 44          |
| No. 7.....                                   | .65            | 60          | .65            | 60          | .....          | 48          | No. 13.....             | .60            | 50          | .40            | 44          | .50            | 44          |
| <i>Back Tenders—</i>                         |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 14.....             | .55            | 50          | .49            | 44          | .475           | 44          |
| No. 1.....                                   | .53            | 48          | .53            | 48          | .44            | 48          | No. 15.....             | .65            | 50          | .45            | 44          | .35            | 44          |
| No. 2.....                                   | .635           | 48          | .635           | 48          | .60            | 48          | <i>Painters—</i>        |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 3.....                                   | .73            | 48          | .66            | 48          | .66            | 48          | No. 1.....              | .45            | 55          | .45            | 55          | .40            | 55          |
| No. 4.....                                   | .54            | 48          | .54            | 48          | .54            | 48          | No. 2.....              | .50            | 55          | .50            | 44          | .50            | 44          |
| No. 5.....                                   | .60            | 48          | .60            | 48          | .60            | 48          | No. 3.....              | .50            | 49          | .50            | 49          | .42            | 49          |
| No. 6.....                                   | .56            | 48          | .54            | 48          | .50            | 32          | No. 4.....              | .45            | 50          | .45            | 44          | .405           | 44          |
| No. 7.....                                   | .42            | 60          | .42            | 60          | .....          | 48          | No. 5.....              | .429           | 50          | .429           | 50          | .403           | 44          |
| <i>Beatermen—</i>                            |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 6.....              | .50            | 44          | .50            | 44          | .45            | 44          |
| No. 1.....                                   | .36            | 48          | .36            | 48          | .29            | 48          | No. 7.....              | .417           | 54          | .417           | 54          | .312           | 48          |
| No. 2.....                                   | .463           | 48          | .463           | 48          | .44            | 48          | No. 8.....              | .65            | 40          | .65            | 40          | .65            | 40          |
| No. 3.....                                   | .42            | 48          | .34            | 48          | .34            | 48          | No. 9.....              | .70            | 44          | .63            | 44          | .....          | 44          |
| No. 4.....                                   | .43            | 48          | .43            | 48          | .43            | 48          | No. 10.....             | .60            | 50          | .54            | 54          | .45            | 44          |
| No. 5.....                                   | .37            | 48          | .36            | 48          | .34            | 32          | No. 11.....             | .60            | 50          | .55            | 44          | .40            | 44          |
| No. 6.....                                   | .55            | 60          | .50            | 60          | .....          | 48          | No. 12.....             | .55            | 50          | .49            | 44          | .45            | 44          |
| <i>Beater Engineers—</i>                     |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 13.....             | .75            | 50          | .65            | 44          | .50            | 44          |
| No. 1.....                                   | .77            | 48          | .77            | 48          | .63            | 48          | <i>Trimmers—</i>        |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 2.....                                   | .55            | 48          | .50            | 48          | .475           | 48          | No. 1.....              | .45            | 55          | .45            | 44          | .45            | 44          |
| No. 3.....                                   | .725           | 48          | .725           | 48          | .68            | 48          | No. 2.....              | .35            | 50          | .35            | 44          | .315           | 44          |
| <i>Third Hands—</i>                          |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 3.....              | .50            | 49          | .50            | 49          | .45            | 49          |
| No. 1.....                                   | .43            | 48          | .43            | 48          | .35            | 48          | No. 4.....              | .55            | 44          | .50            | 44          | .45            | 44          |
| No. 2.....                                   | .48            | 48          | .48            | 48          | .45            | 48          | No. 5.....              | .70            | 40          | .70            | 40          | .50            | 40          |
| No. 3.....                                   | .52            | 48          | .47            | 48          | .47            | 48          | No. 6.....              | .75            | 44          | .75            | 44          | .....          | 44          |
| No. 4.....                                   | .50            | 48          | .50            | 48          | .50            | 48          | No. 7.....              | .60            | 50          | .54            | 54          | .36            | 44          |
| No. 5.....                                   | .35            | 60          | .35            | 60          | .....          | 48          | <i>Blacksmiths—</i>     |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 6.....                                   | .45            | 48          | .40            | 48          | .40            | 48          | No. 1.....              | .55            | 55          | .55            | 55          | .50            | 55          |
| <i>Fourth Hands—</i>                         |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 2.....              | .60            | 55          | .60            | 44          | .55            | 44          |
| No. 1.....                                   | .42            | 48          | .42            | 48          | .34            | 48          | No. 3.....              | .50            | 55          | .50            | 44          | .45            | 44          |
| No. 2.....                                   | .373           | 48          | .373           | 48          | .36            | 48          | No. 4.....              | .65            | 49          | .60            | 49          | .55            | 49          |
| No. 3.....                                   | .46            | 48          | .41            | 48          | .41            | 48          | No. 5.....              | .50            | 50          | .45            | 44          | .....          | 44          |
| No. 4.....                                   | .43            | 48          | .43            | 48          | .43            | 48          | No. 6.....              | .65            | 45          | .65            | 45          | .65            | 45          |
| <i>Cutter Men—</i>                           |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 7.....              | .60            | 44          | .60            | 44          | .60            | 44          |
| No. 1.....                                   | .35            | 54          | .321           | 54          | .321           | 54          | No. 8.....              | .333           | 54          | .333           | 54          | .30            | 48          |
| No. 2.....                                   | .40            | 55          | .40            | 55          | .40            | 55          | No. 9.....              | .55            | 40          | .55            | 40          | .55            | 40          |
| No. 3.....                                   | .55            | 48          | .55            | 48          | .55            | 48          | No. 10.....             | .65            | 44          | .54            | 44          | .....          | 44          |
| No. 4.....                                   | .40            | 60          | .40            | 50          | .....          | 48          | No. 11.....             | .60            | 50          | .54            | 54          | .43            | 44          |
| No. 5.....                                   | .27            | 50          | .27            | 50          | .....          | 48          | No. 12.....             | .50            | 50          | .40            | 44          | .35            | 44          |
| No. 6.....                                   | .45            | 48          | .45            | 48          | .36            | 48          | No. 13.....             | .65            | 50          | .58            | 44          | .52            | 44          |
| <i>Finishers—</i>                            |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 14.....             | .60            | 50          | .50            | 44          | .45            | 44          |
| No. 1.....                                   | .46            | 54          | .38            | 54          | .38            | 54          | <i>Metal Workers—</i>   |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 2.....                                   | .42            | 50          | .48            | 50          | .38            | 50          | No. 1.....              | .50            | 50          | .50            | 44          | .45            | 44          |
| No. 3.....                                   | .25            | 50          | .26            | 50          | .23            | 50          | No. 2.....              | .65            | 49          | .60            | 49          | .54            | 49          |
| No. 4.....                                   | .40            | 50          | .40            | 50          | .....          | 48          | No. 3.....              | .50            | 40          | .50            | 40          | .50            | 40          |
| <i>Counters (Female)—</i>                    |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 4.....              | .90            | 44          | .75            | 44          | .....          | 44          |
| No. 1.....                                   | .25            | 48          | .25            | 48          | .20            | 48          | <b>FURNITURE</b>        |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 2.....                                   | .20            | 54          | .20            | 54          | .20            | 54          | <i>Rip Sawyers—</i>     |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 3.....                                   | .275           | 55          | .275           | 55          | .275           | 55          | No. 1.....              | .30            | 59          | .30            | 65          | .25            | 55          |
| No. 4.....                                   | .11            | 48          | .11            | 48          | .11            | 48          | No. 2.....              | .30            | 60          | .30            | 50          | .30            | 50          |
| No. 5.....                                   | .30            | 60          | .30            | 50          | .....          | 48          | No. 3.....              | .233           | 54          | .222           | 54          | .233           | 36          |
| <i>Firemen—</i>                              |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 4.....              | .135           | 40          | .135           | 40          | .14            | 24          |
| No. 1.....                                   | .53            | 48          | .48            | 48          | .48            | 48          | No. 5.....              | .48            | 50          | .455           | 44          | .45            | 40          |
| No. 2.....                                   | .50            | 84          | .50            | 56          | .....          | 48          | No. 6.....              | .38            | 55          | .35            | 55          | .30            | 55          |
| No. 3.....                                   | .35            | 84          | .35            | 84          | .35            | 84          | No. 7.....              | .35            | 55          | .35            | 44          | .34            | 55          |
| No. 4.....                                   | .396           | 48          | .412           | 48          | .412           | 48          | No. 8.....              | .50            | 40          | .438           | 40          | .25            | 40          |
| <i>Labourers—</i>                            |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 9.....              | .30            | 32          | .29            | 55          | .27            | 40          |
| No. 1.....                                   | .36            | 54          | .30            | 54          | .30            | 54          | No. 10.....             | .45            | 55          | .45            | 32          | .35            | 55          |
| No. 2.....                                   | .275           | 55          | .275           | 55          | .275           | 55          | No. 11.....             | .55            | 40          | .55            | 32          | .495           | 35          |
| No. 3.....                                   | .35            | 50          | .35            | 50          | .....          | 48          | No. 12.....             | .52            | 55          | .47            | 25          | .38            | 40          |
| <b>CARRIAGES, WAGONS, TRUCK BODIES, Etc.</b> |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 13.....             | .41            | 40          | .35            | 40          | .35            | 40          |
| <i>Woodworkers—</i>                          |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 14.....             | .45            | 44          | .42            | 50          | .36            | 36          |
| No. 1.....                                   | .50            | 55          | .50            | 44          | .45            | 44          | No. 15.....             | .35            | 50          | .315           | 50          | .315           | 50          |
| No. 2.....                                   | .40            | 55          | .40            | 44          | .35            | 44          | No. 16.....             | .375           | 50          | .375           | 60          | .30            | 50          |
| No. 3.....                                   | .65            | 49          | .55            | 49          | .50            | 49          | No. 17.....             | .50            | 50          | .45            | 40          | .37            | 50          |
|  |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 18.....             | .37            | 32          | .37            | 50          | .40            | 50          |
|  |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 19.....             | .41            | 50          | .41            | 50          | .38            | 50          |
|  |                |             |                |             |                |             | <i>Band Sawyers—</i>    |                |             |                |             |                |             |
|  |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 1.....              | .45            | 59          | .35            | 70          | .35            | 55          |
|  |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 2.....              | .25            | 60          | .25            | 50          | .25            | 50          |
|  |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 3.....              | .222           | 54          | .222           | 54          | .222           | 36          |
|  |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 4.....              | .40            | 40          | .40            | 40          | .34            | 24          |

†Female.

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TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

| Industry and Occupation | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             | Industry and Occupation | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
|                         | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. |                         | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. |
| FURNITURE—Con.          | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             |                         | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             |
| Band Sawyers—Conc.      |                |             |                |             |                |             |                         |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 5.....              | .25            | 45          | .222           | 43          | .18            | 45          | No. 1.....              | .40            | 59          | .35            | 65          | .35            | 55          |
| No. 6.....              | .45            | 50          | .432           | 44          | .45            | 40          | No. 2.....              | .25            | 60          | .25            | 50          | .25            | 50          |
| No. 7.....              | .525           | 55          | .525           | 44          | .45            | 55          | No. 3.....              | .335           | 40          | .335           | 40          | .285           | 24          |
| No. 8.....              | .39            | 54          | .39            | 54          | .35            | 40          | No. 4.....              | .33            | 45          | .31            | 43          | .26            | 45          |
| No. 9.....              | .562           | 40          | .50            | 40          | .30            | 40          | No. 5.....              | .48            | 50          | .455           | 44          | .45            | 40          |
| No. 10.....             | .34            | 32          | .30            | 55          | .27            | 40          | No. 6.....              | .438           | 40          | .375           | 40          | .25            | 40          |
| No. 11.....             | .56            | 54          | .48            | 54          | .45            | 54          | No. 7.....              | .50            | 32          | .42            | 55          | .38            | 40          |
| No. 12.....             | .55            | 55          | .50            | 32          | .35            | 55          | No. 8.....              | .55            | 54          | .47            | 54          | .44            | 54          |
| No. 13.....             | .625           | 40          | .625           | 32          | .565           | 40          | No. 9.....              | .40            | 55          | .36            | 25          | .36            | 40          |
| No. 14.....             | .47            | 55          | .42            | 25          | .33            | ...         | No. 10.....             | .61            | 40          | .55            | 40          | .55            | 40          |
| No. 15.....             | .425           | 55          | .425           | 59          | .36            | 59          | No. 11.....             | .56            | 44          | .53            | 50          | .48            | 36          |
| No. 16.....             | .54            | 40          | .46            | 40          | .46            | 40          | No. 12.....             | .40            | 50          | .36            | 50          | .36            | 50          |
| No. 17.....             | .50            | 44          | .45            | 50          | .36            | 36          | No. 13.....             | .47            | 50          | .47            | 60          | .40            | 50          |
| No. 18.....             | .45            | 50          | .405           | 50          | .405           | 50          | No. 14.....             | .40            | 55          | .36            | 59          | .36            | 50          |
| No. 19.....             | .45            | 50          | .45            | 60          | .42            | 50          | No. 15.....             | .50            | 50          | .45            | 40          | .40            | 50          |
| No. 20.....             | .50            | 55          | .50            | 45          | .45            | 54          | No. 16.....             | .59            | 32          | .59            | 50          | .53            | 50          |
| No. 21.....             | .55            | 50          | .48            | 40          | .40            | 50          | No. 17.....             | .54            | 50          | .54            | 50          | .33            | 50          |
| No. 22.....             | .55            | 32          | .55            | 50          | .49            | 50          | No. 18.....             | .40            | 50          | .40            | 50          | .36            | 36          |
| No. 23.....             | .45            | 50          | .45            | 50          | .40            | 50          | Sanders—                |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| Woodworkers—            |                |             |                |             |                |             |                         |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 1.....              | .20            | 60          | .20            | 50          | .20            | 50          | No. 1.....              | .275           | 59          | .275           | 55          | .26            | 55          |
| No. 2.....              | .278           | 54          | .305           | 54          | .25            | 36          | No. 2.....              | .26            | 45          | .26            | 43          | .27            | 45          |
| No. 3.....              | .30            | 40          | .30            | 40          | .25            | 24          | No. 3.....              | .20            | 55          | .18            | 55          | .....          | 55          |
| No. 4.....              | .30            | 40          | .27            | 40          | .....          | ...         | No. 4.....              | .28            | 55          | .26            | 55          | .25            | 55          |
| No. 5.....              | .49            | 50          | .455           | 44          | .44            | 40          | No. 5.....              | .375           | 55          | .375           | 44          | .34            | 55          |
| No. 6.....              | .30            | 55          | .28            | 55          | .24            | 55          | No. 6.....              | .375           | 40          | .375           | 40          | .25            | 40          |
| No. 7.....              | .32            | 54          | .32            | 54          | .27            | 40          | No. 7.....              | .35            | 32          | .26            | 60          | .26            | 40          |
| No. 8.....              | .438           | 40          | .375           | 40          | .25            | 40          | No. 8.....              | .48            | 54          | .45            | 54          | .42            | 54          |
| No. 9.....              | .425           | 55          | .425           | 32          | .30            | 55          | No. 9.....              | .44            | 40          | .38            | 40          | .38            | 40          |
| No. 10.....             | .30            | 55          | .275           | 59          | .26            | 59          | No. 10.....             | .40            | 50          | .36            | 50          | .36            | 50          |
| No. 11.....             | .67            | 40          | .65            | 40          | .625           | 40          | No. 11.....             | .325           | 50          | .325           | 60          | .29            | 50          |
| No. 12.....             | .43            | 50          | .38            | 50          | .385           | 50          | No. 12.....             | .47            | 32          | .47            | 50          | .42            | 50          |
| No. 13.....             | .50            | 50          | .50            | 44          | .44            | 44          | Finishers and Polishes— |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 14.....             | .40            | 50          | .40            | 50          | .40            | 32          | No. 1.....              | .30            | 59          | .30            | 58          | .30            | 57          |
| Wood Carvers—           |                |             |                |             |                |             |                         |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 1.....              | .40            | 60          | .40            | 50          | .40            | 50          | No. 2.....              | .225           | 60          | .225           | 50          | .225           | 50          |
| No. 2.....              | .45            | 55          | .42            | 55          | .40            | 55          | No. 3.....              | .30            | 54          | .278           | 54          | .278           | 36          |
| No. 3.....              | .47            | 54          | .47            | 54          | .45            | 54          | No. 4.....              | .275           | 40          | .248           | 40          | .....          | 40          |
| No. 4.....              | .62            | 32          | .50            | 55          | .45            | 40          | No. 5.....              | .50            | 50          | .455           | 44          | .45            | 40          |
| No. 5.....              | .50            | 54          | .43            | 54          | .40            | 54          | No. 6.....              | .32            | 55          | .30            | 55          | .28            | 55          |
| No. 6.....              | .70            | 54          | .65            | 40          | .65            | 40          | No. 7.....              | .35            | 55          | .35            | 44          | .35            | 55          |
| No. 7.....              | .30            | 54          | .30            | 40          | .30            | 40          | No. 8.....              | .30            | 54          | .30            | 54          | .30            | 40          |
| No. 8.....              | .54            | 50          | .54            | 50          | .50            | 50          | No. 9.....              | .438           | 40          | .375           | 40          | .20            | 40          |
| No. 9.....              | .60            | 50          | .60            | 44          | .60            | 44          | No. 10.....             | .40            | 32          | .37            | 45          | .33            | 40          |
| No. 10.....             | .55            | 50          | .48            | 50          | .44            | 40          | No. 11.....             | .37            | 55          | .34            | 50          | .275           | 36          |
| Shaper Hands—           |                |             |                |             |                |             |                         |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 1.....              | .35            | 59          | .35            | 67          | .35            | 55          | No. 12.....             | .35            | 54          | .30            | 54          | .30            | 54          |
| No. 2.....              | .28            | 45          | .27            | 43          | .26            | 45          | No. 13.....             | .50            | 55          | .50            | 40          | .35            | 55          |
| No. 3.....              | .45            | 55          | .42            | 55          | .40            | 55          | No. 14.....             | .525           | 40          | .525           | 48          | .475           | 40          |
| No. 4.....              | .57            | 32          | .52            | 55          | .47            | 40          | No. 15.....             | .40            | 55          | .36            | 25          | .32            | ...         |
| No. 5.....              | .50            | 54          | .43            | 54          | .41            | 54          | No. 16.....             | .45            | 59          | .385           | 59          | .385           | 59          |
| No. 6.....              | .55            | 55          | .50            | 32          | .45            | 55          | No. 17.....             | .30            | 59          | .24            | 59          | .24            | 59          |
| No. 7.....              | .725           | 40          | .725           | 27          | .54            | 41          | No. 18.....             | .46            | 40          | .36            | 40          | .36            | 40          |
| No. 8.....              | .40            | 50          | .36            | 50          | .36            | 50          | No. 19.....             | .35            | 50          | .32            | 50          | .32            | 50          |
| No. 9.....              | .46            | 50          | .46            | 60          | .40            | 50          | No. 20.....             | .40            | 50          | .40            | 60          | .38            | 50          |
| No. 10.....             | .60            | 32          | .60            | 50          | .54            | 50          | No. 21.....             | .40            | 55          | .39            | 55          | .32            | 55          |
| Cabinet Makers—         |                |             |                |             |                |             |                         |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 1.....              | .30            | 59          | .27            | 58          | .275           | 55          | No. 22.....             | .50            | 50          | .50            | 40          | .50            | 50          |
| No. 2.....              | .30            | 60          | .30            | 50          | .30            | 50          | No. 23.....             | .45            | 32          | .45            | 50          | .40            | 50          |
| No. 3.....              | .39            | 54          | .36            | 54          | .36            | 36          | No. 24.....             | .45            | 50          | .45            | 50          | .42            | 50          |
| No. 4.....              | .35            | 40          | .335           | 40          | .285           | 24          | No. 25.....             | .55            | 50          | .55            | 44          | .55            | 44          |
| No. 5.....              | .275           | 40          | .248           | 40          | .....          | ...         | No. 26.....             | .45            | 50          | .50            | 44          | .47            | 44          |
| No. 6.....              | .40            | 55          | .38            | 55          | .35            | 55          | No. 27.....             | .40            | 50          | .40            | 50          | .36            | 32          |
| No. 7.....              | .30            | 55          | .28            | 55          | .24            | 55          | Upholsters—             |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 8.....              | .475           | 55          | .475           | 44          | .44            | 55          | No. 1.....              | .40            | 54          | .36            | 54          | .36            | 36          |
| No. 9.....              | .375           | 54          | .375           | 54          | .33            | 40          | No. 2.....              | .40            | 45          | .38            | 43          | .28            | 45          |
| No. 10.....             | .50            | 40          | .438           | 40          | .25            | 40          | No. 3.....              | .35            | 55          | .32            | 55          | .28            | 55          |
| No. 11.....             | .32            | 32          | .25            | 60          | .19            | 40          | No. 4.....              | .33            | 55          | .32            | 55          | .29            | 55          |
| No. 12.....             | .42            | 55          | .38            | 50          | .30            | 32          | No. 5.....              | .50            | 40          | .438           | 40          | .30            | 40          |
| No. 13.....             | .42            | 54          | .38            | 54          | .36            | 54          | No. 6.....              | .525           | 32          | .49            | 35          | .49            | 35          |
| No. 14.....             | .55            | 55          | .50            | 32          | .35            | 55          | No. 7.....              | .39            | 54          | .34            | 54          | .33            | 54          |
| No. 15.....             | .50            | 40          | .50            | 32          | .45            | 32          | No. 8.....              | .55            | 40          | .52            | 32          | .495           | 32          |
| No. 16.....             | .52            | 55          | .47            | 25          | .44            | ...         | No. 9.....              | .33            | 50          | .28            | 50          | .....          | 50          |
| No. 17.....             | .46            | 40          | .39            | 40          | .39            | 40          | No. 10.....             | .40            | 55          | .465           | 59          | .37            | 50          |
| No. 18.....             | .40            | 50          | .36            | 50          | .36            | 50          | No. 11.....             | .55            | 50          | .50            | 40          | .42            | 50          |
| No. 19.....             | .44            | 50          | .44            | 60          | .39            | 50          | No. 12.....             | .70            | 44          | .65            | 44          | .65            | 44          |
| No. 20.....             | .45            | 55          | .41            | 55          | .36            | 50          | No. 13.....             | .50            | 50          | .50            | 50          | .44            | 50          |
| No. 21.....             | .35            | 32          | .35            | 50          | .30            | 50          | Engineers—              |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 22.....             | .45            | 50          | .42            | 50          | .40            | 50          | No. 1.....              | .45            | 72          | .40            | 72          | .40            | 59          |
| No. 23.....             | .68            | 50          | .63            | 44          | .63            | 44          | No. 2.....              | .40            | 60          | .38            | 60          | .34            | 45          |
| No. 24.....             | .50            | 50          | .50            | 44          | .42            | 44          | No. 3.....              | .38            | 55          | .38            | 55          | .35            | 55          |
| No. 25.....             | .50            | 50          | .50            | 50          | .44            | 32          | No. 4.....              | .35            | 77          | .32            | 77          | .30            | 77          |
|                         |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 5.....              | .455           | 55          | .455           | 55          | .455           | 55          |
|                         |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 6.....              | .42            | 60          | .42            | 60          | .29            | 54          |
|                         |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 7.....              | .45            | 70          | .42            | 70          | .40            | 70          |
|                         |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 8.....              | .43            | 55          | .43            | 50          | .375           | 50          |



TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

| Industry and Occupation        | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             | Industry and Occupation | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             |
|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
|                                | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. |                         | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. |
|                                | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             |                         | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             |
| <b>FURNITURE—Contc.</b>        |                |             |                |             |                |             |                         |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| <i>Engineers—Contc.</i>        |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 17.....             | .72            | 40          | .60            | 40          | .50            | 24          |
| No. 9.....                     | .50            | 54          | .426           | 54          | .39            | 54          | No. 18.....             | .341           | 55          | .398           | 44          | .34            | 44          |
| No. 10.....                    | .636           | 44          | .56            | 50          | .60            | 50          | No. 19.....             | .60            | 95          | .75            | 80          | .65            | 35          |
| No. 11.....                    | .45            | 50          | .45            | 50          | .40            | 50          | No. 20.....             | .475           | 50          | .40            | 44          | .383           | 33          |
| No. 12.....                    | .68            | 50          | .68            | 50          | .60            | 50          | No. 21.....             | .55            | 70          | .45            | 60          | .40            | 38          |
| No. 13.....                    | .65            | 50          | .65            | 50          | .60            | 50          | No. 22.....             | .50            | 90          | .50            | 80          | .45            | 75          |
| No. 14.....                    | .70            | 50          | .66            | 50          | .545           | 44          | No. 23.....             | .65            | 49          | .45            | 60          | .45            | 60          |
| <i>Firemen—</i>                |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 24.....             | .75            | 40          | .675           | 40          | .575           | 40          |
| Nc. 1.....                     | .275           | 72          | .275           | 72          | .26            | 72          | No. 25.....             | .45            | 58          | .45            | 55          | .28            | 35          |
| No. 2.....                     | .36            | 50          | .30            | 50          | .30            | 50          | <i>Planer Hands—</i>    |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 3.....                     | .32            | 55          | .32            | 55          | .30            | 55          | No. 1.....              | .314           | 54          | .30            | 50          | .27            | 40          |
| No. 4.....                     | .40            | 40          | .40            | 29          | .36            | 48          | No. 2.....              | .34            | 50          | .34            | 50          | .31            | 44          |
| No. 5.....                     | .38            | 60          | .32            | 70          | .32            | 70          | No. 3.....              | .278           | 54          | .259           | 54          | .333           | 42          |
| No. 6.....                     | .47            | 65          | .42            | 65          | .34            | 65          | No. 4.....              | .40            | 55          | .40            | 55          | .30            | 55          |
| No. 7.....                     | .50            | 50          | .50            | 56          | .40            | 65          | No. 5.....              | .45            | 35          | .45            | 40          | .40            | 32          |
| <i>Labourers—</i>              |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 6.....              | .40            | 50          | .38            | 45          | .32            | 24          |
| No. 1.....                     | .25            | 40          | .27            | 59          | .25            | 30          | No. 7.....              | .40            | 50          | .40            | 44          | .36            | 44          |
| No. 2.....                     | .20            | 60          | .20            | 50          | .20            | 50          | No. 8.....              | .45            | 50          | .45            | 35          |                |             |
| No. 3.....                     | .20            | 40          | .20            | 40          | .18            | 24          | No. 9.....              | .35            | 55          | .35            | 44          | .315           | 44          |
| No. 4.....                     | .16            | 45          | .15            | 43          | .15            | 45          | No. 10.....             | .55            | 44          | .45            | 40          | .45            | 25          |
| No. 5.....                     | .35            | 55          | .28            | 55          | .24            | 55          | No. 11.....             | .45            | 44          | .40            | 44          | .40            | 44          |
| No. 6.....                     | .29            | 55          | .28            | 55          | .29            | 55          | <i>Match Hands—</i>     |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 7.....                     | .25            | 55          | .25            | 44          | .25            | 55          | No. 1.....              | .314           | 54          | .30            | 50          | .27            | 40          |
| No. 8.....                     | .375           | 40          | .312           | 40          | .20            | 40          | No. 2.....              | .50            | 50          | .50            | 50          | .512           | 44          |
| No. 9.....                     | .32            | 32          | .29            |             | .27            | 40          | No. 3.....              | .50            | 50          | .45            | 40          | .37            | 12          |
| No. 10.....                    | .30            | 54          | .26            | 54          | .28            | 54          | No. 4.....              | .45            | 55          | .40            | 55          | .32            | 50          |
| No. 11.....                    | .30            | 40          | .30            | 32          |                |             | No. 5.....              | .65            | 35          | .65            | 40          | .55            | 32          |
| No. 12.....                    | .35            | 40          | .30            | 40          | .26            | 40          | No. 6.....              | .40            | 50          | .38            | 45          | .32            | 24          |
| No. 13.....                    | .30            | 50          | .30            | 60          | .25            | 50          | No. 7.....              | .60            | 49          | .54            | 44          | .54            | 44          |
| No. 14.....                    | .38            | 55          | .35            | 55          | .30            | 50          | No. 8.....              | .45            | 50          | .45            | 44          | .40            | 44          |
| No. 15.....                    | .34            | 50          | .31            | 40          | .27            | 50          | No. 9.....              | .50            | 50          | .40            | 50          | .40            | 50          |
| No. 16.....                    | .42            | 32          | .42            | 50          | .38            | 50          | No. 10.....             | .50            | 44          | .50            | 35          | .50            | 40          |
| No. 17.....                    | .36            | 50          | .36            | 50          | .30            | 50          | No. 11.....             | .39            | 55          | .39            | 44          | .35            | 44          |
| No. 18.....                    | .40            | 50          | .40            | 50          | .36            | 45          | No. 12.....             | .55            | 45          | .45            | 40          |                |             |
|                                |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 13.....             |                |             | .55            | 44          | .35            | 38          |
| <b>SASH AND DOOR FACTORIES</b> |                |             |                |             |                |             | <i>Cabinet Makers—</i>  |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| <i>Bench hands—</i>            |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 1.....              | .55            | 50          | .50            | 50          | .45            | 40          |
| No. 1.....                     | .45            | 50          | .45            | 50          | .38            | 44          | No. 2.....              | .44            | 50          | .50            | 50          | .45            | 44          |
| No. 2.....                     | .41            | 54          | .37            | 54          | .37            | 42          | No. 3.....              | .50            | 54          | .50            | 48          |                |             |
| No. 3.....                     | .50            | 50          | .50            | 50          | .27            | 40          | No. 4.....              | .54            | 50          | .444           | 54          | .444           | 54          |
| No. 4.....                     | .50            | 54          | .50            | 54          | .36            | 59          | No. 5.....              | .75            | 49          | .675           | 44          | .675           | 44          |
| No. 5.....                     | .51            | 50          | .495           | 40          | .43            | 33          | No. 6.....              | .60            | 44          | .60            | 40          | .45            | 36          |
| No. 6.....                     | .35            | 55          | .40            | 55          | .35            | 50          | No. 7.....              | .65            | 45          | .55            | 40          | .55            | 25          |
| No. 7.....                     | .51            | 50          | .495           | 40          | .43            | 33          | No. 8.....              | .72            | 40          | .65            | 40          | .50            | 24          |
| No. 8.....                     | .60            | 50          | .54            | 44          | .40            | 44          | No. 9.....              | .70            | 50          | .60            | 44          | .60            | 33          |
| No. 9.....                     | .60            | 75          | .60            | 75          | .55            | 70          | No. 10.....             | .55            | 80          | .45            | 60          | .44            | 50          |
| No. 10.....                    | .48            | 50          | .33            | 54          | .306           | 54          | No. 11.....             | .65            | 44          | .65            | 44          | .55            | 60          |
| No. 11.....                    | .52            | 50          | .48            | 45          | .40            | 24          | No. 12.....             | .675           | 44          | .63            | 38          | .60            | 38          |
| No. 12.....                    | .62            | 49          | .56            | 44          | .56            | 44          | <i>Shaper Hands—</i>    |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 13.....                    | .45            | 50          | .37            | 50          | .50            | 40          | No. 1.....              | .53            | 50          | .55            | 40          | .48            | 33          |
| No. 14.....                    | .45            | 55          | .45            | 44          | .40            | 44          | No. 2.....              | .45            | 55          | .45            | 55          | .30            | 50          |
| No. 15.....                    | .35            | 60          | .21            | 50          | .25            | 50          | No. 3.....              | .50            | 50          | .48            | 45          | .40            | 24          |
| No. 16.....                    | .50            | 55          | .50            | 55          | .45            | 36          | No. 4.....              | .40            | 50          | .40            | 44          | .36            | 44          |
| No. 17.....                    | .45            | 55          | .45            | 55          | .45            | 55          | No. 5.....              | .50            | 50          | .40            | 50          | .40            | 50          |
| No. 18.....                    | .65            | 45          | .55            | 44          | .50            | 25          | No. 6.....              | .40            | 55          | .40            | 44          | .36            | 44          |
| No. 19.....                    | .70            | 80          | .64            | 44          | .64            |             | No. 7.....              | .60            | 45          | .45            | 40          | .45            | 25          |
| No. 20.....                    | .375           | 55          | .42            | 44          | .37            | 44          | <i>Glaziers—</i>        |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 21.....                    | .95            | 44          | .85            | 20          | .72            | 35          | No. 1.....              | .50            | 50          | .45            | 50          | .38            | 40          |
| No. 22.....                    | .90            | 44          | .75            | 40          | .75            | 35          | No. 2.....              | .40            | 50          | .40            | 50          | .25            | 44          |
| No. 23.....                    | .40            | 75          | .50            | 60          | .55            | 60          | No. 3.....              | .45            | 54          | .45            | 48          | .25            | 59          |
| No. 24.....                    | .75            | 40          | .675           | 40          | .575           | 40          | No. 4.....              | .45            | 55          | .45            | 44          | .40            | 44          |
| No. 25.....                    | .67            | 40          | .60            |             | .49            | 35          | No. 5.....              | .325           | 50          | .40            | 44          | .383           | 33          |
| <i>Machine hands—</i>          |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 6.....              | .60            | 44          | .50            | 44          | .40            | 38          |
| No. 1.....                     | .50            | 50          | .40            | 50          | .36            | 40          | No. 7.....              | .60            | 44          | .60            | 40          | .60            | 35          |
| No. 2.....                     | .463           | 54          | .50            | 50          | .568           | 44          | No. 8.....              | .65            | 40          | .55            | 20          | .40            | 20          |
| No. 3.....                     | .40            | 50          | .40            | 50          | .36            | 44          | No. 9.....              | .60            | 44          | .55            | 44          | .55            | 44          |
| No. 4.....                     | .50            | 54          | .50            | 48          | .50            | 59          | No. 10.....             | .60            | 44          | .63            | 40          | .53            | 40          |
| No. 5.....                     | .40            | 54          | .40            | 48          | .36            | 59          | No. 11.....             | .67            | 40          | .60            |             | .35            | 35          |
| No. 6.....                     | .40            | 55          | .45            | 55          | .31            | 50          | <i>Turners—</i>         |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 7.....                     | .35            | 55          | .35            | 60          | .30            | 50          | No. 1.....              | .444           | 54          | .48            | 50          | .50            | 44          |
| No. 8.....                     | .60            | 50          | .54            | 44          | .475           | 33          | No. 2.....              | .50            | 54          | .50            | 48          | .40            | 59          |
| No. 9.....                     | .60            | 50          | .60            | 44          | .55            | 44          | No. 3.....              | .48            | 50          | .45            | 40          |                |             |
| No. 10.....                    | .45            | 50          | .43            | 45          | .35            | 24          | No. 4.....              | .50            | 55          | .50            | 55          | .32            | 50          |
| No. 11.....                    | .45            | 50          | .25            | 50          | .25            | 50          | No. 5.....              | .40            | 50          | .40            | 44          | .36            | 44          |
| No. 12.....                    | .45            | 44          | .45            | 40          | .35            | 36          | No. 6.....              | .80            | 50          | .64            | 44          | .64            | 44          |
| No. 13.....                    | .40            | 65          | .40            | 65          | .40            | 60          | No. 7.....              | .625           | 50          | .513           | 44          | .515           | 33          |
| No. 14.....                    | .46            | 55          | .46            | 44          | .43            | 44          | No. 8.....              | .80            | 44          | .75            | 40          | .70            | 35          |
| No. 15.....                    | .60            | 45          | .45            | 40          | .45            | 25          | No. 9.....              | .65            | 44          | .55            | 44          | .55            | 44          |
| No. 16.....                    | .60            | 50          | .56            | 44          | .56            |             | <i>Filers—</i>          |                |             |                |             |                |             |
|                                |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 1.....              | .64            | 50          | .58            | 50          | .45            | 40          |
|                                |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 2.....              | .444           | 50          | .45            | 50          | .41            | 44          |
|                                |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 3.....              | .50            | 50          | .46            | 40          | .40            | 12          |
|                                |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 4.....              | .545           | 55          | .545           | 55          | .50            | 30          |
|                                |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 5.....              | .65            | 35          | .65            | 40          | .55            | 32          |



TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

| Industry and Occupation              | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             | Industry and Occupation | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
|                                      | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. |                         | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. |
| <b>SASH AND DOOR FACTORIES—Conc.</b> | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             | <b>Coremakers—</b>      | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             |
| <i>Filers—Conc.</i>                  |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 1.....              | .75            | 48          | .75            | 40          | .70            | 40          |
| No. 6.....                           | .58            | 50          | .56            | 45          | .50            | 24          | No. 2.....              | .50            | 45          | .50            | 32          | .55            | 24          |
| No. 7.....                           | .50            | 50          | .50            | 44          | .45            | 44          | No. 3.....              | .825           | 48          | .79            | 48          | .71            | 48          |
| No. 8.....                           | .50            | 55          | .50            | 44          | .45            | 44          | No. 4.....              | .60            | 40          | .60            | 40          | .60            | 28          |
| No. 9.....                           | 1.09           | 48          | .885           | 48          | .717           | 48          | No. 5.....              | .36            | 40          | .36            | 40          | .36            | 28          |
| <i>Engineers—</i>                    |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 6.....              | .50            | 60          | .50            | 60          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 1.....                           | .46            | 50          | .42            | 50          | .37            | 40          | No. 7.....              | .45            | 45          | .45            | 35          | .45            | 35          |
| No. 2.....                           | .444           | 54          | .48            | 50          | .407           | 54          | No. 8.....              | .60            | 50          | .60            | 50          | .55            | 27          |
| No. 3.....                           | .39            | 50          | .39            | 63          | .35            | 63          | No. 9.....              | .50            | 60          | .50            | 60          | .50            | 60          |
| No. 4.....                           | .333           | 54          | .333           | 54          | .40            | 42          | No. 10.....             | .675           | 54          | .61            | 24          | .61            | .....       |
| No. 5.....                           | .40            | 60          | .40            | 60          | .338           | 59          | No. 11.....             | .60            | 54          | .60            | 50          | .55            | 50          |
| No. 6.....                           | .582           | 55          | .60            | 50          | .56            | 50          | No. 12.....             | .55            | 44          | .55            | 44          | .40            | .....       |
| No. 7.....                           | .416           | 60          | .416           | 60          | .36            | 20          | No. 13.....             | .444           | 54          | .444           | 54          | .444           | 54          |
| No. 8.....                           | .60            | 50          | .45            | 60          | .45            | 60          | No. 14.....             | .79            | 44          | .79            | 44          | .79            | 44          |
| No. 9.....                           | .56            | 50          | .636           | 44          | .635           | 40          | No. 15.....             | .55            | 50          | .45            | 50          | .45            | 40          |
| No. 10.....                          | .55            | 50          | .50            | 45          | .42            | 24          | No. 16.....             | .35            | 50          | .35            | 25          | .35            | .....       |
| No. 11.....                          | .525           | 49½         | .532           | 44          | .532           | 44          | No. 17.....             | .62            | 45          | .62            | 36          | .56            | 27          |
| No. 12.....                          | .55            | 50          | .55            | 44          | .50            | 44          | No. 18.....             | .55            | 50          | .45            | 50          | .385           | 50          |
| No. 13.....                          | .64            | 50          | .64            | 50          | .70            | 44          | No. 19.....             | .63            | 48          | .61            | 40          | .58            | 16          |
| No. 14.....                          | .80            | 45          | .75            | 40          | 1.00           | 25          | No. 20.....             | .733           | 54          | .722           | 48          | .722           | 48          |
| No. 15.....                          | .825           | 50          | .60            | 44          | .60            | 38          | No. 21.....             | .60            | 24          | .55            | 27          | .50            | 20          |
| No. 16.....                          | .886           | 44          | .818           | 44          | .818           | 44          | No. 22.....             | .444           | 50          | .333           | 50          | .444           | 50          |
| No. 17.....                          | .852           | 44          | .795           | 44          | .795           | 44          | No. 23.....             | .65            | 54          | .625           | 54          | .625           | 26          |
| No. 18.....                          | .725           | 48          | .655           | 48          | .655           | 48          | No. 24.....             | .50            | 55          | .45            | 55          | .36            | 55          |
| <i>Labourers—</i>                    |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 25†                 | .275           | 55          | .25            | 55          | .25            | 55          |
| No. 1.....                           | .388           | 54          | .25            | 50          | .24            | 40          | No. 26.....             | .726           | 54          | .613           | 48          | .778           | 48          |
| No. 2.....                           | .296           | 54          | .32            | 50          | .364           | 44          | No. 27.....             | .85            | 44          | .....          | .....       | .75            | 44          |
| No. 3.....                           | .30            | 50          | .20            | 50          | .27            | 44          | No. 28.....             | .75            | 44          | .75            | 44          | .675           | 44          |
| No. 4.....                           | .25            | 54          | .25            | 48          | .25            | 59          | <b>Cupola men—</b>      |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 5.....                           | .33            | 50          | .345           | 40          | .38            | 44          | No. 1.....              | .55            | 48          | .55            | 40          | .50            | 40          |
| No. 6.....                           | .30            | 55          | .32            | 55          | .25            | 50          | No. 2.....              | .35            | 50          | .35            | 44          | .35            | 44          |
| No. 7.....                           | .35-.45        | 50          | .36            | 44          | .30            | 44          | No. 3.....              | .30            | 60          | .30            | 60          | .30            | 44          |
| No. 8.....                           | .40            | 50          | .40            | 44          | .40            | 40          | No. 4.....              | .30            | 60          | .325           | 48          | .25            | 48          |
| No. 9.....                           | .444           | 54          | .352           | 54          | .352           | 54          | No. 5.....              | .40            | 60          | .40            | 60          | .30            | 50          |
| No. 10.....                          | .36            | 50          | .34            | 45          | .30            | 24          | No. 6.....              | .40            | 45          | .40            | 35          | .35            | 35          |
| No. 11.....                          | .42            | 49½         | .38            | 44          | .38            | 44          | No. 7.....              | .40            | 55          | .40            | 45          | .36            | 45          |
| No. 12.....                          | .30            | 50          | .25            | 44          | .225           | 44          | No. 8.....              | .40            | 60          | .40            | 60          | .40            | 60          |
| No. 13.....                          | .325           | 50          | .23            | 50          | .23            | 50          | No. 9.....              | .45            | 60          | .45            | 50          | .45            | 50          |
| No. 14.....                          | .425           | 44          | .425           | 35          | .30            | 40          | No. 10.....             | .555           | 54          | .519           | 54          | .463           | 54          |
| No. 15.....                          | .25-.36        | 44          | .25-.36        | 44          | .34            | 44          | No. 11.....             | .50            | 50          | .45            | 50          | .40            | 40          |
| No. 16.....                          | .30            | 55          | .30            | 44          | .27            | 44          | No. 12.....             | .51            | 50          | .45            | 27          | .45            | .....       |
| No. 17.....                          | .40            | 45          | .35            | 40          | .35            | 25          | No. 13.....             | .60            | 45          | .60            | 36          | .54            | 27          |
| No. 18.....                          | .63            | 50          | .55            | 44          | .45            | 44          | No. 14.....             | .50            | 50          | .50            | 50          | .45            | 50          |
| No. 19.....                          | .40-.45        | 50          | .40-.45        | 50          | .36-.40        | 50          | No. 15.....             | .55            | 54          | .50            | 40          | .48            | 16          |
| No. 20.....                          | .40-.50        | 44          | .40-.45        | 40          | .40-.45        | 35          | No. 16.....             | .55            | 24          | .50            | 27          | .40            | 20          |
| No. 21.....                          | .375           | 50          | .325           | 44          | .325           | 33          | No. 17.....             | .45            | 54          | .40            | 48          | .40            | 22          |
| No. 22.....                          | .40            | 40          | .28            | 40          | .285           | 40          | No. 18.....             | .55            | 54          | .55            | 54          | .53            | 48          |
|                                      |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 19.....             | .50            | 44          | .50            | 44          | .50            | 44          |
|                                      |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 20.....             | .62            | 44          | .62            | 44          | .515           | 40          |
| <b>FOUNDRIES AND MACHINE SHOPS</b>   |                |             |                |             |                |             | <b>Machinists—</b>      |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| <b>A—IRON PRODUCTS</b>               |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 1.....              | .70            | 44          | .70            | 44          | .65            | 44          |
| <i>Blacksmiths—</i>                  |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 2.....              | .65            | 48          | .65            | 43½         | .60            | 40          |
| No. 1.....                           | .70            | 44          | .70            | 44          | .65            | 40          | No. 3.....              | .65            | 58½         | .60            | 58½         | .52            | 58½         |
| No. 2.....                           | -.0            | 48          | .80            | 43½         | .75            | 40          | No. 4.....              | .45            | 50          | .45            | 44          | .45            | 44          |
| No. 3.....                           | .60            | 44          | .60            | 44          | .55            | 44          | No. 5.....              | .56-.65        | 60          | .60-.65        | 60          | .60-.65        | 44          |
| No. 4.....                           | .60            | 58½         | .60            | 58½         | .45            | 58½         | No. 6.....              | .52            | 54          | .52            | 54          | .52            | 54          |
| No. 5.....                           | .55            | 50          | .55            | 44          | .55            | 44          | No. 7.....              | .60-.65        | 50          | .60-.65        | 50          | .54-.58        | 54½         |
| No. 6.....                           | .45            | 54          | .45            | 54          | .45            | 54          | No. 8.....              | .55-.60        | 50          | .55-.60        | 50          | .46            | 40          |
| No. 7.....                           | .65            | 50          | .65            | 50          | .585           | 44          | No. 9.....              | .625           | 58          | .625           | 44          | .60            | .....       |
| No. 8.....                           | .60            | 50          | .60            | 40          | .46            | 40          | No. 10.....             | .60-.70        | 49½         | .60-.70        | 49½         | .63            | 39          |
| No. 9.....                           | .625           | 58          | .65            | 44          | .625           | 44          | No. 11.....             | .40-.65        | 45          | .65            | 35          | .50            | 35          |
| No. 10.....                          | .65            | 45          | .....          | 35          | .50            | 35          | No. 12.....             | .50            | 50          | .48            | 50          | .47            | 27          |
| No. 11.....                          | .58            | 50          | .53            | 50          | .53            | 27          | No. 13.....             | .675           | 54          | .495           | 40          | .41            | 40          |
| No. 12.....                          | .60            | 54          | .54            | 40          | .54            | 24          | No. 14.....             | .55            | 54          | .55            | 54          | .50            | 40          |
| No. 13.....                          | .50            | 50          | .40            | 50          | .45            | 40          | No. 15.....             | .55            | 50          | .50            | 50          | .55            | 50          |
| No. 14.....                          | .70            | 54          | .75            | 50          | .70            | 50          | No. 16.....             | .65            | 54          | .65            | 50          | .55            | 50          |
| No. 15.....                          | .50            | 50          | .50            | 25          | .50            | .....       | No. 17.....             | .60            | 50          | .60            | 50          | .515           | 50          |
| No. 16.....                          | .60            | 50          | .60            | 50          | .515           | 50          | No. 18.....             | .56-.65        | 50          | .50-.65        | 50          | .45-.60        | 50          |
| No. 17.....                          | .60            | 50          | .65            | 50          | .55            | 50          | No. 19.....             | .63            | 48          | .58            | 40          | .55            | 16          |
| No. 18.....                          | .68            | 48          | .63            | 40          | .60            | 16          | No. 20.....             | .72            | 54          | .778           | 48          | .778           | 48          |
| No. 19.....                          | .65            | 54          | .625           | 55½         | .60            | 26          | No. 21.....             | .65            | 54          | .60            | 55½         | .575           | 26          |
| No. 20.....                          | .70            | 54          | .70            | 54          | .68            | 60          | No. 22.....             | .68            | 32          | .68            | 18          | .60            | 24          |
| No. 21.....                          | .70            | 50          | .70            | 50          | .65            | 45          | No. 23.....             | .425           | 50          | .425           | 50          | .425           | 27          |
| No. 22.....                          | .65            | 50          | .585           | 44          | .585           | 44          | No. 24.....             | .50-.65        | 44          | .45-.63        | 44          | .45            | 44          |
| No. 23.....                          | .80            | 44          | .72            | 44          | .72            | 44          | No. 25.....             | .77            | 44          | .695           | 44          | .70            | 44          |
| No. 24.....                          | .70            | 44          | .70            | 44          | .67            | 44          | No. 26.....             | .78            | 46½         | .78            | 44          | .50-.72        | 44          |
| No. 25.....                          | .75            | 44          | .75            | 44          | .675           | 33          | No. 27.....             | .75            | 44          | .75            | 44          | .67            | 44          |
| No. 26.....                          | .82            | 44          | .82            | 44          | .72            | 44          | No. 28.....             | .75            | 44          | .75            | 44          | .65            | 44          |
|                                      |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 29.....             | .75            | 44          | .75            | 44          | .65            | 44          |
|                                      |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 30.....             | .75            | 44          | .75            | 44          | .68            | 44          |

†Female workers.

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

| Industry and Occupation                      | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             | Industry and Occupation       | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             |
|--|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
|  | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. |                               | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. |
| <b>FOUNDRIES AND MACHINE SHOPS—Continued</b> | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             |                               | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             |
| <b>A—IRON PRODUCTS—Concluded</b>             |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 14.....                   | .35            | 50          | .35-.40        | 50          | .40            | 40          |
| <i>Moulders—</i>                             |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 15.....                   | .475           | 54          | .425           | 50          | .42            | 50          |
| No. 1.....                                   | .80            | 44          | .80            | 44          | .75            | 40          | No. 16.....                   | .45            | 48          | .45            | 36          | .32            | 27          |
| No. 2.....                                   | .75            | 48          | .75            | 24          | .70            | 24          | No. 17.....                   | .40            | 50          | .40            | 50          | .34            | 50          |
| No. 3.....                                   | .57            | 58½         | .52            | 58½         | .45            | 58½         | No. 18.....                   | .40            | 48          | .35            | 40          | .35            | 16          |
| No. 4.....                                   | .40            | 50          | .35            | 44          | .35            | 44          | No. 19.....                   | .50            | 24          | .45            | 27          | .40            | 20          |
| No. 5.....                                   | .55            | 54          | .55            | 54          | .55            | 54          | No. 20.....                   | .30-.36        | 50          | .30-.44        | 50          | .30-.38        | 50          |
| No. 6.....                                   | .30-.60        | 40          | .30-.50        | 32          | .30-.50        | 24          | No. 21.....                   | .375           | 54          | .375           | 54          | .35            | 19          |
| No. 7.....                                   | .35-.50        | 60          | .35-.50        | 48          | .25-.45        | 48          | No. 22.....                   | .40            | 50          | .40            | 44          | .40            | 44          |
| No. 8.....                                   | .825           | 48          | .79            | 48          | .71            | 48          | No. 23.....                   | .40            | 55          | .40            | 55          | .35            | 55          |
| No. 9.....                                   | .33-.57        | 60          | .33-.57        | 60          | .33-.50        | 50          | No. 24.....                   | .45            | 40          | .45            | 50          | .40            | 60          |
| No. 10.....                                  | .70            | 45          | .70            | 35          | .40            | 35          | No. 25.....                   | .45            | 54          | .45            | 48          | .438           | 48          |
| No. 11.....                                  | .525           | 50          | .525           | 45          | .47            | 45          | No. 26.....                   | .45            | 44          | .45            | 44          | .40            | 44          |
| No. 12.....                                  | .525           | 60          | .525           | 60          | .525           | 60          | No. 27.....                   | .525           | 44          | .525           | 44          | .473           | 44          |
| No. 13.....                                  | .65            | 50          | .45-.63        | 50          | .40-.60        | 27          | No. 28.....                   | .50            | 44          | .50            | 44          | .47            | 44          |
| No. 14.....                                  | .60            | 54          | .60            | 45          | .55            | 50          | <b>B—BRASS PRODUCTS</b>       |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 15.....                                  | .675           | 54          | .61            | 24          | .61            | ....        | <i>Assemblers—</i>            |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 16.....                                  | .60            | 44          | .60            | 44          | .42            | ....        | No. 1.....                    | .45            | 49½         | .45            | 49½         | .425           | 32          |
| No. 17.....                                  | .719           | 48          | .685           | 48          | .625           | 48          | No. 2.....                    | .425           | 50          | .425           | 50          | .35            | 32          |
| No. 18.....                                  | .693           | 44          | .79            | 44          | .79            | 44          | No. 3.....                    | .52            | 44          | .52            | 35          | .52            | 25          |
| No. 19.....                                  | .60            | 50          | .60            | 50          | .60            | 40          | No. 4.....                    | .50            | 55          | .50            | 55          | .50            | 55          |
| No. 20.....                                  | .53-.65        | 50          | .53-.60        | 50          | .515           | 50          | No. 5.....                    | .55            | 45          | .55            | 45          | .52            | 14          |
| No. 21.....                                  | .65            | 45          | .65            | 36          | .60            | 27          | <i>Brass finishers—</i>       |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 22.....                                  | .73            | 48          | .68            | 40          | .64            | 16          | No. 1.....                    | .55-.80        | 48          | .55-.75        | 35          | .45-.70        | 35          |
| No. 23.....                                  | .731           | 54          | .72            | 48          | .72            | 48          | No. 2.....                    | .40-.65        | 50          | .53            | 29          | .53            | 18          |
| No. 24.....                                  | .333           | 50          | .333           | 50          | .50            | 50          | No. 3.....                    | .50-.70        | 44          | .45-.63        | 44          | .42-.60        | 39          |
| No. 25.....                                  | .50-.70        | 54          | .45-.67        | 55½         | .425-.65       | 26          | No. 4.....                    | .60            | 50          | .60            | 21          | .50            | 35          |
| No. 26.....                                  | .90            | 24          | .90            | 24          | .80            | 32          | <i>Buffers and polishers—</i> |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 27.....                                  | .60            | 55          | .45            | 55          | .36            | 55          | No. 1.....                    | .55            | 35          | .55            | 35          | .55            | 35          |
| No. 28.....                                  | .70            | 24          | .59            | 27          | .42            | 20          | No. 2.....                    | .65            | 48          | .65            | 35          | .56            | 35          |
| No. 29.....                                  | .70-.75        | 36          | .75            | 50          | .60-.75        | 54          | No. 3.....                    | .35-.50        | 50          | .35-.50        | 50          | .45            | 14          |
| No. 30.....                                  | .61-.82        | 50          | .61-.78        | 27          | .56-.72        | 27          | No. 4.....                    | .....          | .....       | .54            | 46½         | .48            | 40½         |
| No. 31.....                                  | .82            | 44          | .695           | 44          | .72            | 44          | No. 5.....                    | .72            | 45          | .60-.65        | 30          | .60-.65        | 14          |
| No. 32.....                                  | .80            | 44          | .80            | 54          | .55            | 50          | No. 6.....                    | .30-.40        | 40          | .30-.40        | 40          | .30-.40        | 40          |
| No. 33.....                                  | .75            | 45          | .75            | 44          | .85            | 44          | No. 7.....                    | .30-.38        | 50          | .30-.38        | 50          | .30-.38        | 32          |
| No. 34.....                                  | .69-.81        | 44          | .69-.81        | 44          | .65-.72        | 44          | No. 8.....                    | .55-.60        | 44          | .45-.60        | 44          | .45-.60        | 44          |
| No. 35.....                                  | .812           | 44          | .812           | 44          | .75            | 44          | No. 9.....                    | .50            | 32          | .50            | 44          | .44            | 44          |
| <i>Patternmakers—</i>                        |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 10.....                   | .85            | 44          | .85            | 44          | .75            | 44          |
| No. 1.....                                   | .66            | 48          | .66            | 43½         | .66            | 40          | No. 11.....                   | .45-.65        | 44          | .54            | 39          | .50            | 39          |
| No. 2.....                                   | .75            | 44          | .75            | 44          | .70            | 44          | No. 12.....                   | .55            | 50          | .45            | 50          | .55            | 44          |
| No. 3.....                                   | .65            | 58½         | .57            | 58½         | .45            | 58½         | No. 13.....                   | .60            | 55          | .50            | 55          | .50            | 55          |
| No. 4.....                                   | .45            | 50          | .45            | 44          | .45            | 44          | No. 14.....                   | .72            | 45          | .72            | 45          | .64            | 14          |
| No. 5.....                                   | .55            | 60          | .55            | 60          | .55            | 44          | No. 15.....                   | .75            | 50          | .70            | 44          | .63            | 44          |
| No. 6.....                                   | .54            | 54          | .54            | 54          | .54            | 54          | <i>Coremakers—</i>            |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 7.....                                   | .65            | 45          | .65            | 45          | .56            | 32          | No. 1.....                    | .825           | 40          | .79            | 32          | .75            | 32          |
| No. 8.....                                   | .85            | 50          | .85            | 40          | .70            | 40          | No. 2.....                    | .40            | 50          | .40            | 50          | .40            | 40          |
| No. 9.....                                   | .625           | 58          | .625           | 44          | .60            | 44          | No. 3.....                    | .50            | 50          | .30-.43        | 27          | .30-.43        | 14          |
| No. 10.....                                  | .60            | 49½         | .60            | 49½         | .60            | 30          | No. 4.....                    | .78            | 40          | .74            | 40          | .69            | 40          |
| No. 11.....                                  | .40            | 60          | .40            | 60          | .40            | 50          | No. 5.....                    | .63            | 44          | .65            | 44          | .63            | 44          |
| No. 12.....                                  | .60            | 45          | .60            | 35          | .50            | 35          | No. 6.....                    | .45-.52        | 32          | .525           | 28          | .44            | 32          |
| No. 13.....                                  | .65            | 50          | .65            | 50          | .60            | 27          | No. 7.....                    | .725           | 44          | .65            | 44          | .60            | 44          |
| No. 14.....                                  | .83            | 60          | .83            | 60          | .83            | 60          | No. 8.....                    | .50            | 50          | .55            | 40          | .50            | 40          |
| No. 15.....                                  | .70            | 50          | .70            | 25          | .70            | ....        | No. 9.....                    | .45            | 50          | .45            | 50          | .45            | 45          |
| No. 16.....                                  | .80            | 50          | .83            | 40          | .73            | 45          | No. 10.....                   | .20            | 55          | .20            | 55          | .20            | 55          |
| No. 17.....                                  | .80            | 50          | .80            | 50          | .65            | 50          | No. 11.....                   | .55            | 45          | .55            | 45          | .53            | 14          |
| No. 18.....                                  | .65            | 48          | .60            | 40          | .48            | 16          | No. 12.....                   | .90            | 44          | .81            | 44          | .81            | 44          |
| No. 19.....                                  | .555           | 50          | .50            | 50          | .50            | 50          | No. 13.....                   | .79            | 44          | .765           | 44          | .....          | ....        |
| No. 20.....                                  | .70            | 54          | .675           | 53          | .65            | 52          | <i>Cupola men—</i>            |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 21.....                                  | .70            | 55          | .60            | 55          | .54            | 55          | No. 1.....                    | .55            | 67½         | .55            | 67½         | .50            | 40          |
| No. 22.....                                  | 1.11           | 44          | .83            | 44          | .568           | 44          | No. 2.....                    | .55            | 71          | .50            | 55½         | .489           | 44          |
| No. 23.....                                  | .80            | 44          | .80            | 44          | .65            | 44          | No. 3.....                    | .525           | 55          | .525           | 55          | .475           | 55          |
| No. 24.....                                  | .80            | 45          | .80            | 44          | .72            | 33          | <i>Grinders—</i>              |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 25.....                                  | .875           | 44          | .875           | 44          | .75            | 44          | No. 1.....                    | .....          | .....       | .50            | 50          | .50            | 40          |
| <i>Labourers—</i>                            |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 2.....                    | .325           | 40          | .325           | 40          | .325           | 40          |
| No. 1.....                                   | .40            | 40          | .40            | 40          | .40            | 40          | No. 3.....                    | .49            | 40          | .484           | 32          | .484           | 32          |
| No. 2.....                                   | .30            | 57          | .30            | 48          | .30            | 40          | No. 4.....                    | .40            | 44          | .40            | 44          | .40            | 44          |
| No. 3.....                                   | .30            | 55          | .30            | 55          | .25            | 55          | No. 5.....                    | .30            | 55          | .30            | 55          | .375           | 55          |
| No. 4.....                                   | .30            | 45          | .25-.30        | 50          | .30            | 24-         | <i>Lathe operators—</i>       |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 5.....                                   | .275           | 60          | .275           | 48          | .275           | 48          | No. 1.....                    | .55            | 35          | .55            | 35          | .55            | 35          |
| No. 6.....                                   | .40            | 49½         | .40            | 40          | .40            | 30          | No. 2.....                    | .55-.65        | 48          | .55-.65        | 35          | .55            | 35          |
| No. 7.....                                   | .25            | 60          | .25            | 60          | .30            | 50          | No. 3.....                    | .523           | 40          | .53            | 32          | .53            | 32          |
| No. 8.....                                   | .40            | 45          | .40            | 35          | .35            | 35          | No. 4.....                    | .65            | 44          | .57            | 44          | .57            | 44          |
| No. 9.....                                   | .325           | 55          | .325           | 50          | .32            | 50          | No. 5.....                    | .45            | 44          | .45            | 44          | .45            | 44          |
| No. 10.....                                  | .38            | 50          | .36            | 50          | .36            | 27          | No. 6.....                    | .50-.60        | 32          | .50-.60        | 24          | .42-.57        | 24          |
| No. 11.....                                  | .40            | 60          | .40            | 60          | .40            | 60          | No. 7.....                    | .50-.55        | 50          | .50-.55        | 50          | .50-.55        | 44          |
| No. 12.....                                  | .30            | 54          | .325           | 50          | .325           | 40          | No. 8.....                    | .60            | 50          | .60            | 21          | .50            | 35          |
| No. 13.....                                  | .45            | 50          | .42            | 50          | .42            | ....        | No. 9.....                    | .55            | 55          | .50            | 55          | .50            | 55          |

†Female workers.



TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

| Industry and Occupation                       | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             | Industry and Occupation | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             |
|---|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
|   | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. |                         | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. |
| FOUNDRIES AND MACHINE SHOPS— <i>Concluded</i> | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             | No. 7.....              | .418           | 55          | .418           | 55          | .375           | 50          |
| B—BRASS PRODUCTS— <i>Concluded</i>            |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 8.....              | .35-.50        | 44          | .35-.50        | 44          | .35-.45        | 40          |
| Platers—                                      |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 9.....              | .40            | 55          | .40            | 55          | .35            | 55          |
| No. 1.....                                    | .50            | 48          | .50            | 35          | .50            | 35          | No. 10.....             | .55            | 45          | .55            | 45          | .53            | 14          |
| No. 2.....                                    | .45            | 35          | .45            | 35          | .45            | 35          | No. 11.....             | .48            | 50          | .40            | 44          | .43            | 44          |
| No. 3.....                                    | .50            | 50          | .50            | 50          | .45            | 40          | No. 12.....             | .37-.45        | 49½         | .37-.42        | 49½         | .34-.40        | 49½         |
| No. 4.....                                    | .25            | 50          | .25            | 50          | .25            | 17          | No. 13.....             | .30-.50        | 48          | .30-.50        | 44          | .27-.45        | 44          |
| No. 5.....                                    | .50            | 40          | .50            | 40          | .55            | 40          | MACHINERY MANUFACTURING |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 6.....                                    | .40-.50        | 44          | .32-.41        | 44          | .30-.40        | 39          | Blacksmiths—            |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| Press operators—                              |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 1.....              | .55            | 50          | .55            | 50          | .50            | 44          |
| No. 1.....                                    | .45            | 48          | .45            | 35          | .40            | 35          | No. 2.....              | .60            | 44          | .60            | 44          | .55            | 39          |
| No. 2.....                                    | .35            | 40          | .35            | 40          | .325           | 40          | No. 3.....              | .55            | 40          | .55            | 24          | .55            | 16          |
| No. 3.....                                    | .30-.35        | 44          | .37            | 44          | .30            | 39          | No. 4.....              | .55            | 50          | .55            | 50          | .495           | 50          |
| No. 4.....                                    | .30-.37        | 44          | .25-.27        | 44          | .27-.30        | 39          | No. 5.....              | .425           | 45          | .425           | 40          | .425           | 40          |
| Machinists—                                   |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 6.....              | .55            | 44          | .55            | 44          | .468           | 44          |
| No. 1.....                                    | 1.00           | 44          | 1.00           | 44          | .85            | 44          | No. 7.....              | .52            | 48          | .52            | 48          | .45            | 48          |
| No. 2.....                                    | .75            | 49½         | .75            | 49½         | .675           | 44          | No. 8.....              | .50            | 50          | .525           | 44          | .525           | 44          |
| No. 3.....                                    | .55            | 49½         | .55            | 49½         | .495           | 45          | No. 9.....              | .55            | 44          | .50            | 44          |                |             |
| No. 4.....                                    | .47-.82        | 48          | .47-.77        | 35          | .40-.65        | 35          | No. 10.....             | .50            | 54          | .40            | 54          | .36            | 50          |
| No. 5.....                                    | .375           | 50          | .375           | 50          | .40            | 40          | No. 11.....             | .48            | 55          | .48            | 35          |                |             |
| No. 6.....                                    | .52            | 49½         | .52            | 49½         | .47            | 32          | No. 12.....             | .425           | 45          | .425           | 45          | .40            | 27          |
| No. 7.....                                    | .70            | 46½         | .70            | 46½         | .62            | 40½         | No. 13.....             | .65            | 44          | .65            | 44          | .70            | 44          |
| No. 8.....                                    | .42            | 40          | .42            | 40          | .475           | 40          | No. 14.....             | .60            | 45          | .60            | 35          | .60            | 20          |
| No. 9.....                                    | .80            | 44          | .80            | 35          | .80            | 25          | No. 15.....             | .65            | 48          | .60            | 35          | .60            | 39          |
| No. 10.....                                   | .50-.70        | 32          | .57-.65        | 24          | .50-.54        | 32          | No. 16.....             | .75            | 50          | .68            | 30          | .68            | 25          |
| No. 11.....                                   | .535           | 55          | .542           | 55          | .48            | 50          | No. 17.....             | .82            | 44          | .74            | 44          | .74            | 44          |
| No. 12.....                                   | .50-.70        | 44          | .50-.60        | 44          | .50-.60        | 40          | No. 18.....             | .719           | 44          | .719           | 44          | .688           | 44          |
| No. 13.....                                   | .49            | 50          | .49            | 50          | .49            | 50          | Coremakers—             |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 14.....                                   | .55            | 50          | .55            | 21          | .45            | 35          | No. 1.....              | .50            | 50          | .50            | 50          | .45            | 44          |
| No. 15.....                                   | .60-.70        | 50          | .66-.76        | 44          | .60-.70        | 44          | No. 2.....              | .48            | 36          | .48            | 27          | .43            | 15          |
| No. 16.....                                   | .75-.85        | 48          | .75-.85        | 44          | .55-.75        | 44          | No. 3.....              | .40            | 50          | .40            | 50          | .45            | 50          |
| Moulders—                                     |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 4.....              | .58            | 48          | .58            | 48          | .52            | 48          |
| No. 1.....                                    | .30-.70        | 45          | .30-.50        | 32          | .30-.50        | 24          | No. 5.....              | .70            | 50          | .70            | 50          | .70            | 50          |
| No. 2.....                                    | .70            | 45          | .70            | 35          | .50            | 35          | No. 6.....              | .70            | 54          | .70            | 54          | .54            | 50          |
| No. 3.....                                    | .825           | 40          | .79            | 40          | .65            | 30          | No. 7.....              | .60            | 50          | .60            | 50          | .51            | 40          |
| No. 4.....                                    | .825           | 40          | .79            | 32          | .75            | 32          | No. 8.....              | .65            | 45          | .65            | 45          | .65            | 45          |
| No. 5.....                                    | .683           | 27          | .60            | 29          | .60            | 25          | No. 9.....              | .475           | 50          | .475           | 28          |                |             |
| No. 6.....                                    | .40-.60        | 50          | .37-.60        | 50          | .45-.50        | 40          | No. 10.....             | .50            | 45          | .50            | 45          | .50            | 27          |
| No. 7.....                                    | .40            | 40          | .40            | 40          | .40            | 40          | No. 11.....             | .65            | 50          | .60            | 50          | .50            | 40          |
| No. 8.....                                    | .78            | 40          | .74            | 40          | .69            | 40          | No. 12.....             | .65            | 45          | .65            | 21          | .65            | 14          |
| No. 9.....                                    | .849           | 40          | .673           | 32          | .673           | 32          | No. 13.....             | .62            | 50          | .56            | 30          | .56            | 24          |
| No. 10.....                                   | .45            | 50          | .50            | 40          | .50            | 32          | No. 14.....             | .77            | 44          | .69            | 44          | .69            | 44          |
| No. 11.....                                   | .61            | 44          | .61            | 44          | .53            | 25          | Cupola men—             |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 12.....                                   | .675           | 44          | .695           | 44          | .63            | 40          | No. 1.....              | .50            | 50          | .50            | 50          | .45            | 44          |
| No. 13.....                                   | .55            | 50          | .55            | 50          | .58            | 40          | No. 2.....              | .40            | 40          | .40            | 24          | .40            | 16          |
| No. 14.....                                   | .63            | 44          | .63            | 44          | .63            | 44          | No. 3.....              | .35            | 48          | .35            | 48          | .35            | 32          |
| No. 15.....                                   | .55            | 32          | .55            | 32          | .46            | 40          | No. 4.....              | .45            | 50          | .45            | 50          | .405           | 50          |
| No. 16.....                                   | .80            | 50          | .80            | 21          | .66            | 35          | No. 5.....              | .50            | 44          | .50            | 44          | .50            | 44          |
| No. 17.....                                   | .50            | 55          | .50            | 55          | .50            | 55          | No. 6.....              | .325           | 54          | .225           | 54          | .32            | 50          |
| No. 18.....                                   | 1.25           | 44          | 1.12           | 44          | 1.12           | 44          | No. 7.....              | .35            | 50          | .35            | 50          | .32            | 50          |
| No. 19.....                                   | .80            | 50          | .76            | 44          | .65            | 44          | No. 8.....              | .375           | 50          | .35            | 28          |                |             |
| Pattern makers—                               |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 9.....              | .43            | 45          | .43            | 45          | .40            | 27          |
| No. 1.....                                    | .85            | 40          | .815           | 32          | .78            | 32          | No. 10.....             | .60            | 50          | .55            | 50          | .46            | 40          |
| No. 2.....                                    | .85            | 48          | .85            | 35          | .85            | 35          | No. 11.....             | .48            | 48          | .45            | 35          | .45            | 44          |
| No. 3.....                                    | .675           | 50          | .675           | 50          | .55            | 40          | No. 12.....             | .55            | 44          | .55            | 44          | .50            | 44          |
| No. 4.....                                    | .50            | 49½         | .50            | 49½         | .45            | 32          | Machinists—             |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 5.....                                    | .60            | 50          | .60            | 25          | .60            | 35          | No. 1.....              | .65            | 44          | .65            | 44          | .60            | 39          |
| No. 6.....                                    | .525           | 50          | .50            | 40          | .50            | 32          | No. 2.....              | .60            | 55          | .60            | 45          | .55            | 45          |
| No. 7.....                                    | .91            | 44          | .91            | 44          | .852           | 44          | No. 3.....              | .40            | 40          | .40            | 40          | .40            | 32          |
| No. 8.....                                    | .55            | 50          | .55            | 44          | .50            | 40          | No. 4.....              | .60            | 45          | .60            | 50          | .60            | 17          |
| No. 9.....                                    | .60            | 55          | .60            | 55          | .54            | 55          | No. 5.....              | .50            | 48          | .45            | 48          | .45            | 32          |
| Tool makers—                                  |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 6.....              | .50            | 50          | .50            | 50          | .45            | 50          |
| No. 1.....                                    | .85            | 48          | .85            | 35          | .60            | 35          | No. 7.....              | .50            | 45          | .50            | 40          | .50            | 40          |
| No. 2.....                                    | .70-.80        | 47          | .65-.80        | 47          | .65-.70        | 47          | No. 8.....              | .40            | 55          | .40            | 44          | .34            | 44          |
| No. 3.....                                    | .50            | 50          | .50            | 29          | .50            | 24          | No. 9.....              | .50            | 48          | .45            | 48          | .45            | 48          |
| No. 4.....                                    | .80            | 32          | .80            | 40          | .63            | 24          | No. 10.....             | .675           | 50          | .675           | 44          | .675           | 44          |
| No. 5.....                                    | .90            | 50          | .81            | 44          | .75            | 44          | No. 11.....             | .55            | 30          | .52            | 24          | .47            | 24          |
| No. 6.....                                    | .35-.70        | 55          | .35-.70        | 55          | .35-.63        | 55          | No. 12.....             | .55            | 35          | .55            | 28          | .50            | 28          |
| No. 7.....                                    | .90            | 45          | .90            | 45          | .75            | 14          | No. 13.....             | .42            | 44          | .42            | 44          |                |             |
| Labourers—                                    |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 14.....             | .60            | 54          | .60            | 54          | .49            | 50          |
| No. 1.....                                    | .35            | 49½         | .35            | 49½         | .315           | 45          | No. 15.....             | .50            | 50          | .50            | 50          | .425           | 40          |
| No. 2.....                                    | .35            | 48          | .35            | 35          | .30            | 35          | No. 16.....             | .60            | 50          | .60            | 50          | .54            | 50          |
| No. 3.....                                    | .35            | 50          | .35            | 50          | .35            | 40          | No. 17.....             | .57            | 55          | .57            | 40          |                |             |
| No. 4.....                                    | .40            | 50          | .40            | 50          | .40            | 35          | No. 18.....             | .38            | 45          | .38            | 45          | .38            | 27          |
| No. 5.....                                    | .645           | 40          | .504           | 32          | .504           | 32          | No. 19.....             | .68            | 44          | .68            | 44          | .68            | 44          |
| No. 6.....                                    | .445           | 45          | .412           | 45          | .39            | 45          | No. 20.....             | .55            | 44          | .50            | 44          | .54            | 44          |
|   |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 21.....             | .60            | 45          | .57            | 45          | .51            | 31          |
|   |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 22.....             | .63            | 45          | .63            | 35          | .63            | 20          |
|   |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 23.....             | .65            | 44          | .65            | 44          | .60            | 44          |

† Female workers.



TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

| Industry and Occupation      | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             | Industry and Occupation  | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             |     |
|------------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|--------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-----|
|                              | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. |                          | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. |     |
|                              | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             |                          | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             |     |
| MACHINERY MANUFACTURING—Con. |                |             |                |             |                |             | Labourers—               |                |             |                |             |                |             |     |
|                              |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 1.....               | .35            | 40          | .35            | 24          | .35            | 18          |     |
| Machinists—Conc.             |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 2.....               | .325           | 45          | .325           | 40          | .325           | 40          |     |
| No. 24.....                  | .70            | 48          | .65            | 35          | .65            | 44          | No. 3.....               | .35            | 55          | .35            | 44          | .34            | 44          |     |
| No. 25.....                  | .70            | 50          | .63            | 30          | .63            | 25          | No. 4.....               | .40            | 48          | .40            | 48          | .35            | 48          |     |
| No. 26.....                  | .80            | 44          | .70            | 44          | .70            | 44          | No. 5.....               | .40            | 50          | .40            | 44          | .40            | 44          |     |
| No. 27.....                  | .781           | 44          | .781           | 44          | .75            | 44          | No. 6.....               | .35            | 50          | .35            | 50          | .30            | 40          |     |
| Millwrights—                 |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 7.....               | .35            | 50          | .35            | 50          | .32            | 50          |     |
| No. 1.....                   | .53            | 40          | .53            | 24          | .53            | 16          | No. 8.....               | .33            | 45          | .33            | 50          | .33            | 27          |     |
| No. 2.....                   | .50            | 40          | .50            | 40          | .48            | 32          | No. 9.....               | .45            | 45          | .45            | 22½         | .45            | 14          |     |
| No. 3.....                   | .45            | 55          | .45            | 50          | .405           | 60          | No. 10.....              | .40            | 44          | .35            | 44          | .....          | .....       |     |
| No. 4.....                   | .55            | 48          | .55            | 48          | .49            | 48          |                          |                |             |                |             |                |             |     |
| No. 5.....                   | .60            | 50          | .60            | 44          | .60            | 44          | AUTOMOBILE MANUFACTURING |                |             |                |             |                |             |     |
| No. 6.....                   | .50            | 54          | .50            | 54          | .....          | .....       | A.—AUTOMOBILES           |                |             |                |             |                |             |     |
| No. 7.....                   | .50            | 50          | .50            | 50          | .45            | 50          |                          |                |             |                |             |                |             |     |
| No. 8.....                   | .60            | 50          | .55            | 50          | .46            | 40          | Machine hands—           |                |             |                |             |                |             |     |
| No. 9.....                   | .95            | 50          | .86            | 44          | .86            | 44          | No. 1.....               | .52            | 28          | .57            | 34          | .61            | 46½         |     |
| Moulders—                    |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 2.....               | .75            | 30          | .68            | 15          | .705           | 16          |     |
| No. 1.....                   | .54            | 40          | .54            | 24          | .54            | 16          | No. 3.....               | .875           | 24          | .875           | 24          | .75            | 44          |     |
| No. 2.....                   | .63            | 36          | .63            | 27          | .58            | 12          | No. 4.....               | .90            | 24          | .90            | 24          | .80            | 44          |     |
| No. 3.....                   | .50            | 48          | .45            | 48          | .45            | 32          | No. 5.....               | .....          | .....       | .65            | 35          | .50—           | 75          |     |
| No. 4.....                   | .575           | 50          | .575           | 50          | .52            | 50          | Toolmakers—              |                |             |                |             |                |             |     |
| No. 5.....                   | .65            | 48          | .65            | 48          | .60            | 48          | No. 1.....               | .65            | 45          | .....          | .....       | .....          | .....       |     |
| No. 6.....                   | .40            | 49½         | .40            | 49½         | .40            | 49½         | No. 2.....               | .875           | 24          | .875           | 32          | .75—           | 80          |     |
| No. 7.....                   | .70            | 50          | .70            | 44          | .70            | 44          | No. 3.....               | .90            | 24          | .90            | 32          | .85            | 48          |     |
| No. 8.....                   | .65            | 45          | .65            | 45          | .65            | 45          | No. 4.....               | .95            | 24          | .95            | 32          | .90—           | 95          |     |
| No. 9.....                   | .58            | 50          | .58            | 28          | .....          | .....       | No. 5.....               | .625—          | .75         | 21             | .625—       | .65            | 34          |     |
| No. 10.....                  | .50            | 54          | .50            | 45          | .475           | 27          | Sheet Metal Workers—     |                |             |                |             |                |             |     |
| No. 11.....                  | .55            | 45          | .55            | 45          | .55            | 27          | No. 1.....               | .90            | 40          | .90            | 40          | .75            | 40          |     |
| No. 12.....                  | .68            | 50          | .63            | 50          | .54            | 40          | No. 2.....               | .65            | 45          | .66            | 28          | .53            | 31          |     |
| No. 13.....                  | .65            | 45          | .65            | 21          | .65            | 36          | No. 3.....               | .65            | 40          | .59            | 17          | .62            | 19          |     |
| No. 14.....                  | .70            | 48          | .60            | 35          | .....          | .....       | No. 4.....               | .65            | 40          | .59            | 17          | .62            | 19          |     |
| No. 15.....                  | .75            | 50          | .68            | 30          | .68            | 24          | No. 5.....               | 1              | 025         | 49½            | .654        | 42½            | .50—        | 70  |
| No. 16.....                  | .77            | 44          | .69            | 44          | .69            | 44          | No. 6.....               | .875—          | 24          | .875—          | 24          | .75            | 48          |     |
| No. 17.....                  | .75            | 44          | .75            | 44          | .70            | 44          | Electricians—            |                |             |                |             |                |             |     |
| Pattern makers—              |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 1.....               | 1.00           | .....       | 1.00           | .....       | .....          | .....       |     |
| No. 1.....                   | .60            | 50          | .60            | 50          | .45            | 44          | No. 2.....               | .....          | .....       | .65            | 43½         | .65            | 19½         |     |
| No. 2.....                   | .60            | 40          | .60            | 24          | .60            | 16          | No. 3.....               | .51—           | .63         | 30             | .678        | 42½            | .626        | 46½ |
| No. 3.....                   | .65            | 40          | .65            | 50          | .55            | 50          | No. 4.....               | .80            | 45          | .75            | 45          | .75            | 44          |     |
| No. 4.....                   | .65            | 50          | .65            | 50          | .60            | 50          | No. 5.....               | .875           | 32          | .875           | 24          | .75            | 48          |     |
| No. 5.....                   | .50            | 55          | .55            | 55          | .50            | 40          | No. 6.....               | .90            | 32          | .90            | 24          | .80            | 48          |     |
| No. 6.....                   | .50            | 55          | .50            | 44          | .34            | 44          | Assemblers—              |                |             |                |             |                |             |     |
| No. 7.....                   | .60            | 48          | .60            | 48          | .58            | 48          | No. 1.....               | .45            | 44          | .45            | 40          | .40            | 40          |     |
| No. 8.....                   | .75            | 50          | .75            | 44          | .70            | 44          | No. 2.....               | .50            | 44          | .50            | 40          | .44            | 40          |     |
| No. 9.....                   | .50            | 35          | .50            | 28          | .50            | 28          | No. 3.....               | .55            | 44          | .55            | 40          | .49            | 40          |     |
| No. 10.....                  | .65            | 54          | .65            | 54          | .50            | 50          | No. 4.....               | .60            | 44          | .60            | 40          | .53            | 40          |     |
| No. 11.....                  | .50            | 50          | .50            | 50          | .425           | 40          | No. 5.....               | .....          | .....       | .50            | 36½         | .50            | 11½         |     |
| No. 12.....                  | .625           | 50          | .625           | 50          | .56            | 50          | No. 6.....               | .....          | .....       | .40            | 35          | .40            | 12½         |     |
| No. 13.....                  | .54            | 55          | .54            | 55          | .....          | .....       | No. 7.....               | .62            | 36          | .57            | 45½         | .57            | 34          |     |
| No. 14.....                  | .....          | .....       | .50            | 50          | .475           | 50          | No. 8.....               | .504           | 45          | .431           | 46½         | .367           | 46½         |     |
| No. 15.....                  | .65            | 50          | .60            | 50          | .525           | 40          | No. 9.....               | .59            | 40          | .46            | 35          | .45            | 40          |     |
| No. 16.....                  | .45            | 45          | .428           | 45          | .383           | 36          | No. 10.....              | .61            | 40          | .43            | 35          | .45            | 40          |     |
| No. 17.....                  | .70            | 49½         | .70            | 40          | .70            | 14          | No. 11.....              | .65            | 24          | .63            | 35          | .33            | 40          |     |
| No. 18.....                  | .75            | 48          | .....          | .....       | .60            | 47          | No. 12.....              | .70            | 25          | .75            | 15          | .64            | 12          |     |
| No. 19.....                  | .95            | 50          | .....          | .....       | .70            | 44          | No. 13.....              | .82            | 26          | .76            | 6           | .68            | 30          |     |
| No. 20.....                  | .80            | 44          | .72            | 44          | .72            | 44          | No. 14.....              | .875           | 24          | .875           | 24          | .75            | 48          |     |
| Sheet Metal Workers—         |                |             |                |             |                |             | Trimmers—                |                |             |                |             |                |             |     |
| No. 1.....                   | .....          | .....       | .50            | 50          | .45            | 15          | No. 1.....               | .72            | 40          | .70            | 35          | .54            | 35          |     |
| No. 2.....                   | .30            | 45          | .30            | 40          | .30            | 40          | No. 2.....               | .875           | 24          | .875           | 24          | .75            | 48          |     |
| No. 3.....                   | .50            | 48          | .50            | 48          | .45            | 48          | No. 3.....               | .60            | 44          | .55            | 40          | .49            | 40          |     |
| No. 4.....                   | .54            | 44          | .54            | 44          | .45            | 44          | No. 4.....               | .55            | 44          | .50            | 40          | .44            | 40          |     |
| No. 5.....                   | .50            | 50          | .50            | 50          | .425           | 50          | No. 5*.....              | .32            | 44          | .32            | 40          | .27            | 40          |     |
| No. 6.....                   | .55            | 45          | .528           | 45          | .468           | 36          | No. 6.....               | .....          | .....       | .70            | 41          | .60            | 15          |     |
| No. 7.....                   | .70            | 50          | .63            | 30          | .63            | 44          | No. 7.....               | .85            | 20          | 1.02           | 8           | .67            | 12          |     |
| Tool Makers—                 |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 8.....               | .50            | 20          | .50            | 8           | .52            | 20          |     |
| No. 1.....                   | .70            | 45          | .62            | 50          | .62            | 17          | Painters and Enamelers—  |                |             |                |             |                |             |     |
| No. 2.....                   | .85            | 50          | .85            | 40          | .69            | 50          | No. 1.....               | .45            | 44          | .45            | 40          | .44            | 40          |     |
| No. 3.....                   | .50            | 50          | .50            | 50          | .45            | 50          | No. 2.....               | .60            | 44          | .60            | 40          | .53            | 40          |     |
| No. 4.....                   | .45            | 55          | .45            | 55          | .45            | 44          | No. 3.....               | .50            | 44          | .50            | 40          | .49            | 40          |     |
| No. 5.....                   | .60            | 48          | .60            | 48          | .58            | 48          | No. 4.....               | .....          | .....       | .50            | 41          | .50            | 34          |     |
| No. 6.....                   | .85            | 49½         | .83            | 49½         | .85            | 49½         | No. 5.....               | .....          | .....       | .45            | 52½         | .45            | 17½         |     |
| No. 7.....                   | .60            | 50          | .60            | 50          | .51            | 40          | No. 6.....               | .....          | .....       | .40            | 44½         | .40            | 17½         |     |
| No. 8.....                   | .60            | 50          | .60            | 50          | .57            | 50          | No. 7.....               | .55            | 36          | .63            | 46          | .665           | 52          |     |
| No. 9.....                   | .80            | 50          | .80            | 50          | .71            | 50          | No. 8.....               | .602           | 49½         | .532           | 49½         | .674           | 46½         |     |
| Stationary Engineers—        |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 9.....               | .575           | 45          | .646           | 46½         | .36—           | 55          |     |
| No. 1.....                   | .45            | 63          | .50            | 63          | .45            | 63          | No. 10.....              | .72            | 40          | .64            | 43          | .70            | 40          |     |
| No. 2.....                   | .56            | 40          | .58            | 24          | .56            | 16          | No. 11.....              | .96            | 40          | .45            | 33          | .69            | 40          |     |
| No. 3.....                   | .45            | 55          | .45            | 60          | .45            | 60          |                          |                |             |                |             |                |             |     |
| No. 4.....                   | .60            | 77          | .55            | 77          | .58            | 48          |                          |                |             |                |             |                |             |     |
| No. 5.....                   | .60            | 50          | .60            | 50          | .688           | 40          |                          |                |             |                |             |                |             |     |
| No. 6.....                   | .58            | 50          | .58            | 50          | .52            | 50          |                          |                |             |                |             |                |             |     |
| No. 7.....                   | .58            | 54          | .58            | 54          | .55            | 45          |                          |                |             |                |             |                |             |     |
|                              |                |             |                |             |                |             | *Female workers.         |                |             |                |             |                |             |     |

\*Female workers.

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

| Industry and Occupation              | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             | Industry and Occupation        | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|--------------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
|                                      | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. |                                | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. |
| <b>AUTOMOBILE MANUFACTURING—</b>     |                |             |                |             |                |             |                                |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| <i>Concluded</i>                     |                |             |                |             |                |             |                                |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| <b>A.—AUTOMOBILES</b>                |                |             |                |             |                |             |                                |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| <i>Conc.</i>                         |                |             |                |             |                |             |                                |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| <i>Painters and Enamelers—</i>       |                |             |                |             |                |             |                                |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| <i>Conc.</i>                         |                |             |                |             |                |             |                                |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 12.....                          | .45-.65        | 40          | .45-.55        | 45          | .40-.60        | 40          | No. 14.....                    | .40            | 24          | .40            | 24          | .35            | 40          |
| No. 13.....                          | .50-.80        | 12-         | .50-.57        | 22          | .64            | 16          | <i>Painters and Enamelers—</i> |                |             |                |             |                |             |
|                                      |                | 40          |                |             |                |             | <i>Conc.</i>                   |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 14.....                          | .70            | 25          | .64            | 13          | .62            | 17          | No. 1.....                     | .50            | 44          | .....          | .....       | .45            | 12          |
| No. 15.....                          | .875           | 24          | .875           | 24          | .75            | 44          | No. 2.....                     | .50            | 45          | .45            | 44          | .35-.45        | 40          |
| <i>Craters, Packers and Loaders—</i> |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 3.....                     | .45            | 52½         | .44            | 26½         | .35            | 25          |
| No. 1.....                           | .40            | 44          | .40            | 40          | .40            | 40          | No. 4*.....                    | .25            | 49½         | .25            | 49½         | .25            | 49½         |
| No. 2.....                           | .45            | 44          | .45            | 40          | .40            | 40          | No. 5.....                     | .45            | 49½         | .45            | 49½         | .40            | 49½         |
| No. 3.....                           | .55            | 46½         | .55            | 40          | .50            | 40          | No. 6.....                     | .45            | 49½         | .45            | 49½         | .35            | 49½         |
| No. 4.....                           | .50            | 46½         | .50            | 40          | .45            | 40          | <i>Buffers and polishers—</i>  |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 5.....                           | .....          | .....       | .45            | 20½         | .45            | 31½         | No. 1.....                     | .70            | 44          | .....          | .....       | .65            | 36          |
| No. 6.....                           | .375-.50       | 36          | .35-.40        | 31          | .40-.60        | 46½         | No. 2.....                     | .45            | 44          | .....          | .....       | .45            | 25          |
| No. 7.....                           | .47            | 44          | .53            | 47          | .60            | 49          | No. 3.....                     | .60            | 44          | .....          | .....       | .57            | 25          |
| No. 8.....                           | .60            | 25          | .50            | 16          | .55            | 17          | No. 4.....                     | .77            | 49½         | .75            | 49½         | .55-.65        | 49½         |
| <i>Inspectors—</i>                   |                |             |                |             |                |             | <i>Inspectors—</i>             |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 1.....                           | .80            | 44          | .75            | 40          | .68            | 40          | No. 1.....                     | .40-.625       | 49½         | .50-.60        | 49½         | .35-.60        | 49½         |
| No. 2.....                           | .75            | 44          | .70            | 40          | .65            | 40          | No. 2.....                     | .45            | 40          | .45            | 27          | .40            | 27          |
| No. 3.....                           | .55            | 44          | .55            | 40          | .49            | 40          | No. 3.....                     | .50            | 40          | .50            | 27          | .45            | 27          |
| No. 4.....                           | .50            | 44          | .50            | 40          | .44            | 40          | No. 4.....                     | .65            | 24          | .65            | 24          | .60            | 40          |
| No. 5.....                           | .60            | 40          | .60            | 49½         | .60            | 30          | No. 5*.....                    | .....          | .....       | .....          | .....       | .30            | 35          |
| No. 6.....                           | .45            | 36          | .425           | 42½         | .425           | 46½         | No. 6.....                     | .65            | 52½         | .65            | 29½         | .45            | 45          |
| No. 7.....                           | .475           | 36          | .45            | 42½         | .45            | 46½         | No. 7.....                     | .45-.80        | 48          | .....          | .....       | .45-.75        | 48          |
| No. 8.....                           | .50            | 36          | .475           | 42½         | .475           | 46½         | <i>Assemblers—</i>             |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 9.....                           | .875           | 24          | .875           | 32          | .75            | 48          | No. 1.....                     | .40            | 24          | .40            | 40          | .35            | 24          |
| No. 10.....                          | .70-.85        | 40          | .60-.85        | 40          | .50-.75        | 41          | No. 2.....                     | .40            | 44          | .....          | .....       | .36            | 33          |
| <i>Stockkeepers—</i>                 |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 3*.....                    | .23-.32        | 44          | .....          | .....       | .20-.25        | 33          |
| No. 1.....                           | .45            | 48          | .45            | 48½         | .45            | 48          | No. 4.....                     | .75            | 49½         | .60            | 49½         | .55            | 49½         |
| No. 2.....                           | .50            | 44          | .50            | 40          | .45            | 40          | No. 5.....                     | .....          | .....       | .45            | 49½         | .45            | 49½         |
| No. 3.....                           | .40            | 44          | .40            | 40          | .40            | 40          | <i>Labourers—</i>              |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 4.....                           | .45            | 44          | .45            | 40          | .44            | 40          | No. 1.....                     | .40            | 49½         | .40            | 49½         | .40            | 49½         |
| No. 5.....                           | .35-.45        | 49½         | .25-.40        | 42½         | .35-.40        | 46½         | No. 2.....                     | .34-.40        | 40          | .34-.40        | 27          | .30-.36        | 27          |
| No. 6.....                           | .45-.70        | 40          | .45-.70        | 40          | .45-.60        | 40          | No. 3.....                     | .40            | 24          | .40-.50        | 24          | .35-.45        | 40          |

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

| Industry and Occupation              | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             | Industry and Occupation      | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|------------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
|                                      | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. |                              | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. |
| <b>AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—Conc.</b> | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             |                              | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             |
| <i>Machinists—Conc.</i>              |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 7.....                   | .25            | 55          | .25            | 24          | .225           | 36          |
| No. 8.....                           | .58            | 60          | .53            | 60          | .45            | 48          | No. 8.....                   | .50            | .....       | .45            | .....       | .40            | .....       |
| No. 9.....                           | .70            | 45          | .70            | 44          | .66            | 40          | No. 9.....                   | .55            | 50          | .45            | 50          | .45            | 40          |
| No. 10.....                          | .50            | 45          | .50            | 40          | .46            | 40          | No. 10.....                  | .555           | 45          | .528           | 27          | .528           | 27          |
| No. 11.....                          | .75            | 44          | .70            | 44          | .60            | 44          | <i>Moulders—</i>             |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 12.....                          | .50            | 45          | .50            | 50          | .45            | 50          | No. 1.....                   | .833           | 48          | .833           | 48          | .781           | 32          |
| No. 13.....                          | .64            | 50          | .64            | 56          | .....          | .....       | No. 2.....                   | .75            | 40          | .715           | 40          | .....          | .....       |
| <i>Millwrights—</i>                  |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 3.....                   | .75            | 45          | .75            | 45          | .75            | 21          |
| No. 1.....                           | .58            | 50          | .58            | 50          | .58            | 40          | No. 4.....                   | .67            | 50          | .675           | 45          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 2.....                           | .60            | 45          | .60            | 45          | .50            | 50          | No. 5.....                   | .61            | 28          | .63            | 30          | .50            | 29          |
| <i>Pattern makers—</i>               |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 6.....                   | .654           | 38½         | .651           | 30          | .63            | 24½         |
| No. 1.....                           | .45            | 42½         | .45            | 44          | .45            | 44          | No. 7.....                   | .80            | 48          | .713           | 48          | .688           | 48          |
| No. 2.....                           | .....          | .....       | .60            | 48          | .54            | 35          | No. 8.....                   | .50            | .....       | .50            | 24          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 3.....                           | .55            | 50          | .55            | 50          | .45            | 40          | No. 9.....                   | .75            | 32          | .65            | 24          | .65            | 16          |
| No. 4.....                           | .75            | 27          | .75            | 27          | .64            | 36          | No. 10.....                  | .55            | 46          | .55            | 40          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 5.....                           | .62            | 45          | .....          | .....       | .62            | 40          | No. 11.....                  | .65            | 50          | .50            | 45          | .50            | 24          |
| No. 6.....                           | .65            | 48          | .65            | 48          | .59            | 48          | No. 12.....                  | .666           | 36          | .666           | 27          | .611           | 27          |
| No. 7.....                           | .42            | 55          | .47            | 50          | .40            | 40          | <i>Patternmakers—</i>        |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 8.....                           | .65            | 45          | .65            | 50          | .60            | 50          | No. 1.....                   | .453           | 53          | .42            | 54          | .361           | .....       |
| <i>Moulders—</i>                     |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 2.....                   | .36            | 54          | .36            | 54          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 1.....                           | .665           | 44          | .55            | 44          | .....          | .....       | No. 3.....                   | .60            | 50          | .60            | 40          | .54            | 40          |
| No. 2.....                           | .51            | 60          | .46            | 60          | .45            | 48          | No. 4.....                   | .80            | 50          | .76            | 50          | .69            | 50          |
| No. 3.....                           | .60            | 36          | .55            | 36          | .....          | .....       | No. 5.....                   | .50            | 50          | .50            | 44          | .45            | 44          |
| <i>Sheet Metal Workers—</i>          |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 6.....                   | .60            | 50          | .60            | 50          | .60            | 40          |
| No. 1.....                           | .50            | 45          | .50            | 45          | .47            | 40          | No. 7.....                   | .416           | 45          | .389           | 50          | .389           | 27          |
| No. 2.....                           | .52            | 45          | .....          | .....       | .52            | 40          | <i>Sheet Metal Workers—</i>  |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 3.....                           | .50            | 45          | .50            | 50          | .50            | 50          | No. 1.....                   | .359           | 53          | .352           | 54          | .346           | 36          |
| No. 4.....                           | .60            | 50          | .60            | 50          | .60            | 40          | No. 2.....                   | .335           | 54          | .335           | 40          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 5.....                           | .68            | 27          | .68            | 50          | .58            | 36          | No. 3.....                   | .45            | 59          | .45            | 52½         | .45            | 56          |
| No. 6.....                           | .55            | 44          | .60            | 44          | .....          | .....       | No. 4.....                   | .475           | 52          | .475           | 50          | .....          | .....       |
| <i>Painters—</i>                     |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 5.....                   | .40            | 50          | .37            | 40          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 1.....                           | .35            | 42½         | .35            | 30          | .30            | 28          | No. 6.....                   | .50            | 50          | .45            | 40          | .45            | 40          |
| No. 2.....                           | .50            | 50          | .50            | 50          | .40            | 24          | No. 7.....                   | .40            | 50          | .40            | 40          | .40            | 40          |
| No. 3.....                           | .55            | 50          | .50            | 50          | .50            | 45          | <i>Store Mounters—</i>       |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 4.....                           | .40            | 45          | .36            | 45          | .35            | 40          | No. 1.....                   | .509           | 53          | .444           | 54          | .306           | 36          |
| No. 5.....                           | .35            | 55          | .25            | 44          | .25            | 44          | No. 2.....                   | .335           | 54          | .335           | 40          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 6.....                           | .55            | 44          | .50            | 44          | .....          | .....       | No. 3.....                   | .43            | 28          | .43            | 30          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 7.....                           | .40            | 60          | .36            | 60          | .335           | 48          | No. 4.....                   | .60            | 40½         | .55            | 32          | .48            | 28          |
| No. 8.....                           | .50            | 40          | .45            | 59          | .42            | 40          | No. 5.....                   | .50            | 50          | .45            | 40          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 9.....                           | .45            | 45          | .45            | 50          | .45            | 50          | No. 6.....                   | .42            | 50          | .40            | 50          | .37            | 50          |
| No. 10.....                          | .54            | 50          | .54            | 56          | .....          | .....       | No. 7.....                   | .43            | 44          | .43            | 40          | .43            | 40          |
| <i>Engineers—</i>                    |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 8.....                   | .60            | 50          | .60            | 40          | .50            | 36          |
| No. 1.....                           | .435           | 48          | .435           | 48          | .333           | 84          | No. 9.....                   | .45            | 55          | .40            | 45          | .35            | 45          |
| No. 2.....                           | .70            | 50          | .655           | 50          | .672           | 45          | No. 10.....                  | .50            | 32          | .45            | .....       | .40            | .....       |
| No. 3.....                           | .57            | 52          | .54            | 52          | .485           | 45          | No. 11.....                  | .50            | 46          | .50            | 55          | .50            | 44          |
| No. 4.....                           | .43            | 44          | .427           | 48          | .....          | .....       | No. 12.....                  | .55            | 50          | .50            | 50          | .50            | 50          |
| <i>Labourers—</i>                    |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 13.....                  | .50            | 44          | .50            | 50          | .50            | 32          |
| No. 1.....                           | .32            | 51          | .30            | 32          | .25            | 32          | No. 14.....                  | .40            | 44          | .40            | 44          | .40            | 32          |
| No. 2.....                           | .325           | 50          | .325           | 50          | .325           | 24          | No. 15.....                  | .50            | 45          | .444           | 27          | .444           | 27          |
| No. 3.....                           | .38            | 50          | .38            | 50          | .34            | 45          | <i>Tinsmiths—</i>            |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 4.....                           | .35            | 55          | .30            | 44          | .30            | 44          | No. 1.....                   | .52            | 59          | .52            | 52½         | .52            | 56          |
| No. 5.....                           | .40            | 44          | .40            | 44          | .....          | .....       | No. 2.....                   | .55            | 40½         | .55            | 32          | .47            | 28          |
| No. 6.....                           | .40            | 45          | .40            | 40          | .40            | 32          | No. 3.....                   | .525           | 44          | .49            | 40          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 7.....                           | .45            | 44          | .30            | 44          | .27            | 44          | No. 4.....                   | .27            | 50          | .27            | 40          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 8.....                           | .44            | 50          | .44            | 56          | .....          | .....       | No. 5.....                   | .65            | 44          | .55            | 44          | .55            | 44          |
|                                      |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 6.....                   | .444           | 45          | .444           | 27          | .444           | 27          |
| <b>STOVE MANUFACTURING</b>           |                |             |                |             |                |             | <i>Stationary Engineers—</i> |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| <i>Coremakers—</i>                   |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 1.....                   | .42            | 54          | .41            | 54          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 1.....                           | .60            | 45          | .60            | 45          | .60            | 21          | No. 2.....                   | .45            | 54          | .42            | 54          | .40            | 45          |
| No. 2.....                           | .325           | 45          | .325           | 45          | .325           | 21          | No. 3.....                   | .54            | 50          | .436           | 55          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 3.....                           | .568           | 45          | .602           | 34          | .....          | .....       | No. 4.....                   | .47            | 60          | .47            | 60          | .423           | 60          |
| No. 4.....                           | .52            | 28          | .46            | 29          | .41            | 29          | No. 5.....                   | .42            | 50          | .477           | 44          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 5.....                           | .40            | 40½         | .49            | 32          | .43            | 24½         | No. 6.....                   | .80            | 50          | .60            | 50          | .60            | 50          |
| No. 6.....                           | .60            | 50          | .60            | 45          | .....          | .....       | No. 7.....                   | .50            | 50          | .50            | 50          | .50            | 44          |
| No. 7.....                           | .50            | 46          | .50            | 40          | .....          | .....       | <i>Labourers—</i>            |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| <i>Cupola Tenders—</i>               |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 1.....                   | .333           | 54          | .278           | 54          | .25            | 36          |
| No. 1.....                           | .45            | 36          | .45            | 36          | .....          | .....       | No. 2.....                   | .225           | 54          | .225           | 54          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 2.....                           | .47            | 26          | .43            | 26          | .46            | 29          | No. 3.....                   | .325           | 45          | .325           | 45          | .325           | 21          |
| No. 3.....                           | .38            | 40½         | .36            | 32          | .335           | 24½         | No. 4.....                   | .35            | 37          | .35            | 38          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 4.....                           | .37            | 44          | .37            | 18          | .....          | .....       | No. 5.....                   | .39            | 24          | .44            | 24          | .43            | 24          |
| No. 5.....                           | .45            | 46          | .45            | 40          | .....          | .....       | No. 6.....                   | .36            | 40½         | .35            | 32          | .315           | 28          |
| <i>Metal Polishers—</i>              |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 7.....                   | .30            | 50          | .20            | 40          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 1.....                           | .39            | 53          | .388           | 54          | .469           | 32          | No. 8.....                   | .....          | .....       | .37            | 50          | .37            | 50          |
| No. 2.....                           | .50            | 59          | .50            | 52½         | .50            | 56          | No. 9.....                   | .40            | 50          | .40            | 50          | .36            | 32          |
| No. 3.....                           | .45            | 50          | .425           | 40          | .....          | .....       | No. 10.....                  | .30            | 55          | .30            | 45          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 4.....                           | .413           | 50          | .393           | 50          | .363           | 50          | No. 11.....                  | .35            | 24          | .35            | 32          | .35            | 32          |
| No. 5.....                           | .35            | 44          | .32            | 40          | .32            | 40          | No. 12.....                  | .35            | 44          | .35            | 50          | .35            | 40          |
| No. 6.....                           | .45            | 55          | .45            | 45          | .448           | 32          | No. 13.....                  | .40            | 50          | .40            | 50          | .40            | 40          |
|                                      |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 14.....                  | .306           | 45          | .306           | 27          | .306           | 27          |



TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

| Industry and Occupation               | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             | Industry and Occupation              | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
|                                       | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. |                                      | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. |
|                                       | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             |                                      | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             |
| <b>ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS</b>            |                |             |                |             |                |             |                                      |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| <i>Armature Winders—</i>              |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 3.....                           | .75            | 48          | .75            | 48          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 1.....                            | .38            | 48          | .38            | 48          | .38            | 48          | No. 4.....                           | .45            | 48          | .45            | 48          | .45            | 48          |
| No. 2.....                            | .40            | 48          | .40            | 48          | .40            | 48          | No. 5.....                           | .65            | 48          | .65            | 48          | .60            | 48          |
| No. 3.....                            | .63            | 48          | .63            | 48          | .55            | 48          | No. 6.....                           | .75            | 48          | .75            | 48          | .68            | 48          |
| No. 4.....                            | .45            | 50          | .45            | 50          | .405           | 50          | No. 7.....                           | .80            | 48          | .80            | 48          | .72            | 48          |
| No. 5.....                            | .65            | 50          | .65            | 50          | .585           | 50          | <i>Panel and Switchboard Makers—</i> |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| <i>Assemblers—</i>                    |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 1.....                           | .42            | 47½         | .42            | 47½         | .40            | 34          |
| No. 1.....                            | .30            | 50          | .30            | 45          | .30            | 28          | No. 2.....                           | .50            | 47½         | .50            | 47½         | .45            | 34          |
| No. 2.....                            | .30            | 52½         | .35            | 52½         | .30            | 52½         | No. 3.....                           | .60            | 47½         | .60            | 47½         | .50            | 34          |
| No. 3†.....                           | .26            | 48          | .26            | 48          | .26            | 35          | No. 4.....                           | .65            | 47½         | .65            | 47½         | .60            | 34          |
| No. 4.....                            | .30            | 48          | .30            | 48          | .....          | .....       | No. 5.....                           | .50            | 49½         | .50            | 46½         | .50            | 40          |
| No. 5.....                            | .35            | 48          | .35            | 48          | .....          | .....       | <i>Patternmakers—</i>                |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 6.....                            | .40            | 48          | .40            | 48          | .45            | 35          | No. 1.....                           | .45            | 52½         | .45            | 52½         | .40            | 52½         |
| No. 7.....                            | .45            | 47½         | .45            | 47½         | .35            | 34          | No. 2.....                           | .60            | 48          | .60            | 48          | .58            | 48          |
| No. 8.....                            | .36            | 50          | .36            | 50          | .29            | 50          | No. 3.....                           | .73            | 48          | .73            | 48          | .66            | 48          |
| No. 9.....                            | .25            | 49½         | .27            | 46½         | .27            | 32          | No. 4.....                           | .77            | 48          | .77            | 48          | .76            | 48          |
| No. 10.....                           | .55            | 50          | .55            | 50          | .50            | 50          | No. 5.....                           | .65            | 49          | .54            | 49          | .54            | 49          |
| No. 11.....                           | .40            | 50          | .40            | 50          | .....          | 50          | <i>Sheet Metal Workers—</i>          |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 12.....                           | .45            | 50          | .45            | 50          | .405           | 50          | No. 1.....                           | .40            | 47½         | .40            | 47½         | .40            | 47½         |
| No. 13.....                           | .55            | 50          | .55            | 50          | .495           | 50          | No. 2.....                           | .65            | 32          | .58            | 44          | .58            | 44          |
| No. 14.....                           | .60            | 50          | .60            | 50          | .54            | 50          | No. 3.....                           | .45            | 48          | .45            | 48          | .40            | 48          |
| No. 15.....                           | .42            | 49          | .38            | 49          | .33            | 49          | No. 4.....                           | .50            | 48          | .50            | 48          | .45            | 48          |
| No. 16.....                           | .39            | 49          | .33            | 49          | .30            | 49          | No. 5.....                           | .55            | 48          | .55            | 48          | .50            | 48          |
| <i>Buffers, Platers and Polishers</i> |                |             |                |             |                |             | <i>Toolmakers—</i>                   |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 1.....                            | .45            | 52½         | .45            | 52½         | .40            | 52½         | No. 1.....                           | .70            | 47½         | .70            | 47½         | .50            | 34          |
| No. 2.....                            | .55            | 48          | .55            | 48          | .55            | 35          | No. 2.....                           | .80            | 50          | .80            | 50          | .65            | 50          |
| No. 3.....                            | .60            | 48          | .60            | 48          | .60            | 35          | No. 3.....                           | .75            | 49½         | .75            | 46½         | .75            | 32          |
| No. 4.....                            | .64            | 48          | .64            | 48          | .64            | 35          | No. 4.....                           | .60            | 50          | .60            | 50          | .60            | 50          |
| No. 5.....                            | .65            | 47½         | .65            | 47½         | .45            | 34          | No. 5.....                           | .60            | 48          | .60            | 48          | .56            | 48          |
| No. 6.....                            | .30            | 50          | .30            | 50          | .24            | 50          | No. 6.....                           | .65            | 48          | .65            | 48          | .61            | 48          |
| No. 7.....                            | .47            | 50          | .47            | 50          | .45            | 50          | No. 7.....                           | .70            | 48          | .70            | 48          | .63            | 48          |
| No. 8.....                            | .45            | 48          | .45            | 48          | .40            | 48          | No. 8.....                           | .78            | 48          | .78            | 48          | .70            | 48          |
| No. 9.....                            | .50            | 48          | .50            | 48          | .50            | 48          | No. 9.....                           | .55            | 49          | .50            | 49          | .50            | 49          |
| No. 10.....                           | .40            | 50          | .35            | 50          | .30            | 50          | No. 10.....                          | .60            | 49          | .54            | 49          | .50            | 49          |
| No. 11.....                           | .30            | 44          | .30            | 44          | .25            | 44          | No. 11.....                          | .45            | 44          | .45            | 44          | .35            | 44          |
| <i>Electricians—</i>                  |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 12.....                          | .50            | 44          | .50            | 44          | .45            | 44          |
| No. 1.....                            | .50            | 52½         | .50            | 52½         | .40            | 52½         | No. 13.....                          | .65            | 52½         | .65            | 52½         | .50            | 52½         |
| No. 2.....                            | .60            | 48          | .60            | 48          | .62            | 43½         | <b>SHEET METAL PRODUCTS</b>          |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 3.....                            | .75            | 44          | .75            | 40          | .....          | .....       | <i>Blacksmiths—</i>                  |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 4.....                            | .55            | 48          | .55            | 48          | .49            | 48          | No. 1.....                           | .60            | 44          | .60            | 40          | .485           | 30          |
| No. 5.....                            | .60            | 48          | .60            | 48          | .54            | 48          | No. 2.....                           | .50            | 40          | .50            | 35          | .45            | 24          |
| No. 6.....                            | .65            | 48          | .65            | 48          | .60            | 48          | No. 3.....                           | .55            | 55          | .60            | 45          | .50            | .....       |
| No. 7.....                            | .40            | 44          | .40            | 44          | .35            | 44          | <i>Tinsmiths—</i>                    |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| <i>Machinists—</i>                    |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 1.....                           | .45            | 44          | .45            | 40          | .45            | 40          |
| No. 1.....                            | .60            | 50          | .60            | 50          | .50            | 39          | No. 2.....                           | .55            | 50          | .50            | 35          | .50            | 40          |
| No. 2.....                            | .60            | 48          | .60            | 48          | .60            | 35          | No. 3.....                           | .375           | 50          | .35            | 44          | .30            | 30          |
| No. 3.....                            | .65            | 48          | .65            | 48          | .65            | 35          | No. 4.....                           | .60            | 48          | .60            | 41½         | .54            | 37½         |
| No. 4.....                            | .70            | 48          | .70            | 48          | .70            | 35          | <i>Machinists—</i>                   |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 5.....                            | .55            | 47½         | .55            | 47½         | .45            | 34          | No. 1.....                           | .60            | 44          | .60            | 40          | .485           | 40          |
| No. 6.....                            | .75            | 44          | .75            | 40          | .....          | .....       | No. 2.....                           | .50            | 44          | .50            | 40          | .445           | 40          |
| No. 7.....                            | .646           | 49½         | .60            | 46½         | .60            | 40          | No. 3.....                           | .70            | 40          | .70            | 35          | .675           | 20          |
| No. 8.....                            | .60            | 50          | .60            | 50          | .60            | 50          | No. 4.....                           | .43            | 50          | .43            | 44          | .42            | .....       |
| No. 9.....                            | .45            | 48          | .45            | 48          | .40            | 48          | No. 5.....                           | .80            | 44          | .50            | 40          | .50            | 40          |
| No. 10.....                           | .50            | 48          | .50            | 48          | .45            | 48          | No. 6.....                           | .60            | 48          | .60            | 44          | .60            | 40          |
| No. 11.....                           | .55            | 48          | .55            | 48          | .49            | 48          | No. 7.....                           | .55            | 55          | .55            | 45          | .55            | 50          |
| No. 12.....                           | .60            | 48          | .60            | 48          | .54            | 48          | <i>Carpenters—</i>                   |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 13.....                           | .70            | 48          | .70            | 48          | .63            | 48          | No. 1.....                           | .40            | 44          | .30            | 40          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 14.....                           | .....          | .....       | .65            | 50          | .585           | 50          | No. 2.....                           | .50            | 50          | .50            | 44          | .....          | .....       |
| <i>Machine Operators—</i>             |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 3.....                           | .95            | 44          | .95            | 40          | .75            | 40          |
| No. 1.....                            | .40            | 48          | .40            | 48          | .40            | 35          | No. 4.....                           | .65            | 48          | .65            | 41½         | .585           | 37½         |
| No. 2.....                            | .45            | 48          | .45            | 48          | .45            | 35          | <i>Sheet Metal Workers—</i>          |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 3.....                            | .50            | 48          | .50            | 48          | .50            | 35          | No. 1.....                           | .50            | 49½         | .50            | 49½         | .50            | 49½         |
| No. 4.....                            | .55            | 48          | .55            | 48          | .55            | 35          | No. 2.....                           | .55            | 44          | .50            | 40          | .405           | 40          |
| No. 5.....                            | .55            | 32          | .50            | 40          | .50            | 40          | No. 3.....                           | .45            | 44          | .45            | 40          | .36            | 40          |
| No. 6.....                            | .45            | 49½         | .45            | 46½         | .45            | 32          | No. 4.....                           | 1.075          | 44          | 1.075          | 40          | .90            | 40          |
| No. 7.....                            | .45            | 49½         | .425           | 46½         | .425           | 32          | No. 5.....                           | .85            | 44          | .85            | 40          | .85            | 40          |
| No. 8.....                            | .42            | 49          | .38            | 49          | .38            | 39          | No. 6.....                           | .80            | 44          | .60            | 40          | .45            | 40          |
| <i>Millwrights—</i>                   |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 7.....                           | .55            | 55          | .55            | 45          | .55            | 40          |
| No. 1.....                            | .45            | 50          | .45            | 50          | .40            | 39          | No. 8.....                           | 1.125          | 44          | 1.125          | 44          | 1.00           | 44          |
| No. 2.....                            | .60            | 48          | .60            | 48          | .58            | 35          | No. 9.....                           | .60            | 44          | .55            | 44          | .55            | 44          |
| No. 3.....                            | .65            | 48          | .65            | 48          | .68            | 35          | No. 10.....                          | 1.20           | 44          | 1.15           | 44          | 1.15           | 44          |
| No. 4.....                            | .68            | 48          | .68            | 48          | .73            | 35          | No. 11.....                          | 1.125          | 44          | 1.15           | 44          | 1.00           | 40          |
| No. 5.....                            | .60            | 44          | .53            | 44          | .....          | .....       | <i>Labourers—</i>                    |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 6.....                            | .55            | 48          | .55            | 48          | .49            | 48          | No. 1.....                           | .35            | 44          | .35            | 40          | .25            | 30          |
| No. 7.....                            | .58            | 48          | .58            | 48          | .52            | 48          | No. 2.....                           | .35            | 35          | .35            | 35          | .325           | 35          |
| <i>Moulders—</i>                      |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 3.....                           | .40            | 50          | .30            | 44          | .30            | 39          |
| No. 1.....                            | .45            | 48          | .45            | 48          | .....          | .....       | No. 4.....                           | .40            | 48          | .40            | 41½         | .36            | 37½         |
| No. 2.....                            | .60            | 48          | .60            | 48          | .....          | .....       | No. 5.....                           | .40            | 55          | .40            | 45          | .34            | 50          |

†Female.

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

| Industry and Occupation    | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             | Industry and Occupation       | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             |
|----------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
|                            | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. |                               | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. |
|                            | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             |                               | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             |
| <b>SHIPBUILDING</b>        |                |             |                |             |                |             | <b>Heaters—</b>               |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| <i>Blacksmiths—</i>        |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 1.....                    | .44            | 50          | .44            | 50          | .39            | 50          |
| No. 1.....                 | .65            | 50          | .65            | 50          | .58            | 50          | No. 2.....                    | .40            | 54          | .36            | 54          | .36            | 44½         |
| No. 2.....                 | .65            | 45½         | .65            | 49½         | .585           | 54          | No. 3.....                    | .30            | 44          | .30            | 35          | .27            | 30          |
| No. 3.....                 | .60            | 54          | .60            | 54          | .55            | 44½         | No. 4.....                    | .....          | .....       | .365           | 48          | .375           | 48          |
| No. 4.....                 | .675           | 47          | .675           | 47          | .60            | 47          | No. 5.....                    | .35            | 55          | .....          | .....       | .30            | 22          |
| No. 5.....                 | .475           | 44          | .475           | 35          | .428           | 30          | No. 6.....                    | .665           | 44          | .665           | 44          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 6.....                 | .575           | 44          | .575           | 35          | .518           | 30          | No. 7.....                    | .663           | 44          | .663           | 44          | .596           | 44          |
| No. 7.....                 | .....          | .....       | .....          | .....       | .375           | 54          | No. 8.....                    | .64            | 44          | .64            | 44          | .58            | 44          |
| No. 8.....                 | .50            | 50          | .52            | 48          | .52            | 48          | <b>Holders-on—</b>            |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 9.....                 | .65            | 55          | .60            | 44          | .....          | .....       | No. 1.....                    | .47            | 50          | .47            | 50          | .42            | 50          |
| No. 10.....                | .80            | 44          | .80            | 44          | .....          | .....       | No. 2.....                    | .45            | 54          | .40            | 54          | .40            | 44½         |
| No. 11.....                | .75            | 44          | .75            | 44          | .675           | 44          | No. 3.....                    | .35            | 50          | .39            | 48          | .40            | 48          |
| No. 12.....                | .85            | 44          | .85            | 44          | .75            | 44          | No. 4.....                    | .74            | 44          | .74            | 44          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 13.....                | .80            | 44          | .75            | 44          | .75            | 44          | No. 5.....                    | .74            | 44          | .74            | 44          | .668           | 44          |
| <i>Boiler makers—</i>      |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 6.....                    | .72            | 44          | .72            | 44          | .65            | 44          |
| No. 1.....                 | .65            | 50          | .65            | 50          | .585           | 50          | <i>Carpenters and Joiners</i> |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 2.....                 | .65            | 45½         | .65            | 49½         | .60            | 54          | No. 1.....                    | .60            | 50          | .65            | 50          | .54            | 50          |
| No. 3.....                 | .....          | .....       | .50            | 54          | .50            | 44½         | No. 2.....                    | .60            | 45½         | .60            | 49½         | .55            | 54          |
| No. 4.....                 | .60            | 47½         | .60            | 47          | .60            | 47          | No. 3.....                    | .55            | 54          | .50            | 54          | .50            | 44½         |
| No. 5.....                 | .55            | 44          | .55            | 35          | .495           | 30          | No. 4.....                    | .50            | 44          | .50            | 35          | .45            | 30          |
| No. 6.....                 | .50            | 44          | .50            | 35          | .45            | 30          | No. 5.....                    | .375           | 54          | .375           | 54          | .35            | 54          |
| No. 7.....                 | .....          | .....       | .....          | .....       | .35            | 54          | No. 6.....                    | .50            | 50          | .52            | 48          | .52            | 48          |
| No. 8.....                 | .50            | 50          | .52            | 48          | .52            | 48          | No. 7.....                    | .75            | 55          | .695           | 44          | .65            | 44          |
| No. 9.....                 | .60            | 55          | .555           | 55          | .53            | 44          | No. 8.....                    | .875           | 44          | .875           | 44          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 10.....                | .875           | 44          | .87            | 44          | .....          | .....       | No. 9.....                    | .843           | 44          | .843           | 44          | .75            | 44          |
| No. 11.....                | .875           | 44          | .875           | 44          | .788           | 44          | <i>Machinists—</i>            |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 12.....                | .84            | 44          | .84            | 44          | .75            | 44          | No. 1.....                    | .65            | 50          | .65            | 50          | .585           | 50          |
| <i>Burners (Acetylene)</i> |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 2.....                    | .65            | 45½         | .60            | 49½         | .60            | 54          |
| No. 1.....                 | .50            | 50          | .45            | 50          | .....          | .....       | No. 3.....                    | .55            | 54          | .50            | 54          | .50            | 44½         |
| No. 2.....                 | .65            | 45½         | .65            | 49½         | .585           | 54          | No. 4.....                    | .65            | 47          | .65            | 47          | .60            | 47          |
| No. 3.....                 | .55            | 54          | .55            | 54          | .50            | 44½         | No. 5.....                    | .60            | 44          | .60            | 35          | .54            | 30          |
| No. 4.....                 | .70            | 47          | .70            | 47          | .60            | 47          | No. 6.....                    | .40            | 54          | .40            | 54          | .35            | 54          |
| No. 5.....                 | .40            | 50          | .47            | 48          | .....          | .....       | No. 7.....                    | .50            | 50          | .52            | 48          | .52            | 48          |
| No. 6.....                 | .355           | 55          | .79            | 44          | .615           | 44          | No. 8.....                    | .575           | 50          | .45            | 50          | .45            | 50          |
| No. 7.....                 | .80            | 44          | .808           | 44          | .....          | .....       | No. 9.....                    | .70            | 55          | .65            | 44          | .62            | 44          |
| No. 8.....                 | .808           | 44          | .808           | 44          | .728           | 44          | No. 10.....                   | .77            | 44          | .77            | 44          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 9.....                 | .84            | 44          | .84            | 44          | .75            | 44          | No. 11.....                   | .75            | 44          | .75            | 44          | .675           | 44          |
| <i>Caulkers—</i>           |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 12.....                   | .813           | 44          | .813           | 44          | .80            | 44          |
| No. 1.....                 | .60            | 50          | .60            | 50          | .54            | 50          | No. 13.....                   | .80            | 44          | .80            | 44          | .72            | 44          |
| No. 2.....                 | .55            | 54          | .50            | 54          | .50            | 44½         | <i>Painters—</i>              |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 3.....                 | .65            | 47          | .65            | 47          | .60            | 47          | No. 1.....                    | .40            | 45½         | .40            | 49½         | .35            | 54          |
| No. 4.....                 | .50            | 44          | .50            | 35          | .45            | 30          | No. 2.....                    | .50            | 54          | .45            | 54          | .45            | 44½         |
| No. 5.....                 | .375           | 54          | .375           | 54          | .375           | 54          | No. 3.....                    | .45            | 44          | .45            | 35          | .395           | 30          |
| No. 6.....                 | .45            | 50          | .47            | 48          | .47            | 48          | No. 4.....                    | .35            | 54          | .35            | 54          | .30            | 54          |
| No. 7.....                 | .805           | 44          | .805           | 44          | .....          | .....       | No. 5.....                    | .35            | 50          | .32            | 48          | .32            | 48          |
| No. 8.....                 | .875           | 44          | .875           | 44          | .788           | 44          | No. 6.....                    | .55            | 55          | .51            | 44          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 9.....                 | .844           | 44          | .843           | 44          | .75            | 44          | No. 7.....                    | .75            | 44          | .75            | 44          | .....          | .....       |
| <i>Chippers—</i>           |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 8.....                    | .813           | 44          | .813           | 44          | .731           | 44          |
| No. 1.....                 | .55            | 54          | .50            | 54          | .50            | 44½         | No. 9.....                    | .744           | 44          | .70            | 44          | .67            | 44          |
| No. 2.....                 | .47            | 50          | .47            | 48          | .47            | 48          | <i>Pattern makers—</i>        |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 3.....                 | .875           | 44          | .875           | 44          | .....          | .....       | No. 1.....                    | .75            | 45½         | .75            | 49½         | .65            | 54          |
| No. 4.....                 | .875           | 44          | .875           | 44          | .788           | 44          | No. 2.....                    | .80            | 54          | .90            | 54          | .90            | 44½         |
| <i>Coppersmiths—</i>       |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 3.....                    | .55            | 44          | .55            | 35          | .55            | 30          |
| No. 1.....                 | .70            | 50          | .70            | 50          | .63            | 50          | No. 4.....                    | .40            | 54          | .40            | 54          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 2.....                 | .75            | 45½         | .75            | 49½         | .....          | .....       | No. 5.....                    | .50            | 50          | .525           | 48          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 3.....                 | .65            | 47          | .70            | 47          | .70            | 47          | No. 6.....                    | .78            | 55          | .72            | 44          | .70            | 44          |
| No. 4.....                 | 1.00           | 44          | 1.00           | 44          | .....          | .....       | No. 7.....                    | .90            | 44          | .90            | 44          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 5.....                 | .875           | 44          | .875           | 44          | .90            | 44          | No. 8.....                    | 1.063          | 44          | 1.063          | 44          | .81            | 44          |
| No. 6.....                 | .813           | 44          | .75            | 44          | .73            | 44          | No. 9.....                    | .844           | 44          | .844           | 44          | .75            | 44          |
| <i>Derrickmen—</i>         |                |             |                |             |                |             | <i>Pipefitters—</i>           |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 1.....                 | .55            | 45½         | .55            | 49½         | .55            | 54          | No. 1.....                    | .65            | 50          | .65            | 50          | .585           | 50          |
| No. 2.....                 | .46            | 54          | .45            | 54          | .45            | 44½         | No. 2.....                    | .65            | 45½         | .65            | 49½         | .60            | 54          |
| No. 3.....                 | .525           | 47          | .525           | 47          | .50            | 47          | No. 3.....                    | .55            | 54          | .50            | 54          | .50            | 44½         |
| No. 4.....                 | .275           | 54          | .275           | 54          | .....          | .....       | No. 4.....                    | .55            | 44          | .55            | 35          | .495           | 30          |
| No. 5.....                 | .50            | 50          | .45            | 50          | .45            | 50          | No. 5.....                    | .40            | 54          | .375           | 54          | .35            | 54          |
| No. 6.....                 | .42            | 55          | .39            | 44          | .....          | .....       | No. 6.....                    | .50            | 50          | .52            | 48          | .52            | 48          |
| No. 7.....                 | .625           | 44          | .60            | 44          | .....          | .....       | No. 7.....                    | .50            | 50          | .45            | 50          | .45            | 50          |
| No. 8.....                 | .80            | 44          | .80            | 44          | .80            | 44          | No. 8.....                    | .45            | 55          | .42            | 55          | .40            | 49          |
| No. 9.....                 | .80            | 44          | .80            | 40          | .72            | 44          | No. 9.....                    | .70            | 44          | .70            | 44          | .....          | .....       |
| <i>Electricians—</i>       |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 10.....                   | 1.00           | 44          | .75            | 44          | .72            | 44          |
| No. 1.....                 | .60            | 50          | .65            | 50          | .585           | 50          | <i>Riggers—</i>               |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 2.....                 | .45            | 45½         | .45            | 49½         | .45            | 54          | No. 1.....                    | .55            | 50          | .55            | 50          | .53            | 50          |
| No. 3.....                 | .65            | 54          | .60            | 54          | .50            | 44½         | No. 2.....                    | .55            | 54          | .50            | 54          | .45            | 44½         |
| No. 4.....                 | .65            | 47          | .62½           | 47          | .60            | 47          | No. 3.....                    | .45            | 47          | .45            | 47          | .40            | 47          |
| No. 5.....                 | .55            | 44          | .55            | 35          | .495           | 30          | No. 4.....                    | .35            | 50          | .365           | 48          | .39            | 48          |
| No. 6.....                 | .60            | 54          | .60            | 54          | .60            | 54          | No. 5.....                    | .50            | 55          | .46            | 44          | .435           | 44          |
| No. 7.....                 | .50            | 50          | .52            | 48          | .52            | 48          | No. 6.....                    | .655           | 44          | .655           | 44          | .655           | 44          |
| No. 8.....                 | .50            | 50          | .45            | 50          | .45            | 50          | No. 7.....                    | .655           | 44          | .68            | 44          | .62            | 44          |
| No. 9.....                 | .60            | 55          | .555           | 44          | .....          | .....       | <i>Riveters—</i>              |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 10.....                | .875           | 44          | .875           | 44          | .875           | 44          | No. 1.....                    | .60            | 50          | .60            | 50          | .585           | 50          |
| No. 11.....                | .75            | 44          | .75            | 44          | .68            | 44          | No. 2.....                    | .65            | 45½         | .65            | 49½         | .....          | .....       |
|                            |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 3.....                    | .55            | 54          | .50            | 54          | .50            | 44½         |

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Continued*

| Industry and Occupation                    | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             | Industry and Occupation                  | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             |
|--|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|--|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
|  | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. |  | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. |
| \$   |                |             | \$             |             | \$             |             |  | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             |
| <b>SHIPBUILDING—Concluded</b>              |                |             |                |             |                |             | <i>Curriers, Stuffers and Seasoners—</i> |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| <i>Riveters—Conc.</i>                      |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 1.....                               | .227           | 55          | .227           | 55          | .227           | 55          |
| No. 4.....                                 | .60            | 47          | .60            | 47          | .60            | 47          | No. 2.....                               | .30            | 55          | .278           | 55          | .278           | 55          |
| No. 5.....                                 | .55            | 44          | .55            | 35          | .45            | 30          | No. 3.....                               | .27            | 55          | .27            | 55          | .25            | 60          |
| No. 6.....                                 | .45            | 50          | .47            | 48          | .47            | 48          | No. 4.....                               | .556           | 50          | .556           | 50          | .49            | 50          |
| No. 7.....                                 | .54            | 55          |                |             | .475           | 22          | No. 5.....                               | .444           | 54          | .40            | 54          | .30            | 54          |
| No. 8.....                                 | .875           | 44          | .875           | 44          |                |             | No. 6.....                               | .60            | 46½         | .60            | 48          | .54            | 46½         |
| No. 9.....                                 | .875           | 44          | .875           | 44          | .788           | 44          | No. 7.....                               | .444           | 50          | .40            | 50          | .344           | 50          |
| No. 10.....                                | .84            | 44          | .84            | 44          | .84            | 44          | No. 8.....                               | .54            | 43½         | .46            | 43½         | .46            | 40          |
| <i>Shifters—</i>                           |                |             |                |             |                |             | <i>Sorters—</i>                          |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 1.....                                 | .60            | 54          | .60            | 54          | .60            | 44½         | No. 1.....                               | .706           | 42½         | .682           | 44          | .612           | 49          |
| No. 2.....                                 |                |             | .50            | 35          | .45            | 30          | No. 2.....                               | .467           | 60          | .467           | 60          | .467           | 60          |
| No. 3.....                                 | .475           | 50          | .495           | 48          | .495           | 48          | No. 3.....                               | .248           | 55          | .33            | 55          | .33            | 58          |
| No. 4.....                                 | .45            | 50          | .405           | 50          |                |             | No. 4.....                               | .585           | 50          | .53            | 50          | .53            | 50          |
| No. 5.....                                 | .875           | 44          | .875           | 44          |                |             | No. 5.....                               | .70            | 50          | .70            | 50          | .70            | 50          |
| No. 6.....                                 | .75            | 44          | .75            | 44          | .788           | 44          | No. 6.....                               | .389           | 50          | .361           | 50          | .306           | 50          |
| No. 7.....                                 | .84            | 44          | .84            | 44          | .84            | 44          | <i>Shavers—</i>                          |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| <i>Shin Carpenters—</i>                    |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 1.....                               | .40            | 55          | .425           | 55          |                |             |
| No. 1.....                                 | .60            | 50          | .60            | 50          | .54            | 50          | No. 2.....                               | .60            | 50          | .55            | 50          | .53            | 50          |
| No. 2.....                                 | .65            | 47          | .60            | 47          | .60            | 47          | No. 3.....                               | .444           | 49½         | .40            | 54          | .36            | 54          |
| No. 3.....                                 | .65            | 50          | .585           | 50          | .55            | 50          | <i>Limers—</i>                           |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 4.....                                 | .813           | 44          | .875           | 44          |                |             | No. 1.....                               | .40            | 55          | .40            | 55          | .35            | 55          |
| No. 5.....                                 | .875           | 44          | .875           | 44          | .788           | 44          | No. 2.....                               | .328           | 55          | .255           | 55          | .255           | 55          |
| No. 6.....                                 | .85            | 44          | .85            | 44          |                |             | No. 3.....                               | .27            | 55          | .27            | 55          | .27            | 60          |
| No. 7.....                                 | .843           | 44          | .843           | 44          | .75            | 44          | No. 4.....                               | .40            | 50          | .40            | 50          | .36            | 50          |
| <i>Welders—</i>                            |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 5.....                               | .333           | 54          | .30            | 54          | .25            | 54          |
| No. 1.....                                 | .60            | 50          | .60            | 50          | .54            | 50          | No. 6.....                               | .333           | 50          | .333           | 50          | .278           | 50          |
| No. 2.....                                 | .65            | 45½         | .65            | 49½         | .65            | 54          | <i>Soakers—</i>                          |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 3.....                                 | .70            | 54          | .65            | 54          | .65            | 44½         | No. 1.....                               | .328           | 55          | .255           | 55          | .255           | 55          |
| No. 4.....                                 | .60            | 47          | .60            | 47          | .60            | 47          | No. 2.....                               | .275           | 60          | .278           | 54          | .278           | 54          |
| No. 5.....                                 | .45            | 50          | .405           | 50          | .405           | 50          | No. 3.....                               | .27            | 55          | .27            | 55          | .27            | 60          |
| No. 6.....                                 | .70            | 55          | .65            | 55          | .615           | 44          | No. 4.....                               | .38            | 50          | .38            | 50          | .34            | 50          |
| No. 7.....                                 | .80            | 44          | .808           | 44          |                |             | No. 5.....                               | .333           | 49½         | .30            | 54          | .25            | 54          |
| No. 8.....                                 | .808           | 44          | .808           | 44          | .728           | 44          | No. 6.....                               | .333           | 50          | .306           | 50          | .278           | 50          |
| No. 9.....                                 | .84            | 44          | .84            | 44          | .75            | 44          | <i>Rippers—</i>                          |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| <i>Labourers—</i>                          |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 1.....                               | .327           | 55          | .327           | 55          | .27            | 55          |
| No. 1.....                                 | .38            | 50          | .38            | 50          | .34            | 50          | No. 2.....                               | .27            | 55          | .27            | 55          | .27            | 60          |
| No. 2.....                                 | .30            | 45½         | .30            | 49½         |                |             | No. 3.....                               | .38            | 50          | .38            | 50          | .34            | 50          |
| No. 3.....                                 | .35            | 54          | .30            | 54          | .30            | 44½         | No. 4.....                               | .36            | 49½         | .36            | 54          | .326           | 54          |
| No. 4.....                                 | .375           | 44          | .375           | 35          | .338           | 30          | No. 5.....                               | .333           | 50          | .306           | 50          | .278           | 50          |
| No. 5.....                                 | .30            | 54          | .30            | 54          | .30            | 54          | <i>Splitters—</i>                        |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 6.....                                 | .275           | 50          | .30            | 48          | .30            | 48          | No. 1.....                               | .583           | 60          | .583           | 60          | .583           | 60          |
| No. 7.....                                 | .40            | 50          | .30            | 50          | .30            | 50          | No. 2.....                               | .248           | 55          | .27            | 55          | .27            | 60          |
| No. 8.....                                 | .43            | 55          | .395           | 64          | .37            | 64          | No. 3.....                               | .60            | 50          | .50            | 50          | .50            | 50          |
| No. 9.....                                 | .50            | 44          | .50            | 44          |                |             | No. 4.....                               | .38            | 50          | .38            | 50          | .34            | 50          |
| No. 10.....                                | .50            | 44          | .50            | 44          | .50            | 44          | No. 5.....                               | .444           | 50          | .394           | 50          | .361           | 50          |
| No. 11.....                                | .50            | 44          | .50            | 44          | .50            | 44          | No. 6.....                               |                |             | .267           | 50          | .25            | 50          |
|  |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 7.....                               | .60            | 43½         | .56            | 43½         | .56            | 40          |
| <b>TANNERIES AND LEATHER MANUFACTURING</b> |                |             |                |             |                |             | <i>Beam-House Help—</i>                  |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| <i>Fleshers—</i>                           |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 1.....                               | .345           | 55          | .255           | 55          | .255           | 55          |
| No. 1.....                                 | .364           | 55          | .364           | 55          | .32            | 55          | No. 2.....                               |                |             | .317           | 54          | .278           | 54          |
| No. 2.....                                 | .375           | 60          | .278           | 54          | .278           | 54          | No. 3.....                               | .42            | 50          | .42            | 50          | .38            | 50          |
| No. 3.....                                 | .35            | 60          | .35            | 60          | .367           | 60          | No. 4.....                               | .50            | 46½         | .50            | 48          | .45            | 46½         |
| No. 4.....                                 | .36            | 55          | .34            | 55          | .30            | 60          | No. 5.....                               | .333           | 50          | .306           | 50          | .278           | 50          |
| No. 5.....                                 | .405           | 49½         | .465           | 49½         | .33            | 49½         | <i>Blackers and Colourers</i>            |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 6.....                                 | .42            | 50          | .42            | 50          | .37            | 50          | No. 1.....                               | .30            | 60          | .278           | 54          | .278           | 54          |
| No. 7.....                                 | .50            | 54          | .417           | 54          | .417           | 54          | No. 2.....                               | .27            | 55          | .27            | 55          | .25            | 60          |
| No. 8.....                                 | .333           | 50          | .333           | 50          | .278           | 50          | No. 3.....                               | .35            | 50          | .35            | 50          | .32            | 50          |
| No. 9.....                                 | .55            | 43½         | .50            | 43½         | .50            | 40          | No. 4.....                               | .333           | 49½         | .30            | 54          | .30            | 54          |
| <i>Bark Grinders—</i>                      |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 5.....                               | .50            | 50          | .444           | 50          | .389           | 50          |
| No. 1.....                                 | .333           | 49½         | .25            | 54          | .25            | 54          | <i>Washers—</i>                          |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 2.....                                 | .50            | 46½         | .50            | 48          | .45            | 46½         | No. 1.....                               | .275           | 60          | .278           | 54          | .278           | 54          |
| No. 3.....                                 | .30            | 50          | .306           | 50          | .306           | 50          | No. 2.....                               | .27            | 55          | .20            | 55          | .30            | 60          |
| <i>Liquormen—</i>                          |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 3.....                               | .38            | 50          | .38            | 50          | .34            | 50          |
| No. 1.....                                 | .30            | 55          | .386           | 55          | .386           | 55          | No. 4.....                               | .333           | 49½         | .30            | 54          | .25            | 54          |
| No. 2.....                                 | .45            | 60          | .45            | 60          | .45            | 60          | No. 5.....                               | .333           | 50          | .306           | 50          | .25            | 50          |
| No. 3.....                                 | .38            | 50          | .38            | 50          | .34            | 50          | <i>Tackers and Stringers—</i>            |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 4.....                                 | .528           | 54          | .417           | 54          | .417           | 54          | No. 1.....                               |                |             | .278           | 55          | .273           | 55          |
| No. 5.....                                 | .48            | 46½         | .48            | 48          | .425           | 46½         | No. 2.....                               | .383           | 60          | .418           | 55          | .333           | 60          |
| No. 6.....                                 | .30            | 50          | .301           | 50          | .25            | 50          | No. 3.....                               | .27            | 55          | .30            | 55          | .30            | 60          |
| <i>Stakers and Softeners—</i>              |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 4.....                               | .611           | 50          | .556           | 50          | .50            | 50          |
| No. 1.....                                 | .455           | 55          | .455           | 55          | .38            | 55          | No. 5.....                               | .333           | 49½         | .30            | 54          | .25            | 54          |
| No. 2.....                                 | .50            | 55          | .45            | 55          | .45            | 55          | No. 6.....                               | .389           | 50          | .333           |             | .278           | 50          |
| No. 3.....                                 | .383           | 60          | .418           | 55          | .364           | 55          | <i>Boots and Shoes</i>                   |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 4.....                                 | .315           | 55          | .30            | 55          | .30            | 60          | <i>Cutters—</i>                          |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 5.....                                 | .611           | 50          | .556           | 50          | .50            | 50          | No. 1.....                               | .444           | 54          | .37            | 54          | .346           | 54          |
| No. 6.....                                 | .333           | 49½         | .30            | 54          | .25            | 54          | No. 2.....                               | .463           | 54          | .463           | 54          | .37            | 54          |
| No. 7.....                                 | .444           | 50          | .40            | 50          | .344           | 50          | No. 3.....                               | .431           | 58          | .395           | 57          |                |             |
|  |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 4.....                               | .60            | 50          | .675           | 40          | .50            | 50          |
|  |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 5.....                               | .55            | 55          | .50            | 55          | .50            | 45          |



TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

| Industry and Occupation   | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             | Industry and Occupation            | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             |
|---------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|------------------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
|                           | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. |                                    | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. |
|                           | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             |                                    | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             |
| <b>BOOTS AND SHOES—</b>   |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 6.....                         | .265           | 49          | .306           | 49          | .226           | 49          |
| <i>Con.</i>               |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 7.....                         | .55            | 50          | .55            | 50          | .55            | 50          |
| <b>Cutters—Conc.</b>      |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 8.....                         | .28            | 45          | .28            | 35          | .20            | 49½         |
| No. 6.....                | .354           | 50          | .286           | 55          | .272           | 55          | No. 9.....                         | .25            | 45          | .25            | 55          | .225           | 55          |
| No. 7.....                | .53            | 49          | .51            | 49          | .46            | 49          | No. 10.....                        | .50            | 49½         | .50            | 35          | .45            | 25          |
| No. 8.....                | .67            | 45          | .67            | 35          | .64            | 49½         |                                    |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 9.....                | .40            | 50          | .40            | 59          | .40            | 55          | <b>HARNESS AND SADDLERY</b>        |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 10.....               | .64            | 50          | .64            | 50          | .64            | 50          | <b>Harness Makers—</b>             |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 11.....               | .75            | 49½         | .75            | 35          | .75            | 25          | No. 1.....                         | .45            | 54          | .45            | 54          | .40            | 44          |
| <b>Lasters—</b>           |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 2.....                         | .40            | 44½         | .40            | 46½         | .40            | ....        |
| No. 1.....                | .517           | 58          | .526           | 57          | .....          | ....        | No. 3.....                         | .80            | 43½         | .503           | 43½         | .459           | 43½         |
| No. 2.....                | .55            | 55          | .55            | 55          | .45            | 45          | No. 4.....                         | .482           | 44          | .41            | 44          | .41            | 40          |
| No. 3.....                | .426           | 50          | .364           | 55          | .317           | 55          | No. 5.....                         | .55            | 44          | .50            | 44          | .40            | 44          |
| No. 4.....                | .53            | 49          | .53            | 49          | .47            | 49          | <b>Harness Cutters—</b>            |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 5.....                | .60            | 50          | .60            | 50          | .....          | ....        | No. 1.....                         | .583           | 48          | .60            | 45          | .60            | 45          |
| No. 6.....                | .55            | 49½         | .55            | 35          | .45            | 25          | No. 2.....                         | .55            | 54          | .55            | 54          | .45            | 44          |
| No. 7.....                | .606           | 49½         | .588           | 49½         | .424           | 49½         | No. 3.....                         | .80            | 43½         | .686           | 43½         | .594           | 43½         |
| <b>Stitchers—</b>         |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 4.....                         | .571           | 43½         | .526           | 43½         | .48            | 43½         |
| No. 1†.....               | .30            | 54          | .26            | 54          | .187           | 54          | No. 5.....                         | .55            | 50          | .55            | 50          | .48            | 50          |
| No. 2.....                | .60            | 58          | .614           | 57          | .....          | ....        | No. 6.....                         | .50            | 44          | .45            | 44          | .445           | 40          |
| No. 3†.....               | .40            | 50          | .40            | 40          | .36            | 50          | No. 7.....                         | .50            | 44          | .50            | 44          | .40            | 44          |
| No. 4.....                | .83            | 55          | .78            | 55          | .70            | 45          | No. 8.....                         | .63            | 48          | .57            | 45          | .....          | ....        |
| No. 5†.....               | .45            | 49          | .40            | 49          | .40            | 40          | No. 9.....                         | .417           | 60          | .371           | 50          | .418           | 44          |
| No. 6†.....               | .25            | 49½         | .22            | 49½         | .20            | 49½         | <b>Saddle Makers—</b>              |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 7†.....               | .454           | 44          | .454           | 44          | .454           | 44          | No. 1.....                         | .267           | 60          | .333           | 50          | .375           | 44          |
| No. 8†.....               | .17            | 50          | .21            | 55          | .20            | 55          | No. 2.....                         | .55            | 50          | .54            | 50          | .54            | 50          |
| No. 9.....                | .45            | 50          | .385           | 55          | .333           | 55          | No. 3.....                         | .58            | 44          | .568           | 44          | .568           | 44          |
| No. 10†.....              | .347           | 49          | .326           | 49          | .286           | 49          | No. 4.....                         | .55            | 44          | .55            | 44          | .55            | 44          |
| No. 11.....               | .30            | 45          | .30            | 50          | .30            | 50          | No. 5.....                         | .76            | 44          | .60            | 44          | .45            | 44          |
| No. 12†.....              | .35            | 49½         | .35            | 35          | .30            | 25          | <b>Collar Makers—</b>              |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| <b>Machine Operators—</b> |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 1.....                         | .54            | 48          | .553           | 47          | .40            | 45          |
| No. 1.....                | .315           | 54          | .278           | 54          | .20            | 54          | No. 2.....                         | .40            | 54          | .40            | 54          | .40            | 50          |
| No. 2.....                | .39            | 54          | .39            | 54          | .333           | 54          | No. 3.....                         | .60            | 50          | .60            | 50          | .60            | 50          |
| No. 3.....                | .364           | 55          | .325           | 40          | .311           | 45          | No. 4.....                         | .70            | 48          | .70            | 48          | .....          | ....        |
| No. 4.....                | .345           | 58          | .35            | 57          | .....          | ....        | <b>Stitchers—</b>                  |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 5.....                | .65            | 55          | .60            | 55          | .50            | 45          | No. 1.....                         | .318           | 60          | .333           | 50          | .378           | 44          |
| No. 6.....                | .45            | 55          | .40            | 55          | .40            | 40          | No. 2.....                         | .46            | 54          | .46            | 54          | .45            | 44          |
| No. 7.....                | .53            | 49          | .367           | 49          | .33            | 49          | No. 3.....                         | .50            | 44½         | .50            | 46½         | .50            | 46½         |
| No. 8.....                | .50            | 45          | .52            | 55          | .48            | 55          | No. 4.....                         | .50            | 44          | .50            | 44          | .35            | 44          |
| No. 9.....                | .35            | 50          | .335           | 50          | .333           | 50          | No. 5.....                         | .60            | 48          | .523           | 48          | .....          | ....        |
| <b>Edge Trimmers—</b>     |                |             |                |             |                |             | <b>FUR MANUFACTURING</b>           |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 1.....                | .517           | 58          | .526           | 57          | .....          | ....        | <b>Designers—</b>                  |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 2.....                | .90            | 55          | .85            | 55          | .80            | 45          | No. 1.....                         | 75.00          | 44          | 65.00          | 44          | 46.00          | 44          |
| No. 3.....                | .633           | 49          | .551           | 49          | .49            | 49          | No. 2.....                         | 40.00          | 49          | 28.00          | 54          | 28.35          | 54          |
| No. 4.....                | .50            | 50          | .50            | 55          | .45            | 50          | No. 3.....                         | 47.50          | 46          | 48.50          | 46          | 45.00          | 46          |
| No. 5.....                | .75            | 49½         | .75            | 35          | .70            | 30          | No. 4.....                         | 40.00          | 49          | 40.00          | 49          | 40.00          | 49          |
| <b>Edge Setters—</b>      |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 5.....                         | 69.25          | 54          | 69.25          | 54          | 62.35          | 54          |
| No. 1.....                | .167           | 54          | .26            | 54          | .187           | 54          | No. 6.....                         | 50.00          | 44          | 50.00          | 44          | 35.00          | 44          |
| No. 2.....                | .517           | 58          | .526           | 57          | .....          | ....        | No. 7.....                         | 75.00          | 44          | 65.00          | 44          | 50.00          | 44          |
| No. 3.....                | .82            | 55          | .77            | 55          | .70            | 45          | No. 8.....                         | 65.00          | 44          | 40.00          | 44          | 36.00          | 44          |
| No. 4.....                | .673           | 49          | .673           | 49          | .606           | 49          | <b>Cutters (Male)—</b>             |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 5.....                | .50            | 45          | .40            | 50          | .40            | 50          | No. 1.....                         | 36.50          | 44          | 33.00          | 44          | 26.40          | 44          |
| No. 6.....                | .80            | 49½         | .80            | 35          | .75            | 30          | No. 2.....                         | 35.25          | 44          | 30.75          | 44          | 26.00          | 44          |
| <b>Welters—</b>           |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 3.....                         | 28.00          | 49          | 28.00          | 49          | 25.00          | 49          |
| No. 1.....                | .50            | 54          | .50            | 54          | .389           | 54          | No. 4.....                         | 36.00          | 46          | 36.00          | 46          | 36.00          | 46          |
| No. 2.....                | .517           | 58          | .526           | 57          | .....          | ....        | No. 5.....                         | 35.00          | 49          | 30.00          | 49          | 25.00          | 49          |
| No. 3.....                | .65            | 55          | .60            | 55          | .55            | 45          | No. 6.....                         | 20.00          | 54          | 20.00          | 54          | 20.00          | 54          |
| No. 4.....                | .667           | 46½         | .667           | 46½         | .667           | 46½         | No. 7.....                         | 35.00          | 45          | 35.00          | 45          | 31.50          | 45          |
| No. 5.....                | .75            | 49½         | .75            | 35          | .75            | 30          | No. 8.....                         | 25.00          | 54          | 22.50          | 54          | 21.00          | 54          |
| <b>Triers—</b>            |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 9.....                         | 28.00          | 54          | 29.00          | 54          | 34.00          | 54          |
| No. 1.....                | .345           | 58          | .35            | 57          | .....          | ....        | No. 10.....                        | 45.00          | 54          | 45.00          | 54          | 45.00          | 54          |
| No. 2.....                | .38            | 50          | .42            | 40          | .40            | 50          | No. 11.....                        | 37.50          | 48          | 37.50          | 48          | 37.50          | 48          |
| No. 3.....                | .55            | 55          | .50            | 55          | .45            | 45          | No. 12.....                        | 32.60          | 44          | 29.12          | 38          | 29.12          | 38          |
| No. 4.....                | .612           | 49          | .51            | 49          | .639           | 49          | No. 13.....                        | 40.00          | 44          | 40.00          | 44          | .....          | ....        |
| No. 5.....                | .40            | 50          | .636           | 50          | .578           | 50          | No. 14.....                        | 49.00          | 43½         | 49.00          | 43½         | .42            | 40          |
| No. 6.....                | .45            | 45          | .45            | 55          | .45            | 55          | No. 15.....                        | 47.16          | 43½         | 50.58          | 43½         | 37.04          | 43½         |
| No. 7.....                | .50            | 49½         | .50            | 35          | .40            | 25          | No. 16.....                        | 35.00          | 38          | 35.00          | 44          | 31.75          | 44          |
| <b>Dressers—</b>          |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 17.....                        | 45.00          | 44          | 45.00          | 44          | .....          | ....        |
| No. 1.....                | .207           | 58          | .21            | 57          | .....          | ....        | No. 18.....                        | 50.00          | 44          | 50.00          | 44          | 40.00          | 44          |
| No. 2.....                | .283           | 49½         | .283           | 49½         | .22            | 49½         | No. 19.....                        | 42.50          | 44          | 40.00          | 44          | 30.00          | 44          |
| No. 3†.....               | .25            | 44          | .273           | 44          | .....          | ....        | No. 20.....                        | 40.00          | 44          | 30.60          | 44          | 27.50          | 44          |
| No. 4†.....               | .204           | 49          | .226           | 49          | .202           | 49          | No. 21.....                        | 32.50          | 48          | 29.25          | 44          | 17.08          | 41          |
| No. 5†.....               | .48            | 45          | .45            | 35          | .....          | ....        | <b>Machine Operators (Female)—</b> |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 6.....                | .25            | 50          | .375           | 50          | .375           | 50          | No. 1.....                         | 15.10          | 44          | 15.02          | 44          | 11.71          | 44          |
| No. 7.....                | .35            | 49½         | .25            | 35          | .20            | 35          | No. 2.....                         | 20.00          | 44          | 20.00          | 44          | 15.00          | 44          |
| <b>Finishers—</b>         |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 3*.....                        | 30.00          | 44          | 22.00          | 44          | 20.00          | 44          |
| No. 1.....                | .236           | 55          | .225           | 40          | .222           | 45          | No. 4.....                         | 14.00          | 49          | 14.00          | 49          | 12.50          | 49          |
| No. 2.....                | .517           | 58          | .526           | 57          | .....          | ....        |                                    |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 3.....                | .45            | 50          | .36            | 40          | .32            | 50          |                                    |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 4.....                | .80            | 55          | .75            | 55          | .70            | 45          |                                    |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 5.....                | .374           | 53          | .327           | 55          | .29            | 55          |                                    |                |             |                |             |                |             |

† Female.

\*Male

TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—Continued

| Industry and Occupation     | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             | Industry and Occupation     | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             |
|-----------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
|                             | Wages per week | Hrs per wk. | Wages per week | Hrs per wk. | Wages per week | Hrs per wk. |                             | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. |
|                             | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             |                             | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             |
| <b>FUR MANUFACTURING</b>    |                |             |                |             |                |             | <b>Millmen—</b>             |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| —Concluded                  |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 1.....                  | .34            | 50          | .34            | 45          | .34            | 40          |
| <b>Operators</b>            |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 2.....                  | .27            | 50          | .27            | 45          | .27            | 40          |
| (Female)—Conc.              |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 3.....                  | .45            | 55          | .45            | 55          | .44            | 45          |
| No. 5.....                  | 13.00          | 49          | 13.00          | 49          | 11.00          | 49          | No. 4.....                  | .50            | 60          | .50            | 60          | .50            | 50          |
| No. 6.....                  | 12.00          | 49          | 12.00          | 49          | 10.00          | 49          | No. 5.....                  | .583           | 36          | .362           | 36          | .455           | 44          |
| No. 7.....                  | 18.00          | 46          | 18.00          | 46          | 18.00          | 46          | No. 6.....                  | .70            | 45          | .62            | 40          | .51            | 30          |
| No. 8.....                  | 12.00          | 49          | 10.80          | 49          | 12.00          | 49          | No. 7.....                  | .65            | 55          | .52            | 50          | .43            | 40          |
| No. 9.....                  | 23.00          | 50          | 23.00          | 45          | 19.35          | 45          | No. 8.....                  | .50            | 27          | .50            | 36          | .50            | 36          |
| No. 10.....                 | 14.50          | 54          | 13.50          | 54          | 15.00          | 54          | No. 9.....                  | .....          | .....       | .54            | 50          | .54            | 50          |
| No. 11.....                 | 16.50          | 54          | 15.85          | 54          | 17.20          | 54          | No. 10.....                 | .64            | 40          | .64            | 40          | .64            | 24          |
| No. 12.....                 | 17.00          | 48          | 15.00          | 48          | 12.00          | 48          | No. 11.....                 | .49            | 47          | .51            | 44          | .51            | 44          |
| No. 13.....                 | 24.20          | 44          | 20.90          | 38          | 17.29          | 38          | No. 12.....                 | .32            | 47          | .32            | 44          | .32            | 44          |
| No. 14.....                 | 30.80          | 44          | 26.60          | 38          | 23.56          | 38          | No. 13.....                 | .53            | 55          | .53            | 55          | .47            | 55          |
| No. 15.....                 | 35.00          | 44          | 35.00          | 44          | .....          | 44          | No. 14.....                 | .....          | .....       | .35            | 60          | .34            | 45          |
| No. 16.....                 | 30.44          | 43½         | 28.49          | 43½         | 27.63          | 43½         | <b>Calendarmen—</b>         |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 17.....                 | 23.51          | 43½         | 27.28          | 43½         | 19.28          | 43½         | No. 1.....                  | .....          | .....       | .46            | 55          | .415           | 45          |
| No. 18.....                 | 18.00          | 44          | 18.00          | 44          | 17.00          | 44          | No. 2.....                  | .40            | 54          | .36            | 54          | .32            | 54          |
| No. 19.....                 | 30.00          | 44          | 32.00          | 44          | .....          | 44          | No. 3.....                  | .46            | 55          | .46            | 55          | .45            | 45          |
| No. 20.....                 | 23.10          | 44          | 23.10          | 44          | 18.48          | 44          | No. 4.....                  | .40            | 44          | .40            | 44          | .40            | 50          |
| No. 21.....                 | 14.00          | 44          | 14.00          | 44          | 14.00          | 44          | No. 5.....                  | .32            | 36          | .514           | 36          | .454           | 44          |
| No. 22.....                 | 27.00          | 44          | 24.30          | 44          | 20.00          | 44          | No. 6.....                  | .85            | 45          | .77            | 40          | .62            | 30          |
| <b>Blockers (Male)—</b>     |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 7.....                  | .....          | .....       | .55            | 36          | .516           | 20          |
| No. 1.....                  | 9.10           | 44          | 9.63           | 44          | 8.20           | 44          | No. 8.....                  | .48            | 55          | .42            | 50          | .36            | 54          |
| No. 2.....                  | .....          | 44          | 18.00          | 44          | 18.00          | 44          | No. 9.....                  | .50            | 27          | .50            | 36          | .50            | 36          |
| No. 3.....                  | 22.00          | 49          | 22.00          | 49          | 21.00          | 49          | No. 10.....                 | .....          | .....       | .63            | 50          | .63            | 50          |
| No. 4.....                  | 15.00          | 46          | .....          | 46          | 9.00           | 46          | No. 11.....                 | .75            | 40          | .67            | 40          | .64            | 24          |
| No. 5.....                  | 19.50          | 49          | 18.55          | 49          | 18.55          | 49          | No. 12.....                 | .51            | 47          | .51            | 44          | .51            | 44          |
| No. 6.....                  | 25.08          | 44          | 21.60          | 38          | 21.66          | 38          | No. 13.....                 | .45            | 55          | .49            | 55          | .45            | 55          |
| No. 7.....                  | 30.00          | 44          | 30.00          | 44          | .....          | 44          | <b>Tire Builders—</b>       |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 8.....                  | 35.00          | 44          | 35.00          | 44          | .....          | 44          | No. 1.....                  | .75            | 45          | .72            | 40          | .60            | 30          |
| No. 9.....                  | 20.00          | 44          | 26.25          | 44          | 21.00          | 44          | No. 2.....                  | .75            | 45          | .68            | 40          | .55            | 30          |
| No. 10.....                 | 29.73          | 43½         | 30.11          | 43½         | 23.48          | 43½         | No. 3.....                  | .....          | .....       | .72            | 20          | .67            | 25          |
| No. 11.....                 | 33.00          | 38          | 33.00          | 44          | 29.35          | 44          | No. 4.....                  | .....          | .....       | .60            | 32          | .70            | 35          |
| No. 12.....                 | 19.00          | 44          | 15.30          | 44          | 16.50          | 44          | No. 5.....                  | .79            | 40          | .62            | 40          | .50            | 40          |
| No. 13.....                 | 12.00          | 44          | 10.00          | 44          | 10.00          | 44          | No. 6.....                  | .50            | 27          | .50            | 36          | .60            | 36          |
| <b>Finishers (Female)—</b>  |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 7.....                  | .....          | .....       | .63            | 50          | .63            | 50          |
| No. 1.....                  | 18.30          | 44          | 16.22          | 44          | 13.10          | 44          | No. 8.....                  | .73            | 40          | .73            | 40          | .70            | 24          |
| No. 2.....                  | .....          | 44          | 15.00          | 44          | .....          | 44          | No. 9.....                  | .565           | 47          | .565           | 44          | .565           | 44          |
| No. 3.....                  | 14.00          | 49          | 12.00          | 49          | 11.50          | 49          | <b>Tube Makers—</b>         |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 4.....                  | 18.00          | 46          | 18.00          | 46          | 18.00          | 46          | No. 1.....                  | .....          | .....       | .33            | 54          | .33            | 54          |
| No. 5.....                  | 12.50          | 49          | 11.50          | 49          | 12.00          | 49          | No. 2.....                  | .65            | 45          | .60            | 40          | .50            | 30          |
| No. 6.....                  | 15.00          | 54          | 15.00          | 54          | 12.00          | 54          | No. 3.....                  | .....          | .....       | .43—           | 54          | .30            | 20—         |
| No. 7.....                  | 17.32          | 54          | 15.25          | 54          | 16.00          | 54          | No. 4.....                  | .64            | 50          | .51            | 40          | .40            | 37          |
| No. 8.....                  | 19.25          | 54          | 20.00          | 54          | 18.00          | 54          | No. 5.....                  | .40            | 36          | .50            | 45          | .50            | 45          |
| No. 9.....                  | 17.00          | 48          | 15.00          | 48          | 12.00          | 48          | No. 6.....                  | .....          | .....       | .595           | 50          | .595           | 50          |
| No. 10.....                 | 16.28          | 44          | 17.29          | 38          | 17.29          | 38          | No. 7.....                  | .75            | 40          | .73            | 40          | .70            | 24          |
| No. 11.....                 | 20.00          | 44          | 20.00          | 44          | .....          | 44          | No. 8.....                  | .52            | 47          | .52            | 44          | .52            | 44          |
| No. 12.....                 | 22.00          | 43½         | 20.50          | 43½         | 18.50          | 43½         | <b>Tire Inspectors—</b>     |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 13.....                 | 20.20          | 43½         | 18.93          | 43½         | 18.42          | 43½         | No. 1.....                  | .70            | 42½         | .70            | 42½         | .70            | 32          |
| No. 14.....                 | 23.10          | 44          | 23.10          | 44          | 18.48          | 44          | No. 2.....                  | .70            | 40          | .65            | 40          | .53            | 30          |
| No. 15.....                 | 18.00          | 44          | 18.00          | 44          | 17.00          | 44          | No. 3.....                  | .....          | .....       | .50            | 40          | .56            | 39          |
| No. 16.....                 | 21.00          | 44          | 20.00          | 44          | .....          | 44          | No. 4.....                  | .66            | 40          | .54            | 40          | .44            | 45          |
| No. 17.....                 | 18.65          | 50          | 19.50          | 45          | 16.65          | 45          | No. 5.....                  | .....          | .....       | .50            | 45          | .50            | 45          |
| No. 18.....                 | 16.00          | 44          | 15.00          | 44          | 14.00          | 44          | No. 6.....                  | .....          | .....       | .63            | 50          | .63            | 50          |
| No. 19.....                 | 20.00          | 44          | 16.20          | 44          | 15.00          | 44          | <b>Shippers—</b>            |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 20.....                 | 11.50          | 44          | 10.35          | 44          | 10.00          | 44          | No. 1.....                  | .425           | 40          | .33            | 42          | .341           | 44          |
| No. 21.....                 | 15.00          | 48          | 18.00          | 44          | 11.96          | 41          | No. 2.....                  | .50            | 45          | .50            | 40          | .40            | 40          |
| <b>RUBBER MANUFACTURING</b> |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 3.....                  | .....          | .....       | .48            | 50          | .44            | 39          |
| per hour                    |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 4.....                  | .40            | 55          | .35            | 55          | .35            | 55          |
| <b>Compounds—</b>           |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 5.....                  | .45            | 49½         | .50            | 49½         | .45            | 49½         |
| No. 1.....                  | .30            | 45          | .30            | 45          | .30            | 40          | No. 6.....                  | .45            | 47          | .48            | 44          | .48            | 44          |
| No. 2.....                  | .46            | 55          | .45            | 55          | .45            | 55          | <b>Shoemakers (Male)—</b>   |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 3.....                  | .39            | 36          | .362           | 36          | .455           | 44          | No. 1.....                  | .26            | 37          | .26            | 40          | .25            | 45          |
| No. 4.....                  | .....          | 55          | .60            | 30          | .53            | 17          | No. 2.....                  | .38            | 40          | .35            | 40          | .30            | 40          |
| No. 5.....                  | .60            | 55          | .50            | 50          | .50            | 36          | No. 3.....                  | .47            | 40          | .48            | 55          | .44            | 45          |
| No. 6.....                  | .50            | 27          | .50            | 36          | .50            | 36          | No. 4.....                  | .38            | 36          | .36            | 36          | .295           | 44          |
| No. 7.....                  | .....          | 47          | .63            | 50          | .63            | 50          | No. 5.....                  | .415           | 36          | .38            | 36          | .318           | 44          |
| No. 8.....                  | .52            | 47          | .52            | 44          | .52            | 44          | No. 6.....                  | .....          | .....       | .517           | 37          | .442           | 42          |
| No. 9.....                  | .50            | 55          | .50            | 55          | .45            | 55          | No. 7.....                  | .48            | 48          | .39            | 60          | .33            | 45          |
| No. 10.....                 | .....          | .....       | .51            | 60          | .355           | 48          | No. 8.....                  | .....          | .....       | .54            | 50          | .54            | 50          |
| <b>Curers—</b>              |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 9.....                  | .....          | .....       | .36            | 45          | .35            | 40          |
| No. 1.....                  | .65            | 44          | .50            | 44          | .45            | 50          | <b>Shoemakers (Female)—</b> |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 2.....                  | .364           | 55          | .327           | 52          | .30            | 60          | No. 1.....                  | .23            | 32          | .22            | 40          | .22            | 35          |
| No. 3.....                  | .80            | 45          | .72            | 40          | .58            | 40          | No. 2.....                  | .28            | 55          | .25            | 55          | .26            | 45          |
| No. 4.....                  | .73            | 40          | .52            | 40          | .50            | 55          | No. 3.....                  | .278           | 36          | .25            | 36          | .227           | 44          |
| No. 5.....                  | .50            | 27          | .50            | 36          | .50            | 36          | No. 4.....                  | .305           | 36          | .278           | 36          | .25            | 44          |
| No. 6.....                  | .75            | 40          | .73            | 40          | .70            | 24          | No. 5.....                  | .....          | .....       | .373           | 40½         | .286           | 40½         |
|                             |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 6.....                  | .30            | 55          | .26            | 55          | .23            | 42          |
|                             |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 7.....                  | .....          | .....       | .45            | 44          | .45            | 44          |
|                             |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 8.....                  | .....          | .....       | .25            | 40          | .25            | 40          |

\*Male.

†Female.



TABLE X.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MISCELLANEOUS FACTORY TRADES—*Concluded*

| Industry and Occupation                | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             | Industry and Occupation  | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             |
|--|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|--------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
|  | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. |                          | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. | Wages per hour | Hrs per wk. |
|  | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             |                          | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             |
| RUBBER MANUFACTURING— <i>Concluded</i> |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 8.....               | .60            | 55          | .545           | 55          | .49            | 55          |
|  |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 9.....               |                |             | .51            | 60          | .40–.50        | 45–50       |
| Cutters (Male)—                        |                |             |                |             |                |             | Quarter Makers (Female)— |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 1.....                             | .27            | 45          | .30            | 45          | .30            | 45          | No. 1.....               | .21            | 44          | .20            | 45          | .23            | 38          |
| No. 2.....                             | .25            | 45          | .25            | 45          | .25            | 45          | No. 2.....               | .305           | 36          | .278           | 36          | .273           | 44          |
| No. 3.....                             | .30–.44        | 45          | .30            | 45          | .30            | 39          | No. 3.....               | .25            | 36          | .25            | 36          | .25            | 44          |
| No. 4.....                             | .46            | 36          | .51            | 36          | .53            | 44          | No. 4.....               | .22            | 36          | .22            | 36          | .227           | 44          |
| No. 5†.....                            |                |             | .31            | 45½         | .346           | 44          | No. 5.....               |                |             | .289           | 37½         | .277           | 43          |
| No. 6.....                             | .54            | 55          | .50            | 60          | .35            | 60          | No. 6.....               | .43            | 55          | .29            | 60          | .26            | 50          |
| No. 7.....                             |                |             | .54            | 50          | .54            | 50          | No. 7.....               |                |             | .278           | 55          | .21            | 45          |
|  |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 8.....               |                |             | .22            | 45          | .20            | 40          |

†Female.

TABLE XI.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LITHOGRAPHING, PHOTO-ENGRAVING, STEREOTYPING AND ELECTROTYPING

| Locality and Occupation | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             | Locality and Occupation | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
|                         | Wages per week | Hrs per wk. | Wages per week | Hrs per wk. | Wages per week | Hrs per wk. |                         | Wages per week | Hrs per wk. | Wages per week | Hrs per wk. | Wages per week | Hrs per wk. |
|                         | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             |                         | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             |
| MONTREAL                |                |             |                |             |                |             | TORONTO                 |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| Lithographers—          |                |             |                |             |                |             | Lithographers—          |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| Artists—                |                |             |                |             |                |             | Artists—                |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 1.....              | 50.00          | 43½         | 50.00          | 43½         | 36.00          | 43½         | No. 1.....              | 50.00          | 46          | 50.00          | 46          | 50.00          | 46          |
| No. 2.....              | 80.00          | 48          | 80.00          | 48          | 72.50          | 48          | No. 2.....              | 45.00          | 46½         | 45.00          | 46½         | 45.00          | 46½         |
| No. 3.....              | 80.00          | 48          | 68.00          | 48          | 61.50          | 48          | No. 3.....              | 48.00          | 46½         | 48.00          | 46½         | 45.57          | 46½         |
| No. 4.....              | 55.00          | 46          | 55.00          | 46          | 50.60          | 48          | No. 4.....              | 100.00         | 44          | 100.00         | 44          |                |             |
| No. 5.....              | 39.00          | 46          | 39.00          | 46          | 37.00          | 48          | No. 5.....              | 85.00          | 44          | 85.00          | 44          |                |             |
| No. 6.....              | 45.00          | 44          | 45.00          | 44          | 40.00          | 44          | No. 6.....              | 38.00          | 47          | 38.00          | 47          | 35.00          | 47          |
| No. 7.....              | 40.00          | 44          | 40.00          | 44          | 35.00          | 44          | No. 7.....              | 70.00          | 44          | 70.00          | 44          |                |             |
| Engravers—              |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 8.....              | 65.00          | 44          | 65.00          | 44          |                |             |
| No. 1.....              | 52.00          | 47½         | 52.00          | 47½         | 52.00          | 47½         | No. 9.....              | 60.00          | 44          | 60.00          | 44          | 60.00          | 44          |
| No. 2.....              | 50.00          | 47½         | 50.00          | 47½         | 50.00          | 47½         | No. 10.....             | 50.00          | 44          | 50.00          | 44          | 50.00          | 44          |
| No. 3.....              | 65.00          | 46          | 65.00          | 46          | 60.00          | 48          | No. 11.....             | 50.00          | 46½         | 50.00          | 46½         | 45.00          | 46½         |
| Pressmen (Litho.)—      |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 12.....             | 57.00          | 46½         | 57.00          | 46½         | 51.50          | 46½         |
| No. 1.....              | 65.00          | 48          | 65.00          | 48          | 60.00          | 48          | No. 13.....             | 45.00          | 46½         | 45.00          | 46½         | 40.50          | 46½         |
| No. 2.....              | 62.00          | 48          | 62.00          | 48          | 56.00          | 48          | No. 14.....             | 55.00          | 44          | 55.00          | 44          | 50.00          | 44          |
| No. 3.....              | 45.00          | 48          | 50.00          | 48          | 45.00          | 48          | No. 15.....             | 85.00          | 44          | 85.00          | 44          | 75.00          | 44          |
| No. 4.....              | 75.00          | 46          | 75.00          | 46          | 69.00          | 48          | No. 16.....             | 60.00          | 44          | 60.00          | 44          | 60.00          | 44          |
| No. 5.....              | 55.00          | 46          | 50.00          | 46          | 47.50          | 48          | No. 17.....             | 75.00          | 44          | 75.00          | 44          | 55.00          | 44          |
| No. 6.....              | 36.00          | 46          | 36.00          | 46          | 34.25          | 48          | No. 18.....             | 45.00          | 46½         | 45.00          | 46½         | 43.50          | 46½         |
| No. 7.....              | 42.00          | 48          | 42.00          | 48          | 42.00          | 48          | No. 19.....             | 50.00          | 46½         | 55.00          | 46½         | 51.00          | 46½         |
| Transfers—              |                |             |                |             |                |             | Engravers—              |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 1.....              | 48.00          | 48          | 48.00          | 48          | 48.00          | 48          | No. 1.....              | 55.00          | 46½         | 55.00          | 46½         | 55.00          | 46½         |
| No. 2.....              | 45.00          | 48          | 45.00          | 48          | 45.00          | 48          | No. 2.....              | 45.00          | 46½         | 45.00          | 46½         | 45.00          | 46½         |
| No. 3.....              | 44.00          | 48          | 44.00          | 48          | 44.00          | 48          | No. 3.....              | 65.00          | 44          | 65.00          | 44          | 60.00          | 44          |
| No. 4.....              | 60.00          | 48          | 60.00          | 48          | 55.00          | 48          | No. 4.....              | 60.00          | 44          | 60.00          | 44          | 55.00          | 44          |
| No. 5.....              | 53.00          | 48          | 53.00          | 48          | 47.50          | 48          | No. 5.....              | 55.00          | 44          | 55.00          | 44          | 55.00          | 44          |
| No. 6.....              | 50.00          | 48          | 50.00          | 48          | 46.00          | 48          | No. 6.....              | 40.00          | 44          | 40.00          | 44          | 42.00          | 44          |
| No. 7.....              | 45.00          | 46          | 45.00          | 46          | 42.75          | 48          | No. 7.....              | 55.00          | 46½         | 55.00          | 46½         | 49.50          | 46½         |
| No. 8.....              | 39.50          | 46          | 39.50          | 46          | 37.50          | 48          | No. 8.....              | 45.00          | 48          | 45.00          | 48          | 33.97          | 36½         |
| No. 9.....              | 37.50          | 46          | 37.50          | 46          | 35.75          | 48          | No. 9.....              | 50.00          | 46          | 50.00          | 46          | 50.00          | 46          |
| No. 10.....             | 44.00          | 48          | 40.00          | 48          | 40.00          | 48          | Pressmen—               |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| Photo-Engravers—        |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 1.....              | 55.00          | 48          | 55.00          | 48          | 53.00          | 48          |
| No. 1.....              | 40.00          | 48          | 40.00          | 48          | 36.00          | 48          | No. 2.....              | 55.00          | 48          | 55.00          | 48          | 55.00          | 48          |
| No. 2.....              | 45.00          | 44          | 45.00          | 44          | 45.00          | 44          | No. 3.....              | 45.00          | 48          | 45.00          | 48          |                |             |
| No. 3.....              | 50.00          | 48          | 50.00          | 48          | 45.00          | 48          | No. 4.....              | 55.00          | 48          | 55.00          | 48          | 52.32          | 48          |
| No. 4.....              | 75.00          | 48          | 75.00          | 44          | 55.00          | 44½         | No. 5.....              | 40.00          | 48          | 40.00          | 48          | 38.40          | 48          |
| No. 5.....              | 57.00          | 48          | 57.00          | 44          | 52.00          | 44½         | No. 6.....              | 60.00          | 48          | 60.00          | 48          | 51.50          | 48          |
| No. 6.....              | 53.00          | 48          | 53.00          | 44          | 48.00          | 44½         | No. 7.....              | 57.00          | 48          | 57.00          | 48          | 45.00          | 48          |
| No. 7.....              | 50.00          | 48          | 50.00          | 44          | 45.00          | 44½         | No. 8.....              | 55.00          | 48          | 55.00          | 48          | 44.50          | 48          |
| No. 8.....              | 50.00          | 44          | 50.00          | 44          | 50.00          | 44          | No. 9.....              | 50.00          | 48          | 52.00          | 48          | 42.00          | 48          |
| No. 9.....              | 40.00          | 44          | 45.00          | 44          | 45.00          | 44          | No. 10.....             | 47.00          | 48          | 47.00          | 48          | 39.00          | 48          |
| No. 10.....             | 40.00          | 44          | 45.00          | 44          | 45.00          | 44          | No. 11.....             | 45.00          | 48          | 42.00          | 48          | 29.00          | 48          |
| Stereotypers—           |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 12.....             | 40.00          | 48          | 30.00          | 48          |                |             |
| No. 1.....              | 39.00          | 48          | 39.00          | 48          | 29.60          | 48          | No. 13.....             | 38.50          | 48          | 29.00          | 48          |                |             |
| No. 2.....              | 42.00          | 48          | 42.00          | 46½         | 40.00          | 46½         | No. 14.....             | 57.00          | 44          | 55.00          | 44          |                |             |
| No. 3.....              | 35.00          | 48          | 35.00          | 48          | 31.50          | 48          | No. 15.....             | 45.00          | 48          | 45.00          | 48          |                |             |
| No. 4.....              | 41.00          | 48          | 41.00          | 48          | 40.00          | 48          | No. 16.....             | 58.00          | 48          | 58.00          | 48          | 53.50          | 48          |
| Electrotypers—          |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 17.....             | 50.00          | 48          | 50.00          | 48          | 46.00          | 48          |
| No. 1.....              | 43.00          | 48          | 43.00          | 46½         | 40.00          | 46½         | No. 18.....             | 45.00          | 48          | 45.00          | 48          | 43.50          | 48          |
| No. 2.....              | 38.00          | 48          | 38.00          | 46½         | 38.00          | 46½         | No. 19.....             | 30.00          | 48          | 30.00          | 48          | 27.50          | 48          |



TABLE XI.—WAGES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LITHOGRAPHING, PHOTO-ENGRAVING, STEREOTYPING AND ELECTROTYPING—*Concluded*

| Locality and Occupation  | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             | Locality and Occupation   | 1930           |             | 1931           |             | 1932           |             |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|---------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
|                          | Wages per week | Hrs per wk. | Wages per week | Hrs per wk. | Wages per week | Hrs per wk. |                           | Wages per week | Hrs per wk. | Wages per week | Hrs per wk. | Wages per week | Hrs per wk. |
| <i>Toronto—Concluded</i> | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             | <i>WINNIPEG—Concluded</i> | \$             |             | \$             |             | \$             |             |
| <i>Transferers—</i>      |                |             |                |             |                |             | <i>Engravers—</i>         |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 1.....               | 42.00          | 48          | 50.00          | 48          | 50.00          | 48          | No. 1.....                | 42.00          | 48          | 42.00          | 48          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 2.....               | 50.00          | 48          | 50.00          | 48          | 50.00          | 48          | No. 2.....                | 55.00          | 48          | 55.00          | 48          | 55.00          | 48          |
| No. 3.....               | 55.00          | 48          | 55.00          | 48          | 49.00          | 48          | No. 3.....                | 50.00          | 44          | 55.00          | 44          | 50.00          | 44          |
| No. 4.....               | 50.00          | 48          | 50.00          | 48          | 40.50          | 48          | <i>Pressmen—</i>          |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 5.....               | 47.00          | 48          | 47.00          | 48          | 40.00          | 48          | No. 1.....                | 40.00          | 48          | 40.00          | 48          | 40.00          | 48          |
| No. 6.....               | 44.50          | 48          | 44.50          | 48          | 38.00          | 48          | No. 2.....                | 45.00          | 48          | 45.00          | 48          | 45.00          | 48          |
| No. 7.....               | 42.00          | 48          | 42.00          | 48          | 28.00          | 48          | No. 3.....                | 39.60          | 44          | 34.20          | 44          | 34.20          | 44          |
| No. 8.....               | 40.00          | 48          | 40.00          | 43½         | 30.21          | 36½         | No. 4.....                | 33.00          | 48          | 33.00          | 48          | 33.00          | 48          |
| No. 9.....               | 55.00          | 48          | 57.00          | 48          | 55.00          | 48          | <i>Transferers—</i>       |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 10.....              | 50.00          | 48          | 50.00          | 48          | 45.00          | 48          | No. 1.....                | 45.00          | 48          | 45.00          | 48          | 45.00          | 48          |
| <i>Photo-engravers—</i>  |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 2.....                | 45.00          | 48          | 45.00          | 48          | 45.00          | 48          |
| No. 1.....               | 55.00          | 44          | 55.00          | 44          | 50.00          | 44          | No. 3.....                | 42.00          | 48          | 42.00          | 48          | 42.00          | 48          |
| No. 2.....               | 65.00          | 44          | 65.00          | 44          | 60.00          | 44          | No. 4.....                | 37.00          | 48          | 37.00          | 48          | 37.00          | 48          |
| No. 3.....               | 60.00          | 44          | 60.00          | 44          | 55.00          | 44          | <i>Photo-engravers—</i>   |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 4.....               | 58.00          | 44          | 58.00          | 44          | 50.00          | 44          | No. 1.....                | 55.00          | 44          | 55.00          | 44          | 50.00          | 44          |
| No. 5.....               | 55.00          | 44          | 55.00          | 44          | .....          | 44          | No. 2.....                | 60.00          | 44          | 43.00          | 44          | 25.00          | 30          |
| No. 6.....               | 50.00          | 46½         | 50.00          | 46½         | 45.00          | 46½         | No. 3.....                | 55.00          | 44          | 25.00          | 30          | 20.00          | 30          |
| No. 7.....               | 75.00          | 44          | 75.00          | 44          | 65.00          | 44          | <i>Stereotypers—</i>      |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 8.....               | 65.00          | 44          | 65.00          | 44          | 60.00          | 44          | No. 1.....                | 46.00          | 44          | 46.00          | 44          | 42.00          | 44          |
| No. 9.....               | 55.00          | 44          | 55.00          | 44          | 50.00          | 44          | No. 2.....                | 55.00          | 44          | 55.00          | 44          | 50.00          | 44          |
| No. 10.....              | 57.00          | 44          | 55.00          | 44          | .....          | 44          | No. 3.....                | 46.00          | 46          | 46.00          | 46          | 42.00          | 46          |
| No. 11.....              | 55.00          | 44          | 55.00          | 44          | 50.00          | 44          | <i>Electrotypers—</i>     |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 12.....              | 75.00          | 44          | 75.00          | 44          | 70.00          | 44          | No. 1.....                | 44.00          | 44          | 44.00          | 44          | 44.00          | 44          |
| No. 13.....              | 70.00          | 44          | 70.00          | 44          | 65.00          | 44          | No. 2.....                | 52.00          | 44          | 52.00          | 44          | 46.80          | 44          |
| No. 14.....              | 62.00          | 44          | 62.00          | 44          | 55.00          | 44          |                           |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 15.....              | 60.00          | 44          | 60.00          | 44          | 55.00          | 44          |                           |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 16.....              | 58.00          | 44          | 58.00          | 44          | 53.00          | 44          |                           |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| <i>Stereotypers—</i>     |                |             |                |             |                |             | <i>VANCOUVER</i>          |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 1.....               | 46.00          | 48          | 46.00          | 48          | 46.00          | 48          | <i>Lithographers—</i>     |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 2.....               | 45.50          | 48          | 46.50          | 48          | 46.50          | 48          | <i>Artists—</i>           |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 3.....               | 51.00          | 44          | 51.00          | 44          | 51.00          | 44          | No. 1.....                | 60.00          | 48          | 60.00          | 48          | 60.00          | 48          |
| No. 4.....               | 50.00          | 48          | 50.00          | 48          | 50.00          | 48          | No. 2.....                | 42.50          | 44          | 45.00          | 44          | 20.00          | 30          |
| No. 5.....               | 40.00          | 48          | 40.00          | 48          | 40.00          | 48          | No. 3.....                | 40.00          | 44          | 40.00          | 44          | 15.00          | 30          |
| No. 6.....               | 46.00          | 48          | 46.00          | 48          | 46.00          | 48          | <i>Engravers—</i>         |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 7.....               | 46.50          | 48          | 46.50          | 48          | 46.50          | 48          | No. 1.....                | 50.00          | 48          | 50.00          | 48          | .....          | .....       |
| <i>Electrotypers—</i>    |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 2.....                | 45.00          | 48          | .....          | .....       | .....          | .....       |
| No. 1.....               | 46.00          | 48          | 46.00          | 48          | 46.00          | 48          | <i>Pressmen—</i>          |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 2.....               | 46.00          | 48          | 46.00          | 48          | 46.00          | 48          | No. 1.....                | 50.00          | 48          | 50.00          | 48          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 3.....               | 45.00          | 44          | 45.00          | 44          | 45.00          | 44          | No. 2.....                | 55.00          | 48          | 55.00          | 48          | 55.00          | 48          |
| No. 4.....               | 40.00          | 44          | 40.00          | 44          | 40.00          | 44          | No. 3.....                | 40.00          | 48          | 40.00          | 48          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 5.....               | 50.00          | 44          | 50.00          | 44          | 50.00          | 44          | <i>Transferers—</i>       |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 6.....               | 46.00          | 48          | 46.00          | 48          | 36.25          | 38          | No. 1.....                | 40.00          | 48          | 45.00          | 48          | 45.00          | 48          |
| No. 7.....               | 50.00          | 48          | 50.00          | 48          | 50.00          | 48          | No. 2.....                | 50.00          | 48          | 50.00          | 48          | .....          | .....       |
|                          |                |             |                |             |                |             | <i>Photo-engravers—</i>   |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| <i>WINNIPEG</i>          |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 1.....                | 57.50          | 40-44       | 60.00          | 44          | 60.00          | 44          |
| <i>Lithographers—</i>    |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 2.....                | 65.00          | 44          | 65.00          | 44          | 49.98          | 34          |
| <i>Artists—</i>          |                |             |                |             |                |             | No. 3.....                | 70.00          | 44          | 70.00          | 44          | 54.06          | 34          |
| No. 1.....               | 55.00          | 48          | 55.00          | 48          | 55.00          | 48          | <i>Stereotypers—</i>      |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 2.....               | 42.00          | 48          | 42.00          | 48          | 42.00          | 48          | No. 1.....                | 48.00          | 48          | 48.00          | 48          | 43.20          | 48          |
| No. 3.....               | 55.00          | 48          | 50.00          | 48          | 50.00          | 48          | No. 2.....                | 52.50          | 44          | 52.50          | 44          | .....          | .....       |
| No. 4.....               | 80.00          | 43½         | 85.00          | 43½         | 75.00          | 43½         | No. 3.....                | 48.00          | 45          | 48.00          | 45          | 43.20          | 45          |
| No. 5.....               | 75.00          | 43½         | 75.00          | 43½         | 70.00          | 43½         | No. 4.....                | 48.00          | 48          | 48.00          | 48          | 43.20          | 48          |
| No. 6.....               | 65.00          | 43½         | 70.00          | 43½         | 65.00          | 43½         | <i>Electrotypers—</i>     |                |             |                |             |                |             |
| No. 7.....               | 60.00          | 43½         | 65.00          | 43½         | 60.00          | 43½         | No. 1.....                | 50.00          | 45          | 50.00          | 45          | 50.00          | 45          |
| No. 8.....               | 50.00          | 43½         | 55.00          | 43½         | 55.00          | 43½         | No. 2.....                | 57.50          | 44          | 57.50          | 44          | 52.26          | 40          |
| No. 9.....               | 58.00          | 44          | 58.00          | 48          | 52.25          | 44          |                           |                |             |                |             |                |             |

## APPENDIX A

**Wages and Hours of Labour Under Minimum Wage Boards in Canada**

Seven of the provinces of Canada have in effect legislation providing for minimum rates of wages for female employees in certain industries, and also have certain restrictions of hours. In British Columbia similar legislation applied to males, both as to wages and hours. In Alberta the legislation applies to males in certain respects. Such legislation was first enacted in these provinces as follows: British Columbia and Manitoba in 1918; Saskatchewan and Quebec in 1919; Alberta, Nova Scotia and Ontario in 1920. The British Columbia legislation as to wages for adult males was enacted in 1925 but that as to hours in 1923. In each province these statutes became effective through orders issued and administered by Boards. A Board was established in Quebec in 1926. In Nova Scotia a Board was appointed in 1930. In New Brunswick an Act was passed in 1930 to come into force on proclamation but has not been proclaimed.

The accompanying table gives summary figures as to the minimum rates of wages in force under these Boards at the end of 1932. Orders and amendments issued from time to time have appeared in summary form in the *LABOUR GAZETTE* when issued. In some provinces these orders include regulations as to employment conditions, terms of employment, sanitary conditions, etc., and all provide for variations under licence from the Boards to permit lower rates of pay for handicapped employees, etc., and to meet special conditions in the nature of emergencies.

In this table the figures for adult learners and for minors and apprentices are shown in a range covering both classes. There is considerable variation in the rates for such classes in the various industries and the time allowed for such periods varies considerably, from a few weeks to two years and upwards. The number of learners and apprentices is usually restricted to twenty-five per cent of the employees.

The hours of labour shown in the table are those for which the minimum rates are payable, or the maximum hours of work (except under special conditions, provision for overtime pay, etc.) established by the minimum wage boards or provided for under other legislation, particulars in some instances being given in the footnotes.

The information here given is intended to afford merely a statistical summary of the minimum wages and restricted hours of labour in the provinces and industries affected and while some of the more significant details have been given in footnotes, it has been found impossible to include the information

in such form as to indicate any more than the general conditions under these provisions.

During 1932, in Alberta and British Columbia, certain rates were reduced temporarily as shown in footnotes to the table. In Alberta the rates in hotels and restaurants were reduced.

## MALE EMPLOYEES

In Alberta legislation in 1926, a revision of the Factories Act, provides that in establishments governed by the Act, which include shops, hotels, restaurants, and office buildings, no male may be employed at a less wage than the minimum rate for female employees in the same class of work except in the case of apprentices under indenture approved by the Commissioner of Labour, who is the Secretary of the Minimum Wage Board.

In British Columbia the orders issued under the Male Minimum Wage Act, 1925, having been declared invalid in October, 1928, by the Supreme Court of Canada (*LABOUR GAZETTE*, November, 1928, page 1310), a new Act was enacted in the session of 1929, like the original applying to all occupations other than those of farm labourers, fruit pickers, fruit packers, fruit and vegetable canners and domestic servants.

On January 22, 1930, an order effective from that date was issued providing for a minimum rate of 50 cents per hour for "stationary steam engineers" and 40 cents per hour for "special engineers" as defined under the "Boiler Inspection Act." On July 31, 1930, an order was issued effective from that date providing for a minimum rate of 80 cents per hour for licentiates in pharmacy, engaged in selling, dispensing, etc., of drugs, etc. An amendment to the statute during 1931 excluded from its operation the professions the members of which are incorporated under provincial legislation. The above order, therefore, became null and void.

In Manitoba during 1931 an amendment to the Minimum Wage Act made all orders applicable to boys under eighteen years of age. The order regarding employment in retail stores was then amended to permit boys to work fifty hours per week instead of forty-eight hours, the maximum for female employees. In 1932, a special regulation regarding employment of boys under eighteen years of age was made, providing for a minimum of \$8 per week for the first six months, \$9 for the next six months, and \$10 thereafter, with a maximum of nine hours work per day and forty-eight per week, in manufacturing establishments and garages and filling stations, in Winnipeg and vicinity.



## MINIMUM WAGES AND MAXIMUM HOURS OF LABOUR FOR FEMALE

| Industry or Occupation                       | Alberta             |                        |         |          | British Columbia (k) |                        |         |          | Manitoba (a)        |                        |         |          |
|--|---------------------|------------------------|---------|----------|----------------------|------------------------|---------|----------|---------------------|------------------------|---------|----------|
|  | Wages per week      |                        | Hours   |          | Wages per week       |                        | Hours   |          | Wages per week      |                        | Hours   |          |
|  | Adults, experienced | Minors, learners, etc. | per day | per week | Adults, experienced  | Minors, learners, etc. | per day | per week | Adults, experienced | Minors, learners, etc. | per day | per week |
|  | \$                  | \$                     |         |          | \$                   | \$                     |         |          | \$                  | \$                     |         |          |
| 1. Factories.....                            | † 12.50             | 6.00-10.00             | 9       | 48       | 14.00                | 7.00-13.00             | 8       | 48       | 11.00-12.00         | 8.00-11.00             | 9       | 48-50    |
| 2. Dressmaking.....                          | † 12.50             | (g) 6.00-10.00         | 9       | 48       | 14.00                | 7.00-13.00             | 8       | 48       | (h) 12.00           | (g) 6.00-11.00         | (m) 8½  | 50       |
| 3. Millinery.....                            | † 12.50             | (g) 4.00-10.00         | 9       | 48       | 14.00                | 7.00-13.00             | 8       | 48       | 12.00               | (u) 5.00-10.00         | (m) 8½  | 50       |
| 4. Tailoring.....                            | † 12.50             | (g) 6.00-10.00         | 9       | 48       | 14.00                | 7.00-13.00             | 8       | 48       | 12.00               | 6.00-11.00             | 9       | 50       |
| 5. Fur-sewing.....                           | † 12.50             | (g) 6.00-10.00         | 9       | 48       | 14.00                | 7.00-13.00             | 8       | 48       | (h) 12.00           | 8.00-10.50             | 9       | 48       |
| 6. Fruit and Vegetable Canning etc.....      | 12.50               | 9.00-10.00             | 9       | 48       | \$14.00              | \$11.00                | 10      | 48       | 11.00-12.00         | 8.00-11.00             | 9       | 48-50    |
| 7. Printing, etc.....                        | †12.50              | 7.00-11.00             | 9       | 48       | 14.00                | 7.00-13.00             | 8       | 48       | 12.00               | 8.00-11.00             | 9       | 48       |
| 8. Laundries, etc.....                       | †12.50              | 9.50-11.50             | 9       | 48       | 13.50                | 8.00-12.00             | .....   | 48       | (h) 12.00           | 9.00-11.00             | 9       | 50       |
| 9. Retail Stores.....                        | 12.50               | 7-50. 11.00            | (m) 9   | 52       | 12.75                | 7.50-12.00             | .....   | 48       | 12.00               | 7.00-11.00             | (m) 9   | 48       |
| 10. Hotels, restaurants, etc.....            | †12.50-14.50        | 9.00-13.00             | 9       | 48-56    | 14.00                | 12.00                  | .....   | 48       | 12.50               | .....                  | 10      | 48       |
| 11. Theatres, amusement places, etc.....     | (p) 14.00           | .....                  | 9       | 48       | (p) 14.25            | .....                  | .....   | 48       | (h) 12.00           | .....                  | 9       | 48       |
| 12. Personal Service, hairdressing, etc..... | (p) 14.00           | (g) 6.00-12.00         | 9       | 48       | (p) 14.25            | 10.00-13.00            | .....   | 48       | 12.00               | (g) 8.00-11.00         | (m) 10  | 48       |
| 13. Offices and clerical work.....           | †14.00              | (g) 7.50-12.00         | 9       | 48       | 15.00                | 11.00-14.00            | .....   | 48       | (h) 12.50           | 8.00-11.50             | 8       | 44       |
| 14. Telephone and telegraph.....             | †z14.00             | (g) 7.50-12.00         | 9       | 48       | 15.00                | 11.00-13.00            | 8       | 48       | .....               | .....                  | .....   | .....    |
| 15. Elevator operators.....                  | 14.00               | (g) 6.00-12.00         | 9       | 48       | 14.00                | 12.00                  | .....   | 48       | .....               | .....                  | .....   | .....    |

\*Cities and towns only.

†Applicable to certain cities and towns only.

§Ten per cent lower, June 15 to November 15, 1932.

\*\*Rates for most classes reduced by ten per cent for experienced adults and five per cent for those with one year's experience, June, 1932 to April 1, 1933.

(a) In Manitoba in brickyards and in seasonal and casual employment in industries not otherwise covered a minimum wage of \$12 per week or 30 cents per hour is established.

(b) For Ontario the ranges of rates shown for experienced adults cover the various rates set for localities according to population. In 1932 a minimum wage rate of \$12.50 per week, 50 hours maximum, was set for Toronto.

(c) Seasonal canneries included under separate order: 18 to 60 years of age, 18 to 25 cents per hour, other ages 15 to 20 cents.

(d) The Factory Act provides for maximum hours for female employees, 10 per day and 60 per week.

(e) Textile and knitting factories: \$10.00-\$12.00 for experienced adults; \$6.00-\$10.00 for minors and learners; boot and shoe and leather trades, \$8.00-\$12.50 for experienced adults; \$5.00-\$11.00 for minors and learners; various classes of clothing and tobacco factories: \$9.00-\$12.50 for experienced adults, \$6.00-\$11.00 for minors and learners; these rates to be paid for 44-55 hours per week in clothing factories and for 50-55 hours in tobacco factories, pro rata for additional hours.

(f) The Factory Act provides for maximum hours, for female employees, 10 per day and 55 per week.

(g) Probationary period without minimum rate.

(h) Winnipeg and vicinity only and Brandon for fur-sewing and theatres, etc.

(i) In mail order houses and in retail stores in certain cities and towns.

(k) In the fishing industry a minimum rate of \$15.50 per week (48 hours) or 32¼ cts. per hour is set for experienced workers (12 months); \$12.75 to \$14.75 under one year.



## EMPLOYEES UNDER ORDERS OF MINIMUM WAGE BOARDS IN CANADA, 1932.

| Nova Scotia*        |                        |         |          | Ontario (b)         |                        |         |          | Quebec              |                        |         |          | Saskatchewan**      |                        |         |          |
|---------------------|------------------------|---------|----------|---------------------|------------------------|---------|----------|---------------------|------------------------|---------|----------|---------------------|------------------------|---------|----------|
| Wages per week      |                        | Hours   |          | Wages per week      |                        | Hours   |          | Wages per week      |                        | Hours   |          | Wages per week      |                        | Hours   |          |
| Adults, experienced | Minors, learners, etc. | per day | per week | Adults, experienced | Minors, learners, etc. | per day | per week | Adults, experienced | Minors, learners, etc. | per day | per week | Adults, experienced | Minors, learners, etc. | per day | per week |
| \$                  | \$                     |         |          | \$                  | \$                     |         |          | \$                  | \$                     |         |          | \$                  | \$                     |         |          |
| 10.00-11.00         | 6.00-10.00             | .....   | (l)      | (c)10.00-12.50      | 6.00-10.00             | .....   | (d)      | (e)8.00-12.50       | (e)5.00-11.00          | .....   | (f)      | 14.00               | 7.50-11.50             | .....   | 48 1     |
| 10.00-11.00         | 6.00-10.00             | .....   | (l)      | (v)                 | .....                  | .....   | .....    | 9.00-12.50          | 6.00-11.00             | .....   | 44-55    | (j) 15.00           | (g)3.00-12.00          | .....   | 49-51 2  |
| 10.00-11.00         | 6.00-10.00             | .....   | (l)      | (r)10.00-12.50      | (r) 6.00-10.00         | .....   | .....    | .....               | .....                  | .....   | .....    | (j) 15.00           | (g)3.00-12.00          | .....   | 49-51 3  |
| 10.00-11.00         | 6.00-10.00             | .....   | (l)      | (s)10.00-12.50      | (g)6.00-10.00          | .....   | .....    | 9.00-12.50          | 6.00-11.00             | .....   | 44-55    | (j) 15.00           | (g)3.00-12.00          | .....   | 49-51 4  |
| 10.00-11.00         | 6.00-10.00             | .....   | (l)      | (v)                 | .....                  | .....   | .....    | 10.00-12.50         | 6.00-11.00             | .....   | 44-55    | .....               | .....                  | .....   | 5        |
| 10.00-11.00         | 6.00-10.00             | .....   | (l)      | (e)10.00-12.50      | 6.00-10.00             | .....   | (d)      | .....               | .....                  | .....   | .....    | 14.00               | 7.50-11.50             | .....   | 6        |
| 10.00-11.00         | 6.00-10.00             | .....   | (l)      | 10.00-12.50         | 6.00-10.00             | .....   | (d)      | 9.00-12.50          | 6.00-11.00             | .....   | (f)      | 14.00               | 7.50-11.50             | .....   | 48 7     |
| 10.00-11.00         | 6.00-10.00             | .....   | (l)      | 11.00-12.50         | 7.00-11.00             | .....   | (l)      | 9.00-12.00          | 8.00-10.50             | .....   | .....    | 14.00               | 9.50-11.50             | .....   | 48 8     |
| .....               | .....                  | .....   | .....    | 8.00-12.50          | 6.00-11.00             | .....   | (l)      | .....               | .....                  | .....   | .....    | (j) 15.00           | 7.00-13.50             | .....   | 49-51 9  |
| 10.00-11.00         | 8.00-10.00             | .....   | (l)      | 10.00-12.50         | .....                  | .....   | (n)      | .....               | .....                  | .....   | .....    | (o)13.00-14.00      | 11.00-12.00            | .....   | 50-56 10 |
| .....               | .....                  | .....   | .....    | 11.00-12.50         | .....                  | .....   | (q)      | .....               | .....                  | .....   | .....    | .....               | .....                  | .....   | 11       |
| .....               | .....                  | .....   | .....    | (s)12.00-12.50      | 6.00-10.00             | .....   | .....    | .....               | .....                  | .....   | .....    | 15.00               | 10.00-12.00            | 10      | 50 12    |
| .....               | .....                  | .....   | .....    | (w)8.00-12.50       | (w)6.00-11.00          | .....   | .....    | .....               | .....                  | .....   | .....    | .....               | .....                  | .....   | 13       |
| y9.00-11.00         | y6.00-10.00            | .....   | (l)      | (t)7.00-12.50       | 5.00-11.00             | .....   | .....    | .....               | .....                  | .....   | .....    | .....               | .....                  | .....   | 14       |
| .....               | .....                  | .....   | .....    | 8.00-12.50          | .....                  | .....   | .....    | .....               | .....                  | .....   | .....    | .....               | .....                  | .....   | 15       |

(l) Rate applies to work between 44 and 50 hours per week, hours in excess of 50 to be paid at not less than a rate based on 50 hours per week; hours under 44 at a rate based on normal hours in establishment.

(m) Longer working time permitted on Saturdays, etc., and sometimes in certain months.

(n) Full minimum rate for 36 hours or longer up to 50 hours; for time under 36 hours and over 50 hours, 20 to 25 cents per hour, according to population; order applies only to localities of 4,000 and up.

(o) Kitchen help \$11 per week of six days or \$12 per week of seven days; 35 cents per hour.

(p) Including garages, gasoline, service stations, shooting galleries, elevator service, etc.; in British Columbia, driving vehicles, ushers, cloak-room attendants, etc., special provision for broken and part time.

(q) Full minimum rate for 40 hours or more worked; 25 to 30 cents per hour for work less than 40 hours.

(r) Custom millinery in localities of 4,000 population and up.

(s) Cities of 30,000 and up.

(t) Telephone only: in localities of 4,000 and up and those having 200 or more telephone subscribers.

(u) Probationary period in departmental stores with minimum of \$6 thereafter.

(v) In establishments classified as factories, covered by factory orders.

(w) Applies also to wholesale houses and warehouses.

(y) Telephone only.

(z) For telephone work and applies to private telephone exchanges: in localities of 600 and over, and public exchanges having over 250 subscribers.

## APPENDIX B

## WAGES IN AGRICULTURE, 1920-1931

AVERAGE WAGES OF FARM HELP IN CANADA AS ESTIMATED BY CROP CORRESPONDENTS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS\*

| Provinces                 |      | Males per month in<br>summer season |       |                       | Females per month in<br>summer season |       |                       | Males<br>per year     | Females<br>per year   |
|---------------------------|------|-------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                           |      | Wages                               | Board | Wages<br>and<br>Board | Wages                                 | Board | Wages<br>and<br>Board | Wages<br>and<br>Board | Wages<br>and<br>Board |
|                           |      | \$                                  | \$    | \$                    | \$                                    | \$    | \$                    | \$                    | \$                    |
| Canada.....               | 1920 | 60                                  | 26    | 86                    | 27                                    | 20    | 47                    | 821                   | 492                   |
|                           | 1921 | 45                                  | 22    | 67                    | 24                                    | 18    | 42                    | 669                   | 449                   |
|                           | 1922 | 38                                  | 21    | 59                    | 22                                    | 17    | 39                    | 594                   | 418                   |
|                           | 1923 | 40                                  | 21    | 61                    | 22                                    | 17    | 39                    | 611                   | 422                   |
|                           | 1924 | 40                                  | 22    | 62                    | 23                                    | 19    | 42                    | 636                   | 461                   |
|                           | 1925 | 40                                  | 23    | 63                    | 22                                    | 19    | 41                    | 641                   | 462                   |
|                           | 1926 | 41                                  | 23    | 64                    | 23                                    | 19    | 42                    | 639                   | 455                   |
|                           | 1927 | 41                                  | 23    | 64                    | 23                                    | 19    | 42                    | 658                   | 467                   |
|                           | 1928 | 40                                  | 23    | 63                    | 24                                    | 20    | 44                    | 634                   | 476                   |
|                           | 1929 | 40                                  | 23    | 63                    | 23                                    | 20    | 43                    | 627                   | 465                   |
|                           | 1930 | 34                                  | 22    | 56                    | 20                                    | 18    | 38                    | 559                   | 409                   |
|                           | 1931 | 25                                  | 18    | 43                    | 15                                    | 15    | 30                    | 439                   | 322                   |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 1920 | 42                                  | 18    | 60                    | 18                                    | 14    | 32                    | 572                   | 372                   |
|                           | 1921 | 29                                  | 16    | 45                    | 15                                    | 12    | 27                    | 460                   | 287                   |
|                           | 1922 | 26                                  | 14    | 40                    | 15                                    | 12    | 27                    | 415                   | 295                   |
|                           | 1923 | 28                                  | 15    | 43                    | 16                                    | 12    | 28                    | 472                   | 309                   |
|                           | 1924 | 28                                  | 15    | 43                    | 16                                    | 12    | 28                    | 441                   | 323                   |
|                           | 1925 | 31                                  | 16    | 47                    | 18                                    | 13    | 31                    | 469                   | 313                   |
|                           | 1926 | 31                                  | 16    | 47                    | 17                                    | 13    | 30                    | 484                   | 325                   |
|                           | 1927 | 30                                  | 16    | 46                    | 18                                    | 13    | 31                    | 472                   | 334                   |
|                           | 1928 | 32                                  | 17    | 49                    | 18                                    | 13    | 31                    | 513                   | 355                   |
|                           | 1929 | 34                                  | 18    | 52                    | 19                                    | 13    | 32                    | 554                   | 355                   |
|                           | 1930 | 32                                  | 18    | 50                    | 16                                    | 14    | 30                    | 513                   | 344                   |
|                           | 1931 | 25                                  | 14    | 39                    | 15                                    | 10    | 25                    | 413                   | 284                   |
| Nova Scotia.....          | 1920 | 49                                  | 24    | 73                    | 21                                    | 17    | 38                    | 735                   | 408                   |
|                           | 1921 | 36                                  | 20    | 56                    | 17                                    | 14    | 31                    | 592                   | 352                   |
|                           | 1922 | 31                                  | 19    | 50                    | 17                                    | 13    | 29                    | 536                   | 327                   |
|                           | 1923 | 36                                  | 20    | 56                    | 18                                    | 14    | 32                    | 555                   | 340                   |
|                           | 1924 | 36                                  | 19    | 55                    | 17                                    | 13    | 30                    | 571                   | 336                   |
|                           | 1925 | 36                                  | 20    | 56                    | 18                                    | 15    | 33                    | 568                   | 360                   |
|                           | 1926 | 35                                  | 19    | 54                    | 18                                    | 14    | 32                    | 588                   | 369                   |
|                           | 1927 | 36                                  | 19    | 55                    | 17                                    | 13    | 30                    | 562                   | 340                   |
|                           | 1928 | 34                                  | 19    | 53                    | 17                                    | 15    | 32                    | 567                   | 363                   |
|                           | 1929 | 38                                  | 19    | 57                    | 19                                    | 15    | 34                    | 605                   | 391                   |
|                           | 1930 | 34                                  | 20    | 54                    | 17                                    | 14    | 31                    | 562                   | 344                   |
|                           | 1931 | 27                                  | 17    | 44                    | 15                                    | 14    | 29                    | 465                   | 316                   |
| New Brunswick.....        | 1920 | 56                                  | 23    | 79                    | 19                                    | 16    | 35                    | 785                   | 391                   |
|                           | 1921 | 35                                  | 19    | 54                    | 17                                    | 14    | 31                    | 575                   | 332                   |
|                           | 1922 | 34                                  | 19    | 53                    | 16                                    | 15    | 32                    | 520                   | 317                   |
|                           | 1923 | 41                                  | 18    | 59                    | 18                                    | 14    | 32                    | 615                   | 364                   |
|                           | 1924 | 35                                  | 18    | 53                    | 16                                    | 15    | 31                    | 538                   | 332                   |
|                           | 1925 | 37                                  | 17    | 54                    | 18                                    | 13    | 31                    | 562                   | 361                   |
|                           | 1926 | 39                                  | 18    | 57                    | 17                                    | 14    | 31                    | 529                   | 319                   |
|                           | 1927 | 37                                  | 20    | 57                    | 18                                    | 14    | 32                    | 588                   | 347                   |
|                           | 1928 | 40                                  | 19    | 59                    | 18                                    | 15    | 33                    | 602                   | 373                   |
|                           | 1929 | 40                                  | 20    | 60                    | 18                                    | 15    | 33                    | 589                   | 367                   |
|                           | 1930 | 34                                  | 20    | 54                    | 16                                    | 15    | 31                    | 550                   | 345                   |
|                           | 1931 | 27                                  | 16    | 43                    | 14                                    | 12    | 26                    | 460                   | 304                   |
| Quebec.....               | 1920 | 62                                  | 24    | 86                    | 24                                    | 16    | 40                    | 767                   | 407                   |
|                           | 1921 | 39                                  | 19    | 58                    | 18                                    | 14    | 32                    | 559                   | 335                   |
|                           | 1922 | 35                                  | 18    | 53                    | 17                                    | 12    | 29                    | 510                   | 306                   |
|                           | 1923 | 40                                  | 19    | 59                    | 19                                    | 13    | 32                    | 559                   | 334                   |
|                           | 1924 | 37                                  | 19    | 56                    | 18                                    | 13    | 31                    | 521                   | 317                   |
|                           | 1925 | 37                                  | 19    | 56                    | 19                                    | 13    | 32                    | 536                   | 331                   |
|                           | 1926 | 38                                  | 19    | 57                    | 19                                    | 13    | 32                    | 547                   | 326                   |
|                           | 1927 | 39                                  | 19    | 58                    | 19                                    | 14    | 33                    | 537                   | 329                   |
|                           | 1928 | 39                                  | 19    | 58                    | 19                                    | 14    | 33                    | 572                   | 348                   |
|                           | 1929 | 41                                  | 20    | 61                    | 19                                    | 14    | 33                    | 577                   | 342                   |
|                           | 1930 | 33                                  | 19    | 52                    | 17                                    | 13    | 30                    | 510                   | 314                   |
|                           | 1931 | 26                                  | 15    | 41                    | 14                                    | 11    | 25                    | 406                   | 261                   |
| Ontario.....              | 1920 | 52                                  | 23    | 75                    | 25                                    | 19    | 44                    | 736                   | 470                   |
|                           | 1921 | 40                                  | 20    | 60                    | 22                                    | 16    | 38                    | 609                   | 418                   |
|                           | 1922 | 37                                  | 20    | 57                    | 21                                    | 16    | 37                    | 569                   | 397                   |
|                           | 1923 | 38                                  | 21    | 59                    | 22                                    | 17    | 39                    | 597                   | 427                   |
|                           | 1924 | 36                                  | 21    | 57                    | 21                                    | 17    | 38                    | 579                   | 413                   |
|                           | 1925 | 34                                  | 20    | 54                    | 22                                    | 17    | 39                    | 548                   | 409                   |

WAGES IN AGRICULTURE, 1920-1931—*Concluded*

AVERAGE WAGES OF FARM HELP IN CANADA AS ESTIMATED BY CROP CORRESPONDENTS OF THE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS\*

| Provinces                    |      | Males per month in<br>summer season |       |                       | Females per month in<br>summer season |       |                       | Males<br>per year     | Females<br>per year   |
|------------------------------|------|-------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|                              |      | Wages                               | Board | Wages<br>and<br>Board | Wages                                 | Board | Wages<br>and<br>Board | Wages<br>and<br>Board | Wages<br>and<br>Board |
|                              |      | \$                                  | \$    | \$                    | \$                                    | \$    | \$                    | \$                    | \$                    |
| <i>Ontario—Conc.</i>         | 1926 | 37                                  | 21    | 58                    | 22                                    | 17    | 39                    | 583                   | 419                   |
|                              | 1927 | 37                                  | 22    | 59                    | 22                                    | 16    | 38                    | 605                   | 445                   |
|                              | 1928 | 36                                  | 22    | 58                    | 23                                    | 18    | 41                    | 592                   | 453                   |
|                              | 1929 | 35                                  | 22    | 57                    | 22                                    | 19    | 41                    | 595                   | 454                   |
|                              | 1930 | 31                                  | 20    | 51                    | 21                                    | 17    | 38                    | 532                   | 423                   |
|                              | 1931 | 25                                  | 18    | 43                    | 17                                    | 15    | 32                    | 440                   | 348                   |
| <i>Manitoba.....</i>         | 1920 | 70                                  | 28    | 98                    | 34                                    | 24    | 58                    | 975                   | 559                   |
|                              | 1921 | 53                                  | 26    | 79                    | 28                                    | 22    | 50                    | 798                   | 552                   |
|                              | 1922 | 40                                  | 23    | 63                    | 24                                    | 19    | 43                    | 640                   | 471                   |
|                              | 1923 | 40                                  | 22    | 62                    | 23                                    | 19    | 42                    | 631                   | 459                   |
|                              | 1924 | 37                                  | 22    | 59                    | 21                                    | 19    | 40                    | 592                   | 430                   |
|                              | 1925 | 38                                  | 22    | 60                    | 21                                    | 19    | 40                    | 617                   | 436                   |
|                              | 1926 | 38                                  | 22    | 60                    | 22                                    | 18    | 40                    | 614                   | 438                   |
|                              | 1927 | 38                                  | 22    | 60                    | 21                                    | 19    | 40                    | 612                   | 439                   |
|                              | 1928 | 38                                  | 23    | 61                    | 21                                    | 20    | 41                    | 611                   | 451                   |
|                              | 1929 | 38                                  | 23    | 61                    | 21                                    | 19    | 40                    | 608                   | 438                   |
|                              | 1930 | 32                                  | 21    | 53                    | 18                                    | 18    | 36                    | 536                   | 398                   |
|                              | 1931 | 22                                  | 17    | 39                    | 13                                    | 15    | 28                    | 410                   | 296                   |
| <i>Saskatchewan.....</i>     | 1920 | 72                                  | 30    | 102                   | 35                                    | 25    | 60                    | 1,003                 | 653                   |
|                              | 1921 | 54                                  | 26    | 80                    | 29                                    | 22    | 51                    | 795                   | 556                   |
|                              | 1922 | 40                                  | 24    | 64                    | 25                                    | 21    | 46                    | 673                   | 502                   |
|                              | 1923 | 42                                  | 23    | 65                    | 24                                    | 20    | 44                    | 652                   | 484                   |
|                              | 1924 | 43                                  | 23    | 66                    | 24                                    | 20    | 44                    | 663                   | 487                   |
|                              | 1925 | 42                                  | 24    | 66                    | 22                                    | 21    | 43                    | 664                   | 491                   |
|                              | 1926 | 43                                  | 24    | 67                    | 24                                    | 21    | 45                    | 678                   | 498                   |
|                              | 1927 | 43                                  | 24    | 67                    | 24                                    | 21    | 45                    | 692                   | 496                   |
|                              | 1928 | 44                                  | 25    | 69                    | 25                                    | 22    | 47                    | 695                   | 499                   |
|                              | 1929 | 44                                  | 25    | 69                    | 24                                    | 22    | 46                    | 685                   | 496                   |
|                              | 1930 | 37                                  | 23    | 60                    | 21                                    | 19    | 40                    | 593                   | 427                   |
|                              | 1931 | 23                                  | 19    | 42                    | 13                                    | 16    | 29                    | 418                   | 312                   |
| <i>Alberta.....</i>          | 1920 | 76                                  | 31    | 107                   | 36                                    | 26    | 62                    | 1,038                 | 638                   |
|                              | 1921 | 52                                  | 26    | 78                    | 31                                    | 23    | 54                    | 746                   | 566                   |
|                              | 1922 | 41                                  | 23    | 64                    | 24                                    | 21    | 45                    | 628                   | 482                   |
|                              | 1923 | 46                                  | 24    | 70                    | 27                                    | 21    | 48                    | 704                   | 506                   |
|                              | 1924 | 42                                  | 24    | 66                    | 24                                    | 21    | 45                    | 665                   | 494                   |
|                              | 1925 | 44                                  | 24    | 68                    | 27                                    | 22    | 49                    | 701                   | 521                   |
|                              | 1926 | 45                                  | 24    | 69                    | 25                                    | 22    | 47                    | 701                   | 520                   |
|                              | 1927 | 45                                  | 25    | 70                    | 27                                    | 22    | 49                    | 736                   | 544                   |
|                              | 1928 | 46                                  | 26    | 72                    | 26                                    | 23    | 49                    | 745                   | 542                   |
|                              | 1929 | 43                                  | 25    | 68                    | 25                                    | 21    | 46                    | 678                   | 485                   |
|                              | 1930 | 37                                  | 23    | 60                    | 21                                    | 20    | 41                    | 598                   | 445                   |
|                              | 1931 | 25                                  | 19    | 44                    | 15                                    | 17    | 32                    | 447                   | 345                   |
| <i>British Columbia.....</i> | 1920 | 64                                  | 31    | 95                    | 36                                    | 27    | 63                    | 1,033                 | 742                   |
|                              | 1921 | 52                                  | 27    | 79                    | 31                                    | 23    | 54                    | 855                   | 613                   |
|                              | 1922 | 47                                  | 28    | 75                    | 30                                    | 24    | 54                    | 849                   | 636                   |
|                              | 1923 | 50                                  | 26    | 76                    | 30                                    | 23    | 53                    | 775                   | 640                   |
|                              | 1924 | 49                                  | 26    | 75                    | 28                                    | 22    | 50                    | 805                   | 584                   |
|                              | 1925 | 46                                  | 26    | 72                    | 26                                    | 21    | 47                    | 770                   | 514                   |
|                              | 1926 | 49                                  | 27    | 76                    | 27                                    | 23    | 50                    | 767                   | 532                   |
|                              | 1927 | 51                                  | 27    | 78                    | 28                                    | 23    | 51                    | 804                   | 556                   |
|                              | 1928 | 50                                  | 27    | 77                    | 29                                    | 23    | 52                    | 806                   | 588                   |
|                              | 1929 | 49                                  | 27    | 76                    | 28                                    | 23    | 51                    | 792                   | 562                   |
|                              | 1930 | 46                                  | 26    | 72                    | 25                                    | 21    | 46                    | 741                   | 512                   |
|                              | 1931 | 35                                  | 23    | 58                    | 20                                    | 19    | 39                    | 633                   | 456                   |

\*Compiled from the Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics, February, 1932, and from the Canada Year Book; figures since 1926 weighted according to population in each district.



## APPENDIX C

AVERAGE HOURLY COMPENSATION OF STEAM RAILWAY EMPLOYEES IN CANADA, 1926-1931, WITH NUMBERS EMPLOYED AND TOTAL HOURS WORKED IN 1931

Dominion Bureau of Statistics: Annual Reports on Steam Railways of Canada

| Classes  | Average hourly compensation |             |             |             |             |             | Average number employed, 1931 | Total hours on duty, 1931 |
|--|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
|  | 1926                        | 1927        | 1928        | 1929        | 1930        | 1931        |                               |                           |
|  | \$                          | \$          | \$          | \$          | \$          | \$          |                               |                           |
| <b>MAINTENANCE OF WAY AND STRUCTURES</b>                               |                             |             |             |             |             |             |                               |                           |
| Carpenters and bridgemen.....  | -562                        | -572        | -571        | -588        | -605        | -613        | 2,256                         | 5,325,732                 |
| Blacksmiths, pipe fitters, plumbers, tinsmiths and pump repairers..... | -696                        | -711        | -694        | -691        | -729        | -715        | 291                           | 711,580                   |
| Masons, bricklayers, plasterers and painters....                       | -615                        | -607        | -598        | -639        | -631        | -640        | 225                           | 509,423                   |
| Helpers, B. and B. department.....                                     | -476                        | -498        | -491        | -492        | -496        | -491        | 199                           | 460,487                   |
| Apprentices, B. and B. department.....                                 | -364                        | -390        | -354        | -292        | -409        | -432        | 24                            | 65,774                    |
| Pile driver, ditching, hoist and steam shovel employees.....           | -585                        | -609        | -607        | -617        | -637        | -635        | 326                           | 855,837                   |
| Pumpmen.....   | -428                        | -443        | -445        | -465        | -468        | -471        | 567                           | 1,471,502                 |
| Extra gang and snow plough foremen.....                                | -669                        | -684        | -696        | -723        | -720        | -714        | 246                           | 660,138                   |
| Section foremen.....   | -559                        | -575        | -576        | -586        | -595        | -596        | 6,377                         | 15,988,409                |
| Sectionmen.....  | -371                        | -395        | -397        | -409        | -422        | -425        | 17,345                        | 42,294,336                |
| Labourers.....   | -297                        | -300        | -300        | -302        | -298        | -299        | 7,305                         | 17,615,826                |
| Telegraph and telephonelinemen and groundmen                           | -500                        | -492        | -445        | -480        | -484        | -474        | 192                           | 535,820                   |
| Signal and interlocker maintainers and repairmen.....                  | -644                        | -646        | -629        | -638        | -671        | -673        | 478                           | 1,282,069                 |
| <b>Total.....</b>  | <b>-403</b>                 | <b>-415</b> | <b>-410</b> | <b>-421</b> | <b>-438</b> | <b>-455</b> | <b>35,831</b>                 | <b>87,776,933</b>         |
| <b>MAINTENANCE OF EQUIPMENT</b>  |                             |             |             |             |             |             |                               |                           |
| Blacksmiths.....   | -754                        | -759        | -764        | -783        | -800        | -791        | 671                           | 1,259,833                 |
| Boilermakers.....  | -741                        | -759        | -760        | -795        | -809        | -806        | 1,357                         | 2,578,088                 |
| †Carmen (a).....   | -749                        | -762        | -772        | -796        | -827        | -822        | 2,428                         | 4,337,419                 |
| Carmen (b).....  | -769                        | -770        | -776        | -812        | -838        | -831        | 603                           | 1,069,635                 |
| Carmen (c).....  | -654                        | -687        | -688        | -720        | -734        | -732        | 6,986                         | 13,718,526                |
| Carmen (d).....  | -659                        | -687        | -691        | -725        | -747        | -742        | 318                           | 557,720                   |
| Electrical workers.....  | -690                        | -722        | -722        | -759        | -766        | -763        | 812                           | 1,699,360                 |
| Machinists.....  | -738                        | -759        | -756        | -789        | -806        | -802        | 4,584                         | 8,504,983                 |
| Moulders.....  | -814                        | -793        | -797        | -828        | -832        | -827        | 123                           | 212,560                   |
| Pipe fitters, and sheet metal workers.....                             | -737                        | -759        | -763        | -789        | -812        | -810        | 1,089                         | 1,964,665                 |
| Helpers to mechanics.....  | -504                        | -535        | -566        | -565        | -581        | -579        | 7,323                         | 13,985,234                |
| Helper apprentices.....  | -552                        | -549        | -545        | -565        | -603        | -646        | 74                            | 134,401                   |
| Regular apprentices.....   | -446                        | -482        | -484        | -479        | -487        | -501        | 1,217                         | 2,062,813                 |
| Car cleaners.....  | -383                        | -415        | -415        | -427        | -433        | -435        | 1,560                         | 3,697,331                 |
| Other unskilled employees.....   | -399                        | -412        | -413        | -419        | -426        | -430        | 3,541                         | 8,789,424                 |
| Unclassified labourers.....  | -383                        | -398        | -391        | -399        | -408        | -412        | 2,842                         | 5,572,136                 |
| Stationary engineers, firemen and oilers.....                          | -538                        | -551        | -577        | -567        | -584        | -584        | 859                           | 2,117,648                 |
| <b>Total.....</b>  | <b>-573</b>                 | <b>-596</b> | <b>-599</b> | <b>-622</b> | <b>-638</b> | <b>-637</b> | <b>36,387</b>                 | <b>72,261,776</b>         |
| <b>TRANSPORTATION</b>  |                             |             |             |             |             |             |                               |                           |
| Storemen.....  | -471                        | -455        | -497        | -498        | -509        | -509        | 1,584                         | 3,302,527                 |
| Train dispatchers and traffic supervisors.....                         | 1,128                       | 1,157       | 1,168       | 1,212       | 1,236       | 1,231       | 505                           | 1,304,773                 |
| Supervisory agents and assistants.....                                 | -757                        | -774        | -789        | -805        | -812        | -823        | 700                           | 1,780,983                 |
| Station agents—non-telegraphers (small stations).....                  | -461                        | -463        | -456        | -433        | -518        | -511        | 173                           | 421,889                   |
| Station agents—telegraphers and telephoners....                        | -688                        | -725        | -722        | -723        | -727        | -715        | 5,778                         | 14,703,325                |
| Signalmen (non-telegraphers) at interlockers....                       | -465                        | -484        | -490        | -511        | -538        | -537        | 405                           | 1,013,547                 |
| Foremen in freight sheds.....  | -651                        | -680        | -698        | -690        | -692        | -679        | 377                           | 933,089                   |
| Freight handlers and other station employees..                         | -479                        | -501        | -520        | -503        | -504        | -502        | 4,225                         | 9,192,459                 |
| Labourers.....   | -414                        | -420        | -415        | -421        | -405        | -404        | 365                           | 815,017                   |
| Dining car and restaurant inspectors, conductors and stewards.....     | -588                        | -615        | -626        | -632        | -627        | -657        | 314                           | 926,107                   |
| Dining car and restaurant helpers and attendants.....                  | -318                        | -331        | -337        | -342        | -359        | -371        | 1,402                         | 4,174,016                 |
| Floating equipment employees.....                                      | -405                        | -383        | -383        | -386        | -367        | -398        | 618                           | 2,042,800                 |
| Sleeping and parlour car inspectors and conductors.....                | -698                        | -696        | -708        | -697        | -710        | -722        | 213                           | 592,863                   |
| Sleeping and parlour car porters.....                                  | -344                        | -357        | -365        | -372        | -374        | -386        | 1,045                         | 2,983,368                 |
| Drawbridge operators.....  | -466                        | -487        | -497        | -516        | -535        | -532        | 105                           | 277,382                   |
| Signalmen or watchmen at crossings (non-interlocked).....              | -376                        | -378        | -377        | -387        | -396        | -396        | 754                           | 1,966,888                 |
| Road passenger conductors.....   | 1,020                       | 1,077       | 1,145       | 1,138       | 1,165       | 1,160       | 820                           | 2,033,861                 |
| Road freight conductors.....   | -864                        | -920        | -958        | -963        | -991        | -1,012      | 1,799                         | 4,717,026                 |
| Road passenger brakemen, baggagemen and flagmen.....                   | -745                        | -795        | -822        | -838        | -845        | -850        | 1,835                         | 4,371,609                 |
| Road freight brakemen and flagmen.....                                 | -675                        | -723        | -752        | -756        | -778        | -786        | 3,980                         | 9,678,550                 |
| Yard conductors and yard foremen.....                                  | -816                        | -846        | -847        | -852        | -851        | -838        | 1,120                         | 2,952,724                 |
| Yard brakemen and helpers.....   | -727                        | -785        | -789        | -788        | -787        | -774        | 2,367                         | 5,845,054                 |
| Road passenger engineers and motormen.....                             | 1,364                       | 1,424       | 1,519       | 1,511       | 1,510       | 1,516       | 1,079                         | 2,354,072                 |
| Road freight engineers and motormen.....                               | 1,016                       | 1,044       | 1,112       | 1,105       | 1,132       | 1,157       | 2,206                         | 5,636,504                 |
| Yard engineers and motormen.....                                       | -847                        | -861        | -891        | -890        | -890        | -873        | 1,022                         | 2,972,872                 |
| Road passenger firemen and helpers.....                                | 1,041                       | 1,096       | 1,164       | 1,160       | 1,160       | 1,177       | 1,039                         | 2,199,566                 |
| Road freight firemen and helpers.....                                  | -755                        | -788        | -838        | -827        | -853        | -871        | 2,432                         | 5,645,243                 |
| Yard firemen and helpers.....  | -651                        | -673        | -694        | -694        | -692        | -681        | 1,031                         | 2,969,239                 |
| <b>Total.....</b>  | <b>-699</b>                 | <b>-729</b> | <b>-756</b> | <b>-751</b> | <b>-759</b> | <b>-764</b> | <b>39,293</b>                 | <b>97,807,353</b>         |
| Employees engaged in outside operations..                              | -384                        | -365        | -387        | -417        | -420        | -428        | 11,880                        | 31,479,100                |
| <b>Grand Total.....</b>  | <b>-551</b>                 | <b>-570</b> | <b>-573</b> | <b>-581</b> | <b>-595</b> | <b>-602</b> | <b>154,569*</b>               | <b>289,325,162</b>        |

\*This total, in addition to the above classes on an hourly or equivalent basis, includes 31,178 other employees, being general officers, foremen, etc., and employees in the express and radio departments, among these are clerks numbering 16,396 averaging \$4.798 per day in 1931. †Carmen are graded according to class of work.

## APPENDIX D

AVERAGE WAGES PER DAY, AVERAGE NUMBER OF DAYS WORKED PER MAN PER YEAR AND AVERAGE NUMBER OF WAGE EARNERS, 1921-1931\*

Dominion Bureau of Statistics: Annual Reports on Coal Statistics for Canada

|   | Nova<br>Scotia | New<br>Brunswick | Saskat-<br>chewan | Alberta | British<br>Columbia | Canada |
|---|----------------|------------------|-------------------|---------|---------------------|--------|
|   | \$             | \$               | \$                | \$      | \$                  | \$     |
| Average wage per man per day.....1921                   | 5.06           | 5.17             | 5.93              | 7.63    | 6.37*               | 6.20   |
| 1922  | 4.07           | 3.78             | 4.12              | 6.42    | 5.81                | 5.18   |
| 1923  | 4.35           | 4.54             | 4.53              | 7.41    | 5.85                | 5.57   |
| 1924  | 4.93           | 4.50             | 4.51              | 6.74    | 5.76                | 5.62   |
| 1925  | 5.73           | 3.21             | 4.26              | 5.97    | 4.99                | 5.51   |
| 1926  | 4.69           | 3.18             | 4.52              | 5.56    | 4.91                | 4.97   |
| 1927  | 4.81           | 3.58             | 4.42              | 5.57    | 4.94                | 5.03   |
| 1928  | 5.83           | 3.55             | 4.72              | 5.79    | 4.89                | 5.57   |
| 1929  | 5.52           | 3.83             | 4.21              | 5.94    | 4.92                | 5.49   |
| 1930  | 5.62           | 3.82             | 4.15              | 5.68    | 5.04                | 5.47   |
| 1931  | 5.49           | 3.78             | 3.83              | 5.35    | 4.94                | 5.28   |
| Average number of days worked per man per year.....1921 | 230            | 207              | 190               | 217     | 246*                | 228    |
| 1922  | 210            | 245              | 228               | 237     | 258                 | 229    |
| 1923  | 263            | 269              | 231               | 227     | 261                 | 250    |
| 1924  | 202            | 213              | 214               | 228     | 260                 | 221    |
| 1925  | 224            | 272              | 214               | 212     | 271                 | 231    |
| 1926  | 247            | 249              | 214               | 230     | 261                 | 244    |
| 1927  | 245            | 285              | 214               | 244     | 278                 | 251    |
| 1928  | 243            | 266              | 197               | 243     | 281                 | 249    |
| 1929  | 266            | 245              | 225               | 232     | 258                 | 252    |
| 1930  | 227            | 230              | 205               | 200     | 232                 | 219    |
| 1931  | 182            | 196              | 196               | 171     | 218                 | 185    |
| Average number of wage earners (12 months).....1921     | 12,626         | 449              | 435               | 10,019  | 6,694*              | 30,223 |
| 1922  | 14,068         | 611              | 460               | 8,815†  | 6,140†              | 30,096 |
| 1923  | 13,385         | 612              | 505               | 9,917   | 5,879               | 30,300 |
| 1924  | 12,500         | 608              | 519               | 7,163†  | 4,916†              | 25,708 |
| 1925  | 8,333†         | 614              | 517               | 8,686   | 5,336               | 23,490 |
| 1926  | 12,100         | 544              | 470               | 8,667   | 5,095               | 26,878 |
| 1927  | 13,317         | 558              | 509               | 8,932   | 5,038               | 28,357 |
| 1928  | 13,333         | 585              | 509               | 9,280   | 5,043               | 28,754 |
| 1929  | 12,760         | 578              | 561               | 9,534   | 4,791               | 28,227 |
| 1930  | 13,376         | 584              | 529               | 8,849   | 4,363               | 27,704 |
| 1931  | 13,388         | 600              | 538               | 8,024   | 3,890               | 26,489 |

\*In Yukon Territory a few hundred tons of coal have been mined each year, employing two to four miners, usually from 50 to 100 days, wages averaging from \$3.77 to \$7.01 per day. For 1921 the figures were included with British Columbia. In Manitoba coal mining operations were commenced in 1931, employing 38 men for an average of 23 days, wages averaging \$3.46 per day.

† Prolonged dispute during year.

Government  
Publications



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